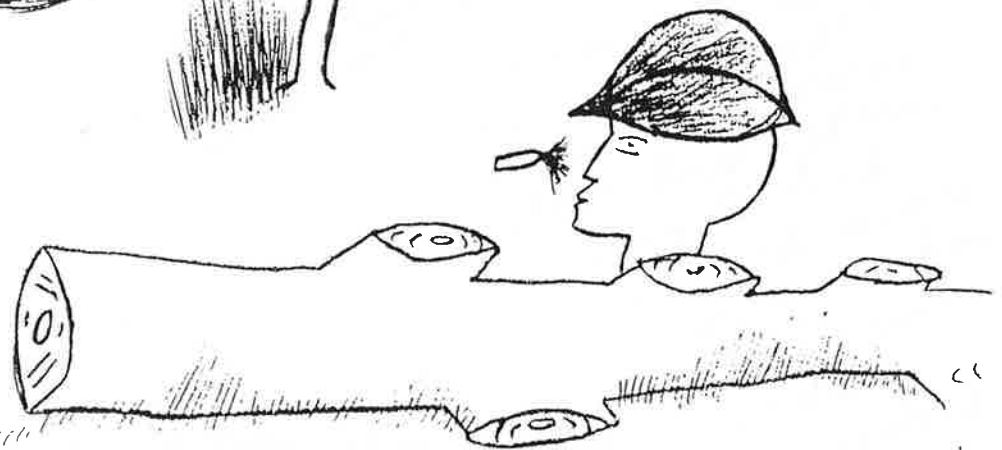
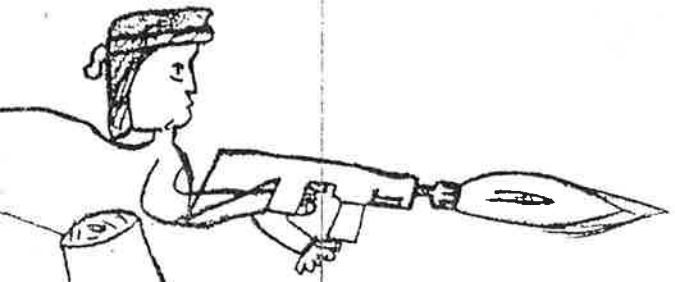
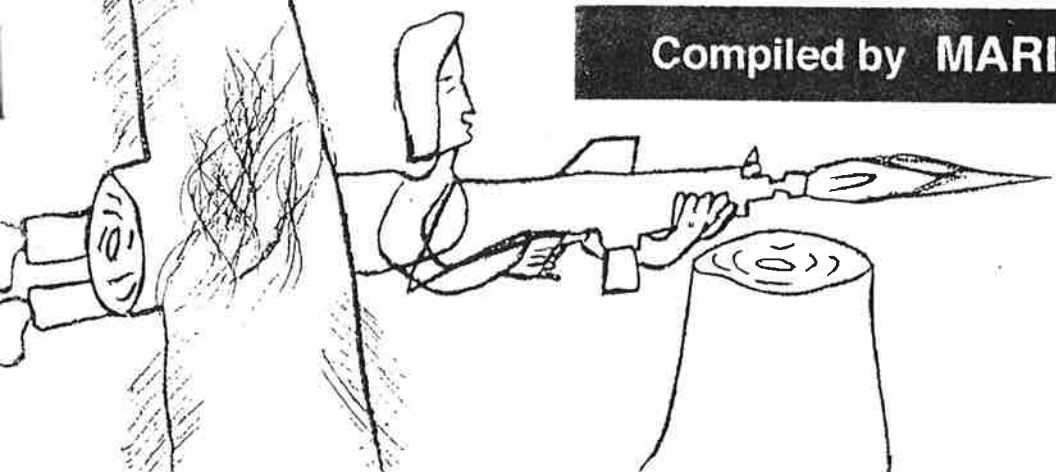


A Compilation of  
**Human Rights Abuses**  
Against the People of  
**Bougainville**  
1989 - 1996  
**VOLUME 2**



Compiled by **MARILYN TALEO HAVINI**



*Amarris*

**Compilation  
of  
Human Rights Abuses  
Against the People of  
Bougainville**

**1989 - 1996**

**VOLUME 2**

**MARILYN'S LIST**

**Compiled by Marilyn Taleo Havini**

**Bougainville / Sydney, Australia  
May 1996**

*To Mary, thank  
with many thank  
for all those  
expensive phone  
calls that provide  
a fragile but  
vital link across  
the media block*

*Your work  
made  
more possible  
to a large  
extent,  
with love,  
Marilyn*

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# FOREWORD

To the near north of Australia lie three of the world's many conflict-ridden countries - Bougainville, East Timor and West Papua. They contain some of the most spectacular beauty and most productive land in the world and should be areas of peace, culture and sustainability.

It is not a coincidence that each contains a resource in great demand in the affluent world - copper in Bougainville; gold in West Papua; oil in the Timor Gap. The rapaciousness of the mining companies and the colonial governments which support them; including militarily, leaves no room for the limited aspirations of the indigenous peoples.

Attempts by the indigenous peoples to protect their environment and culture and to benefit from the resource exploitation of their land have resulted in violent repression. This has been most brutal and calculated in East Timor where approximately 20 per cent of the population have been killed by the Indonesian military forces over the past two decades.

In Bougainville, the killings clearly number thousands but, in addition, the surviving population is forced to live in the most difficult circumstances. Normal food production is sabotaged, resulting in starvation and undernourishment. Health services are almost non-existent with no doctors, few nurses and virtually no medicines. Many people have been forced away from their villages into the more sheltered mountains, often living in caves. Unfortunately, among the many international trouble spots, Bougainville is of little strategic importance to the major global powers and rates little attention in international fora. The undisciplined PNG military forces are allowed to perpetrate their crimes with little international condemnation.

Marilyn Havini is one of a number of brave, dedicated individuals who work tirelessly to call the attention of the world to the tragic situation in Bougainville. Her documentation of human rights abuses in Bougainville has been an invaluable resource for politicians, negotiators and activists for the present and, hopefully, a record for addressing justice issues in the future.

Australians, in particular, cannot turn a blind eye to the tragedy of Bougainville. Apart from its proximity, Australia is the country with the closest ties to PNG and its major military ally. We provide military advisors and equipment which have, undoubtedly, contributed to the skills and resources of PNG forces in Bougainville. The use of Australian-made Iroquois helicopters as gun ships and for the disposal of bodies at sea is the most infamous example of our complicity.

It is hard to understand how we have allowed this previously beautiful, abundant, peaceful country to be reduced to terror, impoverishment and disease. It is only possible while we maintain the delusion that Bougainvilleans are, somehow, different and less human than ourselves.

The real truth is that it is the perpetrators of this tragedy, and the people who stand aside and allow it to continue who are less than human, not the unfortunate victims. Even less human is the system of greed and overconsumption that places more importance on resources than people.

I hope that the production of this second volume of Marilyn's list jolts the world out of its apathy and forces the PNG Government to seek a peaceful resolution of the conflict. The people of Bougainville have suffered too much and must be allowed to return to their villages, families and peace.

If we cannot resolve this conflict, it augers poorly for the next century when countries will be disputing over scarce resources such as water and energy. The future of humanity is bleak unless we face the true nature of the behaviour which lies just below our thin veneer of morality.

Dr John Ward F.R.A.C.P., M.Sc.  
NSW Coordinator, Medical Association for the Prevention of War (Australia)

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

## Dedicated to the people of Bougainville

A work of this nature is impossible without the cooperation and support of numerous colleagues, friends 'wantoks' and concerned people from all walks of life. Channels of communication too numerous to list here helped significantly in the collation of diverse material and sourced reports are as found acknowledged within each entry in the compilation.

In the writing and publication of a communal work such as this (in contrast to a literary work of ideas from one author), the material gathered from near and far has involved life-risking exercise and personal hardship from many unsung heroes. I pay tribute to the brave survivors who have openly penned their own names as witnesses on Statutory Declarations and reports; and I thank them for entrusting their accounts to me to include here.

Others have contributed time and effort, often at some expense to themselves. The organisations and the members who have assisted me in attempting to highlight the suffering of Bougainville have now become too many to mention here. In fact I do many of them a greater service to withhold their identities in the interest of personal safety. The abuse of human rights is no longer limited to the main location of the conflict in Bougainville itself.

Radio Free Bougainville continues to transmit under very difficult conditions with technical assistance from the Australia-based International Amateur Radio Network (I.A.R.N.). This remains the main link from behind an island blockade to the outside world. Most of the Bougainville Interim Government press releases I have sourced in this publication have come from transcripts of community broadcasts and relayed messages over RFB. To balance the information from the people on the ground, we have the PNG government reports and the PNG based media (mainly radio and newspapers). Unfortunately the restrictions placed on travel to Bougainville by the military blockade severely limits the press in gaining direct access to witness the events they report. Thus we are all effectively forced to report or print information by hearsay except for a few brave concerned individuals including journalists and activists who have risked their lives and freedom to get the evidence on film. Radio broadcasts and print media can attempt the task of reaching others with the news of Bougainville but, for the sceptics, they cannot compete with the daily graphic telecast news images provided by photojournalists of other more accessible major world conflicts.

However, the United Nations has been followed by several churches, unions and non-governmental human rights organisations in keeping watch on developments in Papua New Guinea and Bougainville. I acknowledge the valuable roles they play and the contributions they make to the monitoring, negotiations and efforts in promoting a peace process.

I thank my own wonderful family who have helped me in various ways. My husband, Moses, continues to inspire me with his vision and dedication in serving his people. His love and support and that of my children mean everything to me. I have received help from other relatives and friends in the production of this publication among them my mother Bettie and my sister Vivienne, James Godfrey, June McGowan, Joe Cheetham, Vikki John, Jim Beatson, Eddie Clynes, Dr. Hannah Middleton, Dennis Dougherty. To all I say a hearty Thank You.

Finally, I give Thanks to God for His spiritual enabling and strength to contribute in this practical way. My prayer is for justice, hope and righteousness for Bougainville.

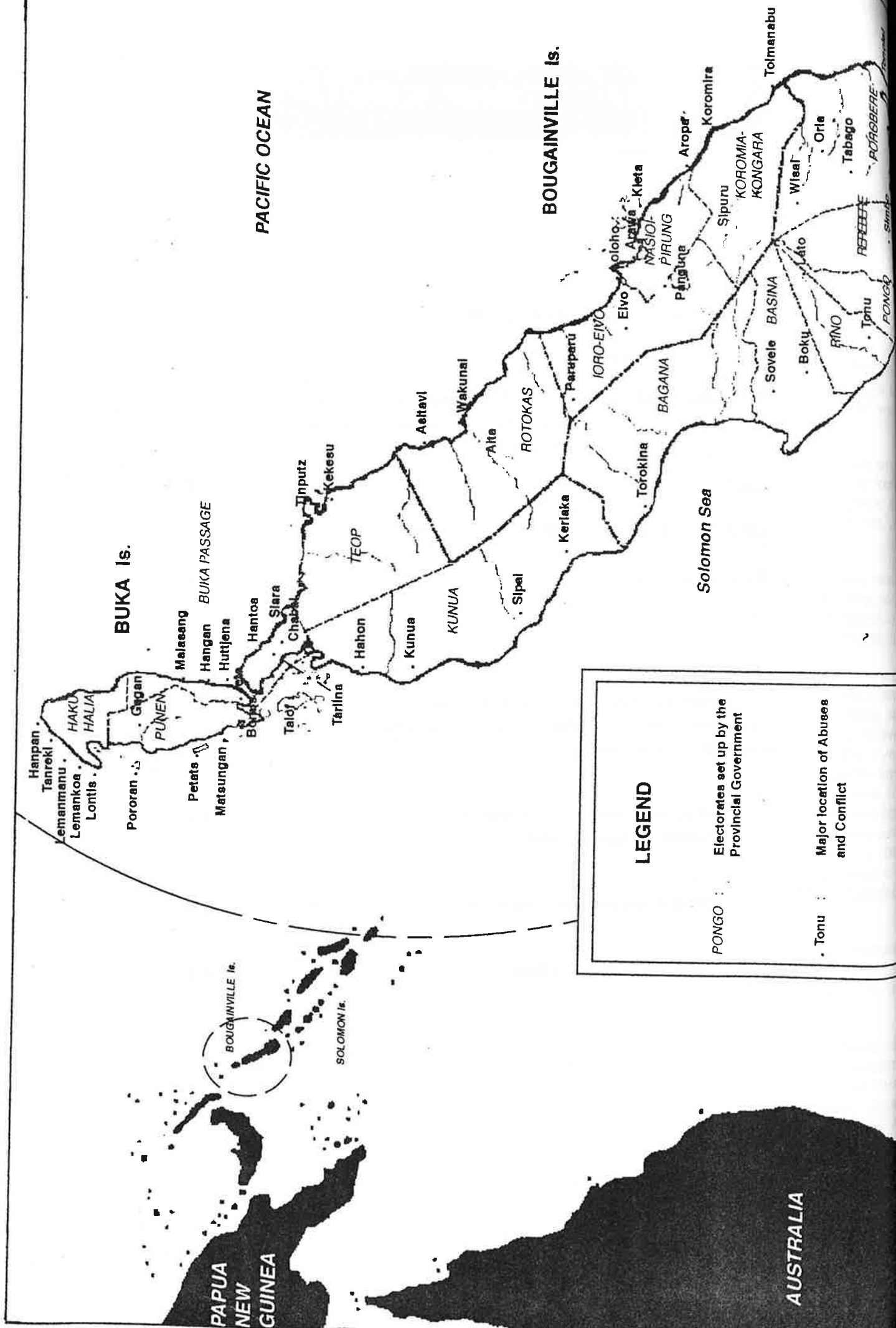
Marilyn Taleo Havili

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Compilation entries listed by date of  
documentation, rather than by alleged  
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BUKA Is.

PACIFIC OCEAN

BOUGAINVILLE Is.

Solomon Sea

Hanpan  
Tanreki  
Kemananu  
Lemankoa  
Lontis

Pororan

Petats

Matsungan

Bouka

Talof

Chabal

Tarilina

Hahon

Kunua

KUNUA

Sipal

Kerlaka

Tofokina

Paraperu

Alta

Wakunai

Aettevi

Kekeku

Inputz

Malaseng

Hangan

Huttiena

Hantoa

Siara

Chabal

Tarilina

Gagan

HAKU HALIA

PUNEN

BUKA PASSAGE

BUKA PASSAGE

TEOP

ROTOKAS

BAGANA

IORO-EIVO

PIRUNG

KOROMIA-KONGARA

Sovele BASINA

Koromira

Sipuru

Wiseal

Orle

Tabago

TOIABEBE

TOIABEBE

TOIABEBE

TOIABEBE

TOIABEBE

TOIABEBE

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### LEGEND

PONGO : Electorates set up by the Provincial Government

• Tonu : Major location of Abuses and Conflict

BOUGAINVILLE Is.

SOLOMON Is.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

AUSTRALIA

# INTRODUCTION

This is a compilation of human rights abuses committed against the people of Bougainville, in the current armed conflict now, in 1996, in its eighth-year.

A situation of war oppresses the civilians. War crimes and crimes against humanity, including genocide, have been committed on Bougainville's population. It is standard procedure that anyone may bring a human rights problem to the attention of the United Nations. Thousands of people around the world do this every year.

In 1967 the Economic and Social Council gave authorisation to the Commission on Human Rights and the Protection of Minorities to 'examine information relevant to gross violations of human rights and fundamental freedoms...in all countries'. The Council also directed that, where appropriate, it could 'make a thorough study of situations which reveal a consistent pattern of violation of human rights' (*also known as 1503 Procedure*) affecting a large number of people over a protracted period of time; report, and make recommendations on these violations to the Council (*Ecosoc Res 1235 (XLII) 6 June 1967*).

The Commission on Human Rights works directly with countries where human rights violations have been alleged to have occurred.

During the passage of five (5) Bougainville UN Resolutions (2 Subcommission and 3 UNCHR) passed since 1992, the Government of Papua New Guinea has failed miserably to address the violation of human rights by its forces on Bougainville.

Under its obligation as a member state of the United Nations, Papua New Guinea must communicate such information to the Commission Human Rights Committee. It has clearly failed to do this. Such abrogation of responsibility has therefore challenged ordinary citizens such as myself who care for the protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms to continue to raise the human rights violations on Bougainville. This work is a continuation of the compilation I began in 1994.

Volume 2 is an update of new accounts committed within the past 12 months up to and including May 10 1996. Previous unreported and unlisted accounts dating back to 1989 have also been included.

The original 21-page document was prepared as a sample to accompany the Justice Issues paper written for the October 1994 Peace Conference which could not be presented in Arawa when the conference was aborted. Bougainvilleans who saw the list began to cry for grief of their own untold suffering and loss. Word reached me from Bougainville that the people are depending on those of us who are outside both the blockade and PNG occupation to act for them in exposing their plight. Bougainvilleans continue to appeal to their kindred and leaders to put their case for them and they rely on our interventions.

The first compilation thus expanded into a 50-page volume in 1995 as I had opportunity with time to include the personal accounts from taped interviews with survivors; other documents researched from official doctor's reports; government and non-government reports including agencies such as the Red Cross, Amnesty International and the World Council of Churches. I attempted to review newspaper articles dating back over 7 years.



Eye witnesses came forward to show me their own diary entries and other documents including individual accounts that they carried with them as they fled the troubled island.

When news spread of my work and an increasing demand for copies of this list grew beyond my photocopying powers, I was assisted by concerned supporters in the Bougainville Freedom Movement to publish the list as a compilation. More than 100 copies have been printed since Meredith Burgmann MLC sponsored the launching of what has been dubbed 'Marilyn's List' at NSW State Parliament House on 1st May 1995.

A dramatic reading of excerpts from accounts in each year of the conflict (1989-1995) by Australian women invited to the launch reminded those present of the reality of a war that in the words of two Resolutions passed by the UN Sub-Commission for the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, (1992/19 and 1994/21) 'expressed concern that the long-lasting conflict on Bougainville is the most violent crisis in the Pacific region since the Pacific island states became independent.'

In June 1995 a copy was lodged with the United Nations Human Rights Office in Geneva, Switzerland. The Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary and arbitrary executions was preparing to fulfil the 19 August 1994 UNCHR Resolution 1994/8 (XXIII): *Item 5*

*'...to investigate reports of torture and extra judicial, summary and arbitrary executions in Bougainville'. (one of six items in the fourth of five Resolutions ...1992/19; 1993/76; 1994/81; 1994/21; 1995/65...'*

passed since delegations of Bougainvilleans have been submitting accounts of human rights violations to the United Nations Sub-Commission on Human Rights and the United Nations Commission on Human Rights since mid-1991.

Mr Bacre Waly N'daiye, the Special Rapporteur, requested extra copies of the compilation for reference in his investigations during his subsequent visit to Papua New Guinea and Bougainville 21 to 28 October 1995. The visit was intended to examine the situation of the right to life, in particular on the island of Bougainville. He was accompanied by the United Nations Special Procedures Officer Mrs Neela Ghai. His findings, conclusions and recommendations with regard to the visit can be found in the 22-page second addendum to the report:

*E/CN.4/1996/4/Add.2; tabled under Item 10 of the Question of Violations of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms in any part of the World, with particular reference to Colonial and other Dependent Countries and Territories, at the fifty-second session of the UNCHR in March /April 1996.*

Following local and overseas requests for copies of 'Marilyn's List' by Amnesty International, Pax Christi, World Council of Churches, Medecins Sans Frontieres, International Red Cross, International Commission of Jurists and many other organisations, Volume 1 was presented to the Senate in Parliament House, Canberra, Australia on 26 September 1995 by Senator Christobel Chamarette.

Leave was granted for 'Marilyn's List' to be tabled in the Adjournment Session of the Senate, and the Compilation has been incorporated into the Parliament's Current Senate Hansard, *Page 1472*; accompanied by a Pax Christi statement that the Senator quoted before reading a personal letter I had received from Bougainville. Senator Chamarette commended the Compilation to the Senate and tabled my written statement in explanation for the publication of the book.

The Compilation has thus proven a valuable document in informing Governments and National Delegations as well as the numerous human rights bodies that are concerned for the welfare of Bougainville. It also serves as an indicator of the ongoing nature of abuses and identifies where possible the antagonists in the conflict and emphasises the unrelenting scale of perpetration.

To document the accounts contained in this volume has been a deeply moving experience. I cannot type details of massacres and horror without pausing to hear the cries of those suffering individuals whose lives are delineated here in such meagre detail.

In this compilation I have attempted accurately to record events as described. It is the voice of the community of Bougainville, joined at other times by witnesses or various people involved in the crisis. I have organised the material into a comprehensive format but have not altered any information that has come to hand from documents, interviews or printed accounts. The description and detail of each alleged violation as expressed in the accounts remain faithful to the original reports and sources irrespective of my own views or other information that exists from differing accounts. The responsibility for information as contained in each entry must remain with the original source that has been identified in the left-hand column.

My reason for listing several accounts of an event where they exist, is to acknowledge each and every version supplied for future verification in the search for truth. Several witnessed accounts may prove complementary to each other and may be of use in searching out further information. All accounts must be heard in the hope that inaccuracies can be amended, false reports exposed and accurate ones further substantiated.

This document is only the first stage in collating primary material - it is not possible to authenticate or verify the allegations. Therefore it is necessary to include every reputable account as supplied without bias. In spite of some criticism of Volume 1 regarding the apparent emphasis on PNGDF atrocities I have yet to receive any subsequent submissions or differing accounts to Volume 1 apart from those found in the Addendum in this new publication.

I have spoken with PNG media reporters, BTG and Resistance Commanders by phone and at conferences and negotiations and have encouraged them to submit their own details of events, but have received no replies.

In the compilation work for this second volume, I have written and faxed requests for further information to reporters of media in Papua New Guinea, the Solomon Islands and overseas reporters who have travelled to any area of the conflict. However, it must be remembered that the voices from these pages are mostly unknown civilians in a community that has been successfully shut away from the prying eyes of the world by an effective wall of conspiratorial silence.

The accounts of human rights abuses are by no means definitive. In fact many entries are sketchy. Omissions from even the most detailed accounts become obvious when extracting the information for tabulation purposes from the primary source materials.

I will continue to collect and collate all new material received, including details or supporting documents to the original accounts or, alternatively, reputable counter reports of abuses to include in further updates.

It is significant that action has now been taken by the United Nations Commission on Human Rights subsequent to the 46th session, *Resolution 1994/8(XXIII)*, where members of the Commission reaffirmed the obligation that all states have to promote and protect human rights and fundamental freedoms that are necessary for a just and lasting peace on Bougainville:

*'The Commission on Human Rights, being guided by the relevant provisions of the Charter of the United Nations, the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the International Covenant on Human Rights, has approved by consensus vote Resolutions 1993/76, 1994/21, and 1995/48 in which the Government of Papua New Guinea was urged to promptly send the Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary, or arbitrary executions to investigate the reports of human rights violations on Bougainville.'*

Despite his regret at 'the unforeseen technical difficulties that prevented him from visiting the central area of Bougainville', the Special Rapporteur transmitted to the Government of Papua New Guinea a list of 75 cases of alleged extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions that included 6 women and 6 children. These were cases that he specifically drew to the attention of the PNG Government with the hope that the Government would investigate the alleged killings perpetrated by the PNGDF; with the resulting apprehension and trial of the relevant suspects.

As brief as the main report was in regard to the page 89 listing of 75 cases of extrajudicial, summary and arbitrary executions, Mr. Bacre Waly N'diaye noted with regret that at the time his report was finalised (despite the PNG Government's invitation for Mr. N'diaye's visit and its willingness to cooperate with his mandate) no reply had been received from the State of Papua New Guinea as to the allegations transmitted.

Although more detailed accounts of the 75 are scattered through Volume 1 of 'Marilyn's List', I include the Special Rapporteur's entry in my Addendum for comparison of slight differences in name spelling, ages of victims in some cases and confirmation of the findings of an impartial investigator having heard first hand the same tragic accounts as my compilation has gathered.

The Special Rapporteur's efforts in collecting information that would provide a true and factual coverage of the situation in Bougainville are commendable. They enabled him to write the detailed report for the 1996 UNCHR. This report is well worth reading; and his concluding remarks, particular concerns and recommendations provide a very serious challenge for the sake of fundamental human rights and freedom for Bougainville.

In the introduction of the 2nd Addendum to the Special Rapporteur's report, Mr N'diaye gave a comprehensive account of his itinerary:

*'On his way to Papua New Guinea, the Special Rapporteur had stopped in Sydney, Australia, where he had meetings with victims of violations of human rights from the island of Bougainville, officials of Amnesty International, representatives of the International Commission of Jurists, representatives of the Bougainville Revolutionary Army and individuals who have first hand-knowledge and experience of the situation of human rights on the island of Bougainville.*

*In Port Moresby, the capital of PNG, the Special Rapporteur had meetings with the Prime Minister, Sir Julius Chan, and officials of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, and the Ministry of Justice, as well as with the Chief Justice, the Chief of the Ombudsman Commission, officials of the Correctional Services and the Chief of Staff, Papua New Guinea Defence Force. Meetings were also held with the Chief of the PNGDF.*

*Also in Port Moresby, the Special Rapporteur met with families of victims of violations of human rights, including extrajudicial, summary and arbitrary executions, representatives of non-governmental organisations working in the field of human rights and United Nations specialised agencies concerned with delivering humanitarian aid, and individuals.*

*During the period from 24 to 26 October 1995, meetings were held in Buka (the small island at the north-western tip of the island of Bougainville) with the Premier and officials of the Bougainville Transitional Government, representatives of women's groups, representatives of church groups, former officials of the previous provincial administration and individuals who were victims of violations of human rights. Several of those interviewed had come from the main island of Bougainville.*

*The visit scheduled for 25 October 1995 to the central part of Bougainville, under the control of the BRA, ie. Sipuru, Panguna and surrounding areas, could not take place because of mechanical problems which developed with the only operational and available helicopter, and because of unfavourable weather conditions.*

*After returning to Port Moresby, on 26 October 1995, a further attempt to visit the central part of Bougainville on 28 October 1995 was negotiated with all parties concerned, as the helicopter had meanwhile been repaired. However, the proposed plan had to be abandoned after the Special Rapporteur was informed by officials of the Bougainville Interim Government (BIG) (dissidents in exile in Honiara, Solomon Islands) that the large numbers of people who had previously gathered in*

*Sipuru to meet the Special Rapporteur had returned to their respective villages and also because the weather conditions would be unfavourable for travel by helicopter on the proposed day.'*

Notably absent from this detailed list is any mention of a Papua New Guinea human rights commission. I understand that Papua New Guinea delegations to the United Nations have for three years been assuring the UNCHR that such a necessary authority was being established in Papua New Guinea, yet the evidence seems to suggest otherwise. The Special Rapporteur reports on page 15 that

*'in the absence of a human rights commission, only the Ombudsman Commission can play a role, at present, in assisting with investigations of violations of human rights. Until such time as a commission of human rights is established, the international community can play an important role in assisting with the peace negotiations and in conflict resolution.'*

On page 20 of his report, the Special Rapporteur

*'urges the Papua New Guinea authorities to establish transparency and a system of public reporting on human rights issues.'*

I would welcome such a system and believe it would be for the humanity of not only Bougainville but also for Papua New Guinea and the surrounding nations that are embroiled in the conflict whether by choice or responsibility. The blockade and the war has been politically manufactured. Bougainvilleans have been silenced by cancelled passports, refusal of exit and entry visas, diplomatic pressure to deny freedom of movement or expression to and from neighbouring countries; demands or attempts at extradition by Papua New Guinea of the handful of brave Bougainvillean individuals and their supporters who continue to challenge this political and military blockade. In this compilation I have not detailed these violations and threats under which even my own family is living.

Other Bougainvilleans have been sacked from employment, tortured or detained, held for months in PNG gaols on suspicion of crimes; falsely accused and convicted of crimes. Papua New Guineans that are of a darker skin colour than their fellows are frequently mistaken for Bougainvilleans and are subject to many of these same abuses under a cultural 'payback' system by misguided individuals.

I know of many cases by verbal accounts that I could not include without original source or documentation. The Special Rapporteur, in paragraph 72 of Addendum 2, pointed out several remedies under the judicial system that would address these issues.

Suffice it to say I understand why there are so few of us prepared to 'go public' and risk the vilification of the Papua New Guinea state that is more concerned with exonerating itself than facing up to a grave human error. A whole new assessment is required to achieve some semblance of justice.

Marilyn Taleo Havini

## CATEGORIES OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES

Various human rights agencies recognise basic categories of abuses in the monitoring of violations. Incidents in this compilation are categorised in the following terms.

<b>Abduction</b>	kidnapping or preventing freedom of movement
<b>Ambuscade</b>	attack on villages or ambushes
<b>Assault</b>	physical molestation / beatings
<b>Bombardment - Mortar</b>	assail persistently or batter with shot and shell
<b>Bombardment - Grenade</b>	assail persistently or batter with shot and shell
<b>Denied freedom of movement</b>	loss of freedom to travel or move within or across areas at will
<b>Denied freedom of speech</b>	loss of freedom to communicate
<b>Destruction of Property</b>	this includes torching or bulldozing of villages
<b>Detained</b>	held by force against one's will
<b>Dispossession of Property</b>	theft of land or any type of possession
<b>Divestment of Property</b>	to deprive or deny owner of property or possession
<b>Education Blockade</b>	forced closure of schools
<b>Evacuee</b>	people fleeing danger or abandoning their homes
<b>Extrajudicial Killing</b>	summary or arbitrary execution without trial
<b>Economic Blockade</b>	denial of, or restrictions placed on goods and services
<b>Food Blockade</b>	denial of essential food supplies

<b>Frustrated Murder</b>	attempted murder where the victim survives
<b>Harassment</b>	intimidating, menacing or threatening tactics
<b>Health Disaster</b>	as a consequence of nature of war
<b>Massacre</b>	where three or more are killed
<b>Medical Blockade</b>	denial of essential medicines and life-saving medical assistance
<b>Murder</b>	usually refers to one or two victims killed unlawfully
<b>Rape</b>	sexual molestation
<b>Strafing</b>	indiscriminate firing of guns or gunship or gunship helicopter
<b>Strategic Hamletting</b>	a form of detention where people are forced into care centres or military secured zones
<b>Torture</b>	cruel, inhumane or degrading treatment or punishment
<b>Violent dispersal</b>	where people are forced to scatter, flee or meetings broken up

# ABBREVIATIONS

BCL	Bougainville Copper Limited
BOCIHP	Bougainville Community Integrated Humanitarian program
BIG	Bougainville Interim Government
BLF	Bougainville Liberation Front
BRA	Bougainville Revolutionary Army
BTG	Bougainville Transitional Government
B'ville	Bougainville
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council, United Nations
E.J. Killing	Extrajudicial Killing
HRA s	Human rights abuses
ICJ	International Commission of Jurists
NIO	National Intelligence Organisation
NSPG	North Solomons Provincial Government
NW Interim Authority	North West Interim Authority
PNG	Papua New Guinea
PNGDF	Papua New Guinea Defence Forces
RC	Roman Catholic
RFB	Radio Free Bougainville
Rascals	a PNG pidgin term for criminals (often in gangs)
Resistance forces	Bougainvillean conscripts to PNGDF
SBIA	South Bougainville Interim Authority
SDA	Seventh Day Adventist
S.I.	Solomon Islands
Stat. Dec.	Statutory Declaration
UC	United Church
UN	United Nations
UNCHR	United Nations Commission on Human Rights

**Addendum to Vol. 1  
1989 - April 1995**



DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
5-5-93 BIG Press Release (not in Vol 1 but p30 P.R. 15-1-93 records earlier bombardment)	Violent Dispersal & Destruction of Property	Donsiro Village, Central B'ville	Thursday morning 29-4-93		PNG iroops torched Donsiro village (near Arawa). The entire village was burnt to the ground but no report of casualties from the people who fled the incident.	PNGDF
5-5-93 Press Release BIG Press Release (omitted from Vol 1)	Abduction, Destruction of Property, Violent Dispersal & Strategic Hamletting	Pabaire village near Arawa Central B'ville	'yesterday' to report of 5-5-93, (possibly 4-5-93)	10-15	PNGDF carried out an early dawn raid on the village of Pabaire. <u>Mr Naona Taniung</u> (former Deputy Premier of NSPG and chief in his own right), along with 10-15 other people, was rounded up whilst still sleeping & taken to Arawa 'care centre' camp. In the defense of dispersed civilians some BRA followed, attempting to rescue the prisoners & claim to have shot 5 of the PNGDF as they were returning to Arawa.	PNGDF
27-2-94 confirmed to Marilyn Havini via family news after 1st report 29-9-92 at ANU conf. in Canberra from Mr J. Igilio, PNG M.P. Central B'ville	Assault & Murder	Pororan Island Buka, N. B'ville	mid-92	1	<u>Augustin Tonias</u> (civilian, medical nurse, 40 yrs, married & father of 4) travelled to Pororan Island with his wife (Jessie) from N. Buka to visit his niece Scholastica intending to return with her to Tanreki. He had heard reports that she was pregnant to an army or Resistance member stationed nearby, and she was subject to ill treatment. An argument developed that night on a verandah. Scholastica ran away into the night and Tonias, fearing for her safety, followed. The other man took off after both of them leaving only Jessie behind. Shortly afterwards, Tonias crawled back to Jessie near the house. He died in Jessie's arms from a deep wound caused by a large cut to the back of the head and neck from a sharp axe or blade. It is unclear if anyone has been charged with the murder. The suspect has denied allegations & claims there were several drunken men at the beach in the direction that the attack allegedly occurred.	BRA
Feb./Mar. 1995 BIG Press Release	Destruction of Property & Assault & Food Blockade	Amapong Village	reported 3-3-95	2	<u>Chris Bienung</u> and <u>Leonard Batari</u> , both civilians of Amapong village, were harassed at sea whilst fishing in their outrigger canoe. They were beaten up very badly and dumped on the beach whilst the canoe was totally destroyed. They are both in hiding in the bush recovering.	PNGDF
Feb./Mar. 1995 BIG Press Release	Detained & Abducted or feared E.J. Killing	Buin 'care centre' S. B'ville	10-1-95 date of arrest. Date of disappearance not given	1	<u>BRA Commander Aloysious Makis</u> has been taken from his place of detainment at Buin under arrest and has disappeared. BRA have issued an ultimatum to the PNGDF to produce his body either dead or alive or the BRA will resume offensive military action. They do not trust the reason given that he was sent to Buka for questioning.	PNGDF

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
Feb./Mar. 1995 BIG Press Release	Harassment & other non specified HRAs	Buka & N. B'ville	Feb. '95	'men' numbers not specified	A small delegation of Buka Islanders successfully crossed over to B'ville & reached Panguna with a report that BLF is still active in Buka, committing 'more human rights violations' against other B'villeans; particularly those from Central B'ville who are married to Buka women and have decided to travel back to Buka during the Ceasefire period to reunite with their families. They've been subjected to 'strong harassment' by BLF.	BLF
4-3-95 BIG Press Release	E.J. Killing	Sikoreva PNGDF camp	2-3-95	1	<u>Donny Miriori</u> , a BRA soldier was killed during a BRA attack on a PNGDF camp. Donny was from Dapera village.	PNGDF troops
4-3-95 BIG Press Release	Destruction of Property & Assault	Koromira	Feb./March '95	2	PNG soldiers caught <u>Chris Bienung</u> and <u>Leonard Batani</u> fishing. They destroyed their canoe and beat up both men badly before dumping them on the beach.	PNGDF troops
27-6-95 Interview with John Transcript of tape at Ghizo, S.I.	Assault Harassment E.J. Killing Evacuee	B'ville to Solomon Islands	'93-'95 '93 '95	1 whole family 1	<u>John</u> (12 yrs), currently dependent on friends for survival, is an orphan from the war in B'ville. He claim his entire village was massacred in 1993 by the PNGDF. John refuses to join either side of the conflict to fight because of his Christian beliefs. He was forced to flee to the safety and neutrality of the Solomons to avoid the BRA demands to join them in return for their care of him since being orphaned.	PNGDF BRA & PNGDF
Interview with Savius Transcript of tape at S.I. refugee camp, Ghizo	Torture & Murder	Tulaboo (sic.) Catholic Mission (correct spelling Turiboiru Catholic Mission in Buin)	25-3-93	1	<u>Gabriel</u> of Buin, left the Toro River Catholic Mission 'care centre' to go and say Mass at a BRA camp. He thought that there were PNGDF soldiers around, and so he returned to the centre. He set off again later. When he returned, he found his family was missing. He spoke to some soldiers and asked that they release his family and take him instead. The soldiers took him and broke his knees with the back of an axe. After a few moments they came back and started to shoot him from his head right down through his body. They killed him, but continued to spray him with bullets until the bullets started to divide his body into two separate parts. (Ed. note: <i>This account provided by Savius is an example of lack of data provided accounts in Vol 1 HIRA Compilation. This criticism reflects the civilian trauma and concern that their suffering be noted and investigated.</i> )	PNGDF based at S. B'ville
28-6-95 Interview with Savius; transcript of tape at Ghizo, S.I.	Harassment Assault, Torture	Sogeri National High School, Central Province PNG & later on B'ville	'89-'90 late '94	1 1	<u>Steven Okai</u> , approx 20, was harassed at Sogeri National High School (threats made on his life caused Steven to flee PNG and return to B'ville where he joined the BRA). As a BRA soldier he was caught in battle & arrested. After	PNG in Moresby PNGDF

\* *Alternative account. See page 27 Vol 1 Compilation HRAs*

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
refugee camp	& E.J. Killing				being interrogated, they started cutting up his body. After the PNGDF departed, BRAs and some villagers picked up his body (he had been cut into small pieces) & gave him a burial.	Troops
Interview with Roger; transcript of tape at Ghizo, S.I. refugee camp	Ambuscade & E.J. Killing Frustrated Murder Health Disaster			7 (5 killed, 2 injured)	PNGDF Troops attacked a hut where 7 BRAs were staying. Whilst trying to flee, 5 were killed. Roger (24 yrs) and 1 other were both shot and wounded, Roger was shot in the arm (His right arm was amputated in Honiara after 8 months on B'ville and gangrene had set in without medical treatment.) His friend was shot in the leg but has recovered in the bush.	PNGDF Troops and Resistance fighters
	Abduction & Rape Detained	Manatai Catholic Mission former nun's house		many (implied) actual numbers not specified	The Defence Force soldiers got all the young girls from the area and put them in that house after kidnapping them from their villages for the soldiers' sexual satisfaction.	PNGDF
* <i>Alternative account.</i> <i>See page 39 Vol 1</i> <i>Compilation HRAs</i>	Pack Rape	A small village on the outskirts of Arawa town		1	Mrs <u>Alberta Barial</u> (married with 3 children) was pack raped by two PNG soldiers in the company of a young eyewitness (a small boy named Donatus) who had been a companion of these soldiers for the previous 2 weeks after helping bring into the 'care centre' one other boy who had been injured with a shotgun by an older brother. Donatus managed to escape with another group from the centre about 3 days after the incident and give this report to the BIG.	2 PNGDF soldiers based at Arawa
* <i>Alternative account.</i> <i>See page 30 Vol 1</i> <i>Compilation HRAs</i>	Detained, Harassment & Assault Assault & Torture	Luagai Village in Buin	Aug. '93	10	10 people in the group were coerced by the PNGDF to go into the bush to look for BRAs and bring them to the 'care centres'. The 10 men were 'bashed up' to force their cooperation, so the men went but were unable to convince any BRAs in the bush to surrender. Upon their return, the 10 men were assaulted for a second time by the soldiers who beat them up. They were then made to swallow the M16 bullets and told to retrieve the bullets back from their waste in the bush and bring these to the soldiers. Their leader <u>Joshum Motu</u> was forced to swallow 2 bullets. The men were cared for by the BRA on their return to the bush. After collecting the bullets from their own waste they gave the cleaned bullets to the BRA with instructions to kill the Army with them for what they had done. Later, back in the 'care centre' they told the Army that they were still unable to locate any BRAs. The soldiers knew they were lying so they started bashing them to death. <u>Joachim Hotu (Otu)</u> was definitely killed but some of the others may have escaped with a mass break out of civilians who managed	PNGDF
	Assault & E.J. Killing	at the 'care centre' in Buin, S. B'ville		the same 10 men 1 definite death and possibly more		
	Evacuees					

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
11-7-95 Interview with Jay in Ghizo, S.I. * <i>Alternative account.</i> See page 7 Vol 1 <i>Compilation HIRAs</i>	Abduction, Assault, Torture & E.J. Killing	CRA Camp, Loloho 'a camp in Arawa'	25-1-90	1	to run away and return to BRA-occupied areas. Kevin Mali Kokial, a manager at the camp, was taken by PNGDF Troops from the camp where he was working to Arawa where he was questioned, tortured, stabbed (he had knife wounds). He was shot at about 6.30pm the same day. 'I was one of the relatives who found and identified his body in the Arawa General Hospital Morgue the very next day.'	PNGDF Troops
12-7-95 Interview with Bishop Zale Transcript of taped recording	Ambuscade & Dest. of Property & Health Disaster Medical Blockade	Koromira coastline S.E. B'ville			PNG Troops poured petrol over and then burnt a boat which the Solomon Islands Christian Association had given to the BIG, for the humanitarian use of medical deliveries across the blockade from Solomon Islands to B'ville and both carry and return evacuees to B'ville following medical treatment.	PNGDF Troops
25-1-96 E / CN. 4 / 1996 / 4 page 89 Commission on Human Rights 52nd Session Item 10 of Agenda UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS Allegations transmitted to the Govt. of PNG by the Special Rapporteur after his visit to PNG 21-28th Oct. 1995	cases of alleged extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions including 6 women & 6 children	Central Bougainville Tabago 'care centre'  Boku 'care centre' Marouka village Siinepeku Donsiro (Densiro) Laguai village	previous to dates of visit Oct. '95	75	<u>Ken Savia</u> , <u>Ona Damien</u> , <u>Bobonung Apiato</u> & <u>Robert</u> , killed in Central B'ville in retaliation for the killings of PNGDF soldiers; <u>Kenevi William</u> (aged 15), <u>Minou Thomas</u> (aged 14) & <u>Abe Winifred</u> (aged 13), killed at the Tabago Care Centre; an unidentified man killed in S. B'ville; <u>Matomali</u> & <u>Mavi</u> ; <u>Duni Clement</u> , killed in Arawa; <u>Akuila Monko</u> (aged 15); <u>Kimits</u> , killed in the Boku Care Centre; 2 unidentified persons; <u>Joachim Otu</u> , Chief of the Marouka village; 5 unidentified civilians, including 2 women, killed in retaliation for the killing of 17 soldiers; <u>Bogasin Jerry</u> and <u>Zioto Jemie</u> , shot dead when their canoe was attacked; <u>Dompua Patrick</u> , <u>Parinara</u> , <u>Simba</u> and <u>Karika</u> ; <u>Nanuma Danny</u> and <u>Mirio Kuirua</u> ; an unidentified boy (aged 17) from Siinepeku; unidentified civilian (aged 56); <u>Posbli Channel</u> and his brother; <u>Barc Allan</u> , killed in Donsiro village during a raid; <u>Francis Kerepe</u> and <u>Montai David</u> killed in Laguai village; <u>Ambrose Kauto</u> ; <u>Turupia Jerry</u> ; <u>Tanuma</u> ; <u>Nomia Kevin</u> and <u>Pakua Daniel</u> ; <u>Bruno</u> and <u>Parape Sauko</u> ; <u>Passako Samson</u> , <u>Matakau Amos</u> and <u>Nomia Paju</u> , unarmed, killed while on their way to a peace ceremony; <u>Minou Wester</u> , <u>Minou Felix</u> , <u>Monopa Pito</u> , <u>Solomon Henry</u> ; <u>Papalam Henry</u> , <u>Otu Joachim</u> , <u>Tauria Edward</u> , <u>Posena John</u> , <u>Lowaro Joseph</u> and <u>Baubake Thomas</u> , killed in Laguai village in Buin; <u>Duakenu Martin</u> , <u>Manau</u> , <u>Karapetu Kakiri</u> , <u>Bampu</u> and <u>Kamo Mona</u> (female); <u>Tampura Gibson</u> and 4 unidentified persons; <u>Kaupua</u> , reportedly burnt alive on the beach after having been tied to a pole;	PNGDF

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27-2-96 E/CN. 4 / 1996 / 4 Add. 2, UNCHR 52nd Session page 11	.....concerning the above list	The Government of Papua New Guinea Port Moresby, PNG	Oct. '95 - March '96	'several allegations'	<u>Toromura Nava</u> , <u>Gabriel Tameung</u> , <u>Torome Karvai</u> , <u>Nathan Bireo</u> , <u>Diven Hoara</u> , <u>Peter Taving</u> and <u>Nick Tobal</u> , reportedly tortured to death; <u>Tovuc Sipora</u> (female), her 9-year-old daughter and 3-month-old son, <u>Tovuc Gideon</u> ; 4 unidentified persons allegedly supporters of the Bougainville Revolutionary Army, killed by PNGDF soldiers when seeking medical treatment at a care centre; <u>Korakei John</u> , <u>Soba Thomas</u> , <u>Kara John</u> ; <u>Gabriel Kungkeiu</u> .	Govt. of PNG
27-2-96 E/CN. 4 / 1996 / 4 / Add. 2 UNCHR 52nd Session Item 10 of report by Special Rapporteur Mr Baere W. N'diaye page 11 A. 'The Right to Life' paragraph 50	E. J. Killing & Assault & Torture	B'ville	from Jan. '91 up to Oct. '95 (time of UN visit by Special Rapporteur)	'at least 64'	The Special Rapporteur has transmitted to the Government of PNG several allegations (see record of entry directly above) of human rights violations on the island of B'ville, during the past 3 years (see E/CN. 4 / 1996 / 4). However, no response to these allegations has to date been received from the Government of Papua New Guinea.	PNGDF
27-2-96 E/CN. 4 / 1996 / 4 / Add. 2 UNCHR 52nd Session Item 10 of report by Special Rapporteur Mr Baere W. N'diaye	E. J. Killing (a)	Arawa, central B'ville	13-2-93	1	Ken Savia, the Minister for Health in the BIG was apparently abducted by government troops on 13-2-93 after the PNGDF stormed the Arawa hospital. The Prime Minister's press secretary reportedly stated several days after the raid that Ken Savia was among those arrested at the time of the raid and that he was being held at the former Arawa Town Council complex. He is widely believed to have been killed by government soldiers after being brutally tortured.	PNGDF

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
A. 'The Right to Life' 51 (b)	E.J. Killing (b)	at sea in an intercepted BRA boat	26-1-93	7 (6 killed and one survivor)	<u>Boniface, Jose Naviung, Rodney Soguwai, Ales Solomon, Steven Tampura and Zarcharias</u> were reportedly shot dead when government troops intercepted a suspected BRA boat. <u>Moresi Tuva</u> was shot and wounded but managed to escape. It was not clear whether any investigation was conducted into the reported killings.	PNGDF
51 (c)	E.J. Killing (c)	Arawa, central B'ville	Dec. '94	-3	<u>Damien Ona, Apiato Bobunung and Robert</u> were reportedly detained by the PNGDF when the bus on which they were travelling was stopped and searched. It is believed that presence of weapons on the bus prompted the PNGDF to link the 3 with the killing of 2 PNGDF soldiers by the BRA previously. The 3 were presumed killed. Their bodies have since been recovered from a grave and returned to their families.	PNGDF
51 (d)	E.J. Killing (d)	on the road from Kobuan to Arawa & later at PNGDF base camps at Arawa & Loloho	5-12-94	1	<u>Shane Seeto</u> from Kobuan, the same village in which the 2 PNGDF soldiers were ambushed by the BRA was arrested on 5th December 1994. He was stopped by the PNGDF as he was travelling to Arawa hospital to seek medical treatment for a wound he had sustained in a motorbike accident. It is believed he was then taken to the military camp at Arawa. His mother on hearing that he had been detained, went to the military camp in Loloho, a distance of some 5-10 kms from Arawa. There she was told by the PNGDF that her son was released and at home. On discovering that her son was not at home Mrs Seeto travelled PNGDF Arawa camp, where she was told that her son was not there. She was finally told that he had run away. This was confirmed by the captain at the Loloho camp, to which she returned. His family have never recovered his body.	PNGDF
Paragraph 52 A. 'The Right to Life' ..cont.	E.J. Killing	Siwai District 'care centre'		1	The Special Rapporteur raised with the Papua New Guinea authorities a request for further information on the case of <u>Laula</u> , an 18-year-old B'villean, who was allegedly taken by 'resistance forces' from a care centre in Siwai district, where he lived with his parents, and has never been seen again.	PNGDF
Paragraph 53 B. 'Atrocities in care centres'.	Detained, Harassment, Torture, Strategic Hamletting	Government-controlled 'care centres', B'ville	'from time to time'	'many', implied	Allegations have been made that some of those who were in care centres did not have freedom of movement, were subject to torture, harassment & ill treatment by those in charge of the care centres, as well as by the BRA, who attacked care centres from time to time & killed persons living in them.	PNGDF & Resistance forces & BRA

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
Paragraph 54 B. 'Atrocities in care centres' ...cont.	Government controlled 'care centres', B'ville	1991 - 1995	unknown	The Special Rapporteur is not aware of any prisoners who are being held in custody & has received no reports in this regard. He wishes to emphasise the importance of respecting the rules of humanitarian law and the relevant Geneva Conventions which apply to those who surrender or are taken into custody in a situation of armed conflict.	PNGDF	
Paragraph 55 C. 'Freedom of ...movement'	Detained, Strategic Hamletting, Harassment	B'ville, (central & in 'care centres'), PNG and abroad	1991 - 1995	whole population of B'ville	It is not clear whether the population of B'ville, especially in the central part & those who remain in care centres, are able to move freely within the country & whether they can go abroad if they wish. The military control around the central part of B'ville, it has been claimed, severely restricts freedom of movement in that part of B'ville.	PNGDF & PNG authorities
Paragraph 56 D. 'The right to Education	Detained, Strategic Hamletting & Education Blockade	all parts of B'ville	1991 - 1995	all primary & secondary students or potential students of B'ville	Although it has been reported that in some parts of B'ville, like Buin, some primary & secondary schools have reopened, according to information received, the situation regarding access to normal schooling is far from satisfactory in all parts of B'ville. Reports are that schools which reopened in early 1995 have again been closed because of renewed hostilities.	PNGDF & PNG authorities
Paragraph 57 E. 'The right to health'	Medical Blockade, & Health Disaster	all areas of B'ville	1991 - 1995	whole population of B'ville	The breakdown of health services, arising out of the conflict, scarcity of medicines, due to the blockade & the withdrawal of organisations like <u>Medecins sans frontieres</u> have seriously jeopardized the right to health of the civilian population of B'ville. In this context, the situation of children is especially difficult, depriving them of preventive & primary medical care.	PNGDF & PNG Govt.
Paragraph 58 F. 'The administration ...of justice'	all forms of abuse	all areas of B'ville	1991 - 1995	whole population of B'ville especially 50 registered complaints	Although there is a well-established system of courts which gives full protection of law, in practice recourse to justice is very limited. There is a shortage of lawyers, & in any event most aggrieved parties are unable to afford lawyers' fees. There is little understanding of the workings of the judiciary & the people lack knowledge of their rights, especially in cases where officials such as members of the armed forces have violated their human rights. There is provision for only 10 judges, and as a result, no regular courts are established in B'ville. The lack of capacity of the judicial system to address violations of human rights has created tremendous hardships for the victims. It has been reported that out of about 50 complaints registered by means of merely filling out a form, regarded as being far from adequate, none were actually adjudicated by the courts.	PNGDF & PNG Govt.

**May - December  
1995**



DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
May 1995 Statement of Thomas Duninu to Ms R Gillespie	Detained	Koromira to Dautani Island to Taurato Island	approx. 18-11-94	15	After obtaining clearance from PNGDF to take a boat to S.I., Thomas Duninu set off with some sick people. A PNGDF patrol boat intercepted them and after being held for a few hours at Dautani, were moved to Taurato Island. They were all questioned by NIOs the next morning.	PNGDF troops
	Assault	Taurato Island		1	NIO officers aimed an M16 rifle at Raphael Banai's chest and accused him of belonging to the BRA.	PNG National
	Divestment of Property	Taurato Island			The aforementioned boat was confiscated and the detainees were taken back to Koromira mission in a PNGDF boat.	Intelligence Officers
11-6-95 BIG Media Release report by David Onavui	Assault, Torture & Murder	Manetai	6-6-95	2	John Nomoka, 24 yrs, and Daniel Maisimam, 20 yrs, picked up by Resistance fighters from Manetai detention centre, north of Kietai, were taken to the coastal village of Vito. They were forced to eat mouthfuls of sand before being taken to an island 5 km from Manetai beach and executed. John Nomoka was married with 2 children and Daniel Maisimam had a wife and expected child.	Resistance fighters
11-6-95 BIG Media Release report by David Onavui	Assault & Torture	Arawa detention centre	10-6-95	2	Nakunu Ona and Ilo Teona were tortured and badly beaten up by PNGDF soldiers leaving them both in a very critical condition.	PNGDF Troops
15-6-95 <i>Post Courier</i> newspaper reporter T. Masiu	Ambuscade & Murder	Turau village, Wisai, Buin, S. B'ville	'last Tuesday' (prior to 15-6-95 i.e. 6-2 or 13-2-95)	1	Kakaita, 25 yrs, one of a group from Ori'a Village, killed during an ambush whilst looking for food. The men who fled returned for the body and buried him on Wednesday then notified relatives the following day.	'Rebels'
27-6-95 <i>Post Courier</i> PNG newspaper	Ambuscade, Assault	between Boira village and Manetai detention centre	24-6-95	4 wounded	2 vehicles heading towards Manetai ran into BRA roadblocks and were shot at. Joshua Mirimu, Mr Sohia, Paul Patam and Albert Sakele received pellet wounds.	BRA
4-7-95 BIG Media Release	Harassment & attempted Ambuscade & attempted Abduction	Oria army camp S. B'ville	1-7-95	3	3 BRA soldiers who were receiving medical treatment in Arawa were forced under duress to act as guides for the PNGDF soldiers in action in an attempted ambuscade and intended abduction of Mr Andrew Miriki (S. B'ville leader). The plot failed.	PNGDF Troops

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4-7-95 BIG Media Release <i>* see D. Alley's own account 11-8-95</i>	Harassment, Detained & Medical Blockade	Sohano Island, Buka, N. B'ville	30-6-95	1	Rev. David Alley was interrogated by PNGDF troops and detained for 2 days. The soldiers also threatened to sink his yacht which contained medical supplies destined for B'ville.	PNGDF Troops
11-7-95 Interview with Tony (a BRA Commander) transcript of taped recording	E.J. Killing	Sovelic PNGDF base Nagovis S. B'ville	1990 - 1995	3	Mr Misinko, Mr Sanu Sakoy and Ms Sakoi were killed by PNGDF Troops as suspects on reportedly 'false allegations'. (These were not specified by Tony). There is no freedom of movement and all people in 'care centres' are detained under armed guard. The people cannot freely collect food. Women 'especially young, single & married' are offered money K20, K25, K50 or goods such as salt & soap in exchange for sexual favours. 'We risked our lives to come over for medical treatment for ourselves and to find clothes and medical stuff for our people.' Tony states that the blockade has led to the necessity of 'criminal stuff' by some people for sake of survival e.g. the BRA who ambush civilian cars to get clothes and medicines for people who are denied life's necessities by the blockade.	PNGDF Troops  PNGDF based at border on out-lying islands BRA
	Rape & Pack Rape	'care centres' S. B'ville		endemic 'many' implied		
	Medical Blockade & Strategic Hamletting	S.I. / PNG International Border, S. B'ville		'the people' i.e. general population		
	Ambscades & Div. of Property			'many' implied		
	Torture & E.J. Killing	Sovelic PNGDF base in Nagovisi		1	Thomas Pakowi (20-22 yrs) was tortured with his hands tied behind his back after he surrendered a gun he had earlier taken from PNGDF Troops. He was subsequently killed in broad daylight in front of civilians. Thomas Pakowi was Tony's brother and had initially run away from the 'care centre' as death threats were made as payback for his brother Tony's BRA activities.	PNGDF Troops Army Personnel
	Frustrated Murder			1	Aloysius, Tony's other brother, was shot three times by PNGDF Troops as he and 3 other boys walked into an ambush. He was stretcher carried across B'ville after 2 bullets were removed in the jungle. He survived two comas and a sea crossing of the blockade for medical assistance in the Solomons.	PNGDF with an automatic weapon.
	Medical Blockade					
14-7-95 Paruparu Educ. Dev. Centre, BIG letter written by Mr Charles Mikua to Aust. Ed. Unions	Health Blockade Info. Blockade Education Blockade Economic Blockade	Bougainville	'almost 7 years now'	'B'ville people'	The Blockade is still continuing despite the false propaganda from PNG that Peace and Normalcy has returned to B'ville. 'schools have been closed in most areas of B'ville'.... our people's rights to education have been seriously violated with other rights; to have access to services such as Medicines, Information.... PNG Govt. has victimised the same B'ville people with her Economic Blockade. No right thinking Govt. should kill her people: for example- Mr John Ono (a teacher) was shot & killed in cold blood at Loloho. He had escorted a very sick woman to Arawa hoping	PNG Govt.
	E.J. Killing	Loloho PNGDF base	Oct. 1994	4		PNGDF Ops.

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
16-7-95 BIG Media Release	Abduction & Detained	Oria army camp, then Lolofo	14-7-95	4	for medical attention. He & 3 other men had carried her down on a stretcher and they were all taken by the Army & killed in retaliation for the many soldiers killed or wounded during the military operations at Panguna.	Code name 'Full speed'
16-7-95 BIG Media Release	Ambuscade & E.J. Killing	Oria, Usiai, Central B'ville	16-7-95	1 killed	PNG soldiers kidnapped 2 church leaders and their 2 chiefs. They were taken to Oria camp. <u>Pastor Nuagona Kakaro</u> , <u>Esther Kakaro</u> and 1 other managed to escape; however <u>Pastor Paul Kakaj</u> was taken to Lolofo and detained.	PNGDF
16-7-95 BIG Media Release	Bombardment - Grenade & Strafing Destruction of Property	Lchu	approx. 12-7-95		<u>Mark Oina</u> , 21, from Oria, was fatally wounded during an ambush of PNGDF Troops.	PNGDF
20-7-95 Stat. Dec. Gregory Taborai	Violent Dispersal & Murder	Manetai 'care centre'	October 1994	3 men (2 killed)	PNG military extensively damaged a Church building at Lchu belonging to the United Church and another house when an Australian-supplied Iroquois helicopter riddled the buildings with bullets and grenades from its machine guns and grenade launchers.	PNGDF & Helicopter
20-7-95 Stat. Dec. of Gregory Taborai (of Atamo village, Manetai) to Ms R Gillespie	Ambuscade & E.J. Killing	a BRA camp, Central B'ville	on or about 3-5-95	a group (1 killed)	Whilst the South Pacific Peace Keeping Forces were on B'ville, 3 men went to the centre believing it was safe during Ceasefire. They were attacked. <u>John Biani</u> and <u>Lucas Sinimai</u> were killed. Another man managed to escape.	Resistance fighters
20-7-95 Stat. Dec. Gregory Taborai	Ambuscade & E.J. Killing	BRA camp at Koromo	approx. 5-5-95	4 men (2 killed)	<u>Thomas Dika</u> , a BRA soldier, was shot through the eyes 5 times during an ambush on a BRA camp during Ceasefire. The PNG Army had set off on a hunting expedition for any civilians or BRAs who refused to surrender.	PNGDF & Resistance fighters
20-7-95 Stat. Dec. Gregory Taborai (translated by P. Duaku who made a separate Stat. Dec. as to faithfulness	Ambuscade, Harassment & E.J. Killing	Kanavitu near Makake	approx. 7-5-95	village population (2 killed)	<u>Titus Taimui</u> and <u>Alphonse Siruoinim</u> , were shot dead when they walked into an ambush. Alphonse was unarmed. I escaped (Gregory Taborai and a 4th man were with the two victims.)	PNGDF/ Resistance fighters
20-7-95 Stat. Dec. Gregory Taborai (translated by P. Duaku who made a separate Stat. Dec. as to faithfulness	Murder				Resistance soldiers and PNGDF troops ambushed the village early in the morning. In one house, Resistance soldiers pointed an M16 at <u>Henry Duai</u> , who was unarmed and ordered him to put his hands up. He did not. He grabbed at the gun and pushed the soldier over. The soldier got up and shot him dead, in front of the family. In a nearby house, <u>Gabrielle Marimananu</u> heard the shots and	PNGDF Resistance fighters

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
12-8-95 BIG Information sheet	Harassed & Detained & Torture	Buin District military controlled 'care centres'	current to date ongoing, inclusive August 1995	several	It was anticipated at the time of this report that he would be taken to Buika for further investigation.	intelligence officers
14-8-95 <i>The National</i> (PNG newspaper) reporters: T Maslu, F Rangaitin	Murder & Frustrated Murder	Mancuai 'care centre'	8-8-95	1 killed, 3 wounded	Village chiefs and other 'suspects' in the Buin 'care centres' are being treated inhumanely by having their hair shaven then forced to work in hot sun cutting grass by hand from 4am--6pm. Torture applied to them also includes having their hands & fingers hit with hammer and axes whilst hand placed on hard surfaces. The enforced labour is claimed to be lawful under the new State of Emergency Orders.	PNGDF
	Abduction	Mancuai community school	8-8-95	2	During a night raid, John Chola, Resistance commander and son of the paramount chief of Tarara, was shot dead in front of his family. Mancuai Chief, Peter Kurai, was seriously wounded and 2 other chiefs sustained minor injuries in the attack. 2 boys taken away from school by rebels. Eyewitnesses report the boys were struggling. Security forces reported the sound of gunshots a short distance away.	Separatist rebels led by Ishmael Toroma 'Rebels'
16-8-95 Stat. Dec. of Mathy Mainako of Domari Village Nagovis, S. B'ville to Ms R Gillespie	Destruction of Property & Ambuscade	Mancuai 'care centre'	8-8-95	'people' numbers not specified	During the night, the centre was ransacked, trade stores were looted and bags of dried cocoa were cut open. The cocoa fermentary was burnt down and the people working there were ambushed.	'Rebels'
Aug/Sept. '95 BIG Press Release	Ambuscade & Violent Dispersal Destruction of Property Evacuees	Sipi Nagovis, S. B'ville	12-7-95	whole village population	Whilst BRA commanders were at Sovele (to talk peace and prepare for a planned meeting with BTG Premier, Theodore Miriung in response to a letter he had sent on 14th July '95) PNG soldiers attacked the village at Sipi (20kms away). Mathy left the meeting with his BRA platoon & arrived at the scene of fighting at 2pm the same day. He helped the fleeing citizens to find suitable places to set up bush camps.	PNGDF
	Assault & Frustrated Murder & Medical Blockade	South B'ville	22-8-95	1	Father Anthony Nawala, from Boreuka village, a Marist priest (ordained 9-2-95 at Morotona) was beaten up after being accused of carrying out pastoral work in BRA-controlled areas. He was accompanying a young man to Buika Passage who was to leave the island & study for the priesthood. The young man escaped but the priest was taken by nuns (who intervened) to Sovele Mission where he was in a critical condition. Church authorities were unable to evacuate him despite orders given by PNGDF Brigadier General Tony Huai in Port Moresby to the soldiers to allow medical attention.	PNGDF

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2-8-95 BIG Information sheet (No. 6)	Bombardment - Mortar & Ambuscade	Tabago, S. B'ville	22-7-95	whole village population	faction of BRA led by Tony Siona. PNG troops heavily bombarded civilians residing in Tabago - no reports of any casualties.	Tony Siona PNGDF
4-8-95 BIG Information sheet (No. 7)	Murder	Siipi, Nagovisi	19-7-95	2 + 2	2 Resistance fighters were fatally wounded during a BRA attack. 2 others - 1 named <u>Beros</u> stepson of Mentago of Siipi.	BRA
5-8-95 Saturday Independent	E.J. Killing	Tabago village S. B'ville	July/August 1995	1	BRA hit squad grabbed a Resistance commander in his village and he was shot dead in front of his family.	BRA
11-8-95 Official Report to Co-ord Committee NZ Uniting Church Council for Missions (15-page account)	Detained & Harassment & Medical Blockade & Health Disaster & Frustrated Murder	Buka Town Port, N. B'ville 9600km round trip from NZ taking two and a half months to Buka Passage then to Teop on board a schooner 'Living Water'	29-6-95  30-6-95	5 foreign visitors by sea; many local prominent churchmen & civilians; 1 visitor by air	<u>Yacht Skipper Mr Ed Banton</u> , with NZ crew of 4 being; his wife <u>Mrs Melanie Banton</u> and daughter <u>Ruth</u> (12 yrs), <u>Sean Hardley</u> (20 yrs), <u>Rev David Alley</u> (55 yrs) all with official permission from PNG Govt. to enter Buka by boat from New Zealand to deliver medical supplies worth NZ \$10,000 to Teop N. B'ville. They were arrested and the yacht impounded despite entering port under radio consent from 25 miles out to sea & completing immigration requirements on arrival. A fax from Foreign Affairs Pt Moresby demanded immediate imprisonment and yacht to be impounded. Their passports were confiscated. <u>Sarah Alley</u> (21? yrs), daughter of Rev. David Alley, had flown to Buka 4 days earlier. Awaiting their arrival, she was confined with illness at Buka Luma (Lodge) & denied permission to make contact with her father who was under arrest. She became acquainted with the 4 Australian pilots who had been warned of the boat's arrival and told her that they were under orders for the past 3 days to search out to sea for the yacht's arrival and sink it & kill all without trace. This was later confirmed to the crew by the Military. Prominent B'ville churchmen and civilians were harassed and so didn't intercede in the incident. <u>Aaron Rigamy</u> and other senior respected church officials confronted the police demanding freedom for the crew & their mission as it had had prior approval. Military commanders <u>Colonel Nuia</u> and <u>Major Efuti</u> confirmed their claims allowing the mission to proceed. Church leaders failed to appear to accompany the mission the next day & it sailed without them.	PNGDF at Buka Passage PNG Govt Aust. aircraft pilots under PNG orders & PNGDF
Addendum to official report: excerpts	Harassed		1-7-95	6		

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
of transcripts of radio interviews with 'Radio Pacific' & Talkback ABC NZ Nat. Radio; interviewed by Jenny Anderson 7-8-95	& Detained & Medical Blockade & Harassed & Escapee		for 17 days	crew of 5 (1 allowed to depart by air)	with strict orders to return to Buka Passage and Detention. They stayed a day longer than ordered (3 days) and were 'buzzed' by a DF helicopter as well as the arrival of a military boat that had been sent to escort them back to Buka Passage under arrest. (The trip confirmed that these medicines were the first supplies to reach people through a military blockade to military- & PNG-occupied areas of N. B'ville for 'a long time'.) On return to Buka, the crew were interrogated 7-8 times and detained for 17 days. They remained aboard under 'ship arrest' & were allowed ashore to Buka Town for supplies but were refused any further freedom. No formal charges were laid & they were held without trial: (a Crown Prosecutor told them 'You could be here for up to a year'). Passports remained confiscated but were handed back after constant demand by the ship's <u>Cpl. Ed Banton</u> who claimed the Geneva Convention. Within 10mins they set out on a fishing trip (they had run out of food, money & water). They cont. out to sea making an escape and took 10 days to be clear of PNG waters. "There was a struggle going on there between a couple of Colonels, I think, and they overruled orders from PNG Foreign Office in Pt Moresby to try & teach the world a lesson, "don't try to get medicines in to B'ville"...even top officials are afraid of being beaten to death and told us so. It seems there is a fear element throughout the Govt.-controlled area that if they step out of line, they lose everything, and maybe their lives."	helicopter & Military boat
12-8-95 BIG Information sheet	Violent Dispersal, Divestment & Destruction of Property	Okaru and Wesikau, Nagovisi area	31-7-95	occupants of 2 villages (2 killed)	PNG soldiers and Resistance fighters burnt down & looted the villages in retaliation for an earlier battle between PNGDF & BRA. <u>The villagers</u> managed to escape but <u>2 BRA soldiers</u> were killed whilst defending the civilian retreat.	PNGDF
12-8-95 BIG Information sheet	Detained E.J. Killings	Sovele Army Camp Siipi Area	several instances previous to Tuus. 1-8-95	'an increasing number of sons'	<u>Relatives of Resistance fighters previously killed in action</u> staged a protest march on this day to Sovele Army Camp demanding that young boys not be used any longer as body shields to the PNGDF when they face BRA in battle. The victims have been young inexperienced sons of local 'care centre' residents who have been manoeuvred into the frontline of battle by the soldiers and sandwiched between the two opposing armies whilst the soldiers take safe positions at the rear.	PNGDF
12-8-95 BIG Information sheet	Detained	Loloho Army Camp	14-7-95	1	<u>Pastor Paul Kakai</u> was taken by PNG soldiers to the Loloho Intelligence officers who accused him of being a BRA spy.	PNGDF &

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22-7-95 Stat. Dec. Anthony Minu of Kurusi Village Nagovis S. B'ville	Ambuscade & E.J. Killing & Violent Dispersal	Marau 'care centre' Nagovis, S. B'ville	during Ceasefire (ie since Sept. '94)	whole population in 'care centre' (1 killed)	17 soldiers surrounded the centre whilst everyone was sleeping. A young man who had entered the 'care centre' to talk peace with some BRAs who were present was shot in the back and killed whilst trying to flee. The BRAs woke up and escaped in time.	17 PNGDF soldiers
Note: (actual dates of all these Ceasefire violations incidents were destroyed in a fire on 12th July '95)	Assault E.J. Killing with probable torture	Morotona hospital & Nagovis, S. B'ville	between Sept. '94 and July '95	1	A boy bringing food to sick relatives in the hospital was sleeping the night at the centre as his visit was too near night fall. He was taken out into the night and attacked by soldiers, who bashed him with their guns & then killed him. Relatives demanding the return of his body have found no trace of him since and believe that the army had tortured him. Anthony Minu personally wrote to the PNG Commander at Morotona wanting to know what happened to the boy who disappeared. There was no reply.	PNGDF soldiers based at Morotona
26-7-95 BIG Media Release	Ambuscade, Violent Dispersal E.J. Killing, Abduction, Detained, Torture & E.J. Killing	Moirne	between Sept. '94 and July '95	'a group of people' (2 killed)	A group of people, (unarmed) were ambushed on the road at Moirne. Everyone escaped except the 2 who were shot. I died on the spot. The other was wounded and captured then tortured. The soldiers cut pieces of meat out of his arms and body as if he was a pig. They then hit him on the back of the neck and on the face with an axe. Finally, they hit him on the lower part of the back with the axe and he died.	PNGDF
26-7-95 BIG Media Release	Snafing Frustrated Murder	Siipi, southwest of the Panguna copper mine	12-7-95	groups of people	Australian-supplied helicopter fired at both groups of civilians and civilian targets - no casualties reported.	PNGDF
26-7-95 BIG Media Release	Snafing Frustrated Murder	Oria, S. B'ville	19-7-95	groups of people	Australian-supplied helicopter fired at both civilians and civilian targets - no casualties reported.	PNGDF
26-7-95 BIG Press Release	Abduction Detained Escapee	Oria army camp	14-7-95	4 (3 escaped) (1 detained)	Pastor Paul Kakai and Pastor Nuagona Kakaro and his wife Mrs Esther Kakaro and a local chief (3 men and 1 woman). All 4 were kidnapped and taken to Oria army camp after being accused as BRA spies. Whilst the others managed to escape, Pastor Kakai currently in Loloho under detention, condition not known.	PNGDF
1-8-95 Post Courier article rep. Robert Tapi	Destruction of Property	Nagovis area S. B'ville	previous to this recent report		16 bush material houses have been burned down by the Nagovis faction of the BRA in a recent upsurge of armed confrontations between the Security Forces and the Nagovis	Nagovis faction of BRA &

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Aug/Sept. '95 BIG Press Release	Assault	Honiara Solomon Islands	approx 14-9-95	1	A group of 5 men, believed to be Resistance fighters illegally in S.I., allegedly hunting for BIG representatives, beat up a small Bougainvillean boy with their rifle butt after the youth had refused to give them certain information. The gang allegedly tried to bribe the boy, offering him a lot of money.	Resistance Forces incl. Thomas Karabe of Nagovis
7-9-95 BIG Press Release	Detained & Abduction & feared E.J. Killing	Arawa town Central B'ville	mid August-95	4	4 young men living in Arawa were suspected by PNGDF to be BRA members. <u>Charles Marota</u> , from Siredonsi village, Mr <u>Nukaia</u> from Tabidua village, <u>Tony Kansitea</u> from Damaosi village and <u>Camilus Birekau</u> from Tabidua village. They have disappeared without trace, feared executed.	PNGDF
21-9-95 Stat. Dec. of Naveung David At Roreinang Central B'ville to Ms R Gillespie	Stratling, Frustrated Murder	mouth of Siaang river, near Aropa plantation Central B'ville	10am 14-9-95	'a group of civilians'	A PNGDF patrol boat fired on a group of civilians who were fishing on the beach. The soldiers also fired grenades and shot with 'big guns' mounted on the front of the patrol boat besides shooting handheld M16 machine guns. The victims were unarmed civilians with fishing nets. They escaped unhurt into the bush.	PNGDF on board Patrol Boat
22-9-95 BIG Press Release	Frustrated Murder		13-9-95	1	BRA soldiers shot and seriously wounded <u>Marea Arikui</u> , a Resistance fighter from Paphui, in Wisat area.	BRA
22-9-95 BIG Press Release	Torture & E.J. Killing		approx 1-9-95	1	<u>Dominu Likui</u> , 30, of Kanauro village, a BRA commander who surrendered to PNGDF was tortured and killed. His body was mutilated beyond recognition.	PNGDF
22-9-95 BIG Press Release <i>later news contained in BIG P.R. 5-10-95 &amp; alt. acc. in Stat. Dec. 29-9-95 Mr A Siikuu</i>	Abduction & Detained	village near Tabago Monoitu PNG camp	20-9-95	1	Soldiers raided village at 3am and took away <u>Joe Monci</u> , a BRA intelligence officer to their army camp.	PNGDF
29-9-95 Stat. Dec. of Aloysius Siikuu of Kekemono village Wisai, S. B'ville to Ms. R. Gillespie	Strategic Hamletting / Detained  Harassment & continually Detained /	Tabago, Buin, S B'ville  Tabago 'care centre'	for 3 years since 1992 until date of this report  16-9-95	whole centre population  occupants of 'care centre'	<u>Civilians</u> have been detained at this PNG 'care centre' since 1992. Following a 'peace ceremony' organised by <u>Peter Montai</u> on 16-9-95, an agreement was reached between all parties, that the civilians would be allowed to go home to their villages. The Centre Coordinator <u>Peter Montai</u> , who works under the supervision of the army Ground Commander, was party to this agreement along with local chiefs, church leaders, civilians who lived in the 'care centre' and civilians	PNGDF & Commander Officer for S. B'ville PNGDF

NOTE: accounts of the incident agree in description of incident but name of victim has been recorded as:  
Joe Monci..... Joseph Monate.



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29-9-95 Stat. Dec. of Aloysius Siikuu of Kekemono village Wisai, S. B'ville to Ms R Gillespie 2nd account: see BIG P.R. of 22-9-95	Strategic Hamleting Abduction Detained, Assault & Torture & Medical Blockade	village near Tabago, Tabago detention centre & Lolohe army base	3.30am 20-9-95	1	who lived in BIG areas, plus the Ligo Platoon of the BRA, the Commanding Officer of PNGDF, his bodyguard and other PNG army officials. <u>Joseph Monate</u> was upset when he found out that they could not go free as promised so on Monday 18th Sept. '95 he ordered the BRAs of Ligo Platoon to weed Tabago 'care centre' food gardens. He also wrote letters of protest to: Tabago PNGDF Ground Commander, The Tabago Parish Priest Rev. Peter Pinoko and Peter Montai, the Coordinator. 3 soldiers and 7 Resistance fighters raided a bush camp at about 3.30am. They captured <u>Joseph Monate</u> and took him to Tabago detention centre. The next day he was blindfolded with a red cloth and taken to Lolohe. When he was brought back to Tabago on 22 September, he had had 6-inch nails used as drills into his elbows, knees and ankle joints. He is paralysed and was denied medical treatment of any kind. His son Pedrus Pui Pui was a witness.	3 PNGDF & 7 Resistance Soldiers
1-10-95 BCBIHP Report on self reliance efforts of NGCAs (non-govt.-controlled areas) B'ville. Sr R. Mirinka	Ambuscade, Violent Dispersal, Divestment & Destruction of Property, Economic Blockade	Panam Village	May 1995	residents of Panam Village (numbers not specified)	In May 1995, the people from Panam Village were breeding ducks as part of the BCBIHP (Bougainville Community Based Integrated Humanitarian Programme), when they were attacked by the PNGDF. The people had to flee, leaving behind all their ducks. The security forces then destroyed this community development project causing great hardship to the people.	PNGDF
5-10-95 BIG Press Release	Abduction & feared E.J. Killing	Tinputz NE B'ville	23-9-95	1	<u>Wesley Tiamu</u> , from Waropa, is reported missing having been taken away during the Ceasefire by PNGDF in Tinputz area.	PNGDF
5-10-95 BIG Press Release	Ambuscades Ambuscade & E.J. Killing & Frustrated Murder	S. B'ville villages of Mihero, Huroka, Horino, Puria & Tamanala Moma in Buin Town S. B'ville	Sept.- Oct. 1995 whilst the Peace negotiations are proceeding in Cairns, Australia. Sat. 30-9-95	population of 5 villages 2 killed 1 injured	In contravention to the official Ceasefire, several military operations are taking place &/or being planned against the civilians & BRA in these areas of S. B'ville at each of the 5 village locations named in this report. Some BRA soldiers were relaxing in town drinking 'home brew' when the PNG soldiers approached & opened fire on the men. Two were shot dead and one managed to escape with injuries to the bush. <u>Commander Paul Bobby</u> 's condition is not known.	PNGDF at Tonu, Haisi, Boku, Sovele & Sipuu PNGDF
5-10-95 BIG Press Release	Ambuscade & Murder	Muguai, Buin	4-10-95	2 killed	BRA soldiers ambushed PNG soldiers, killing 4 PNG troops. 2 BRA soldiers were killed, <u>Silas Kereori</u> of	BRA

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	& further E.J. Killing				Keremona, in the Usiai area and <u>Marau</u> of Kongara No. 1. This ambush was a direct retaliation for the attack on BRA Commander Bobby and the killing of his two men at Moma in Buin four days earlier.	
5-10-95 BIG Press Release	Divestment of Property	BTG Office at Monoitu, Siwai, S. B'ville BTG base at Konga	1-10-95 3-10-95		BRA took two 2-way radios belonging to the BTG BRA took 2 vehicles from the BTG at Konga in S. B'ville	BRA BRA
5-10-95 BIG Press Release <i>3rd account: see BIG P.R. of 22-9-95 &amp; Stat. Dec. of 29-9-95 Aloysius Sikuu</i>	Abduction, Detained, Torture	Tabago 'care centre'	23-9-95	1	<u>Joe Monei</u> , a BRA intelligence officer, previously reported as missing has been found having been tortured with 6-inch nails put through the joints of his body in his arms and legs.	PNGDF
5-10-95 BIG Press Release	Destruction of Property Violent Dispersal Strafing	Buin, S. B'ville	2-10-95 2-10-95	number of teachers not specified	BRA raided and burnt down <u>Buin High School</u> forcing teachers to flee. The BRA claim that the action was in direct retaliation for the current number of human rights violations carried out by the defence forces. In direct counter retaliation the PNGDF then carried out indiscriminate shooting in the surrounding area for one hour.	BRA & PNGDF
20-10-95 Statement prepared Titled: <i>Incident One One Black Sunday 3rd July</i> by witnesses for presentation to UN Special Rapporteur extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, on his visit to PNG 21-28th Oct.1995 witnessed by everyone from Sunvahoara & the coastal villages	Torture & E.J. Killing	Kekesu United Church Mission Grounds Teop area NE B'ville then to Sabah Plntn. then to Teoposina Plntn.	3-7-94 Sunday 12noon following New Moon church service	1	<u>Renas Veoriva</u> (18-20yrs) was brutally beaten with thick heavy pieces of timber, butts of guns and was booted by soldiers wearing thick heavy duty boots. They did this on an open field in full public view of the entire congregation that was walking downhill at noonday following a special UC New Moon church service. They witnessed the young man's cries for help. They heard a security force member known as David yelling 'Kill him right away'. Renas may have died during the beating. The women & children watched weeping, while the men kept walking. The witnesses watched the two forces drag the body into the Kekesu hospital landcruiser & take it to Sabah Plantation 3-4 kms away. They threw the body out of the vehicle & rained bullets on it until his head and intestines fell apart. They took what was left of his body in the back of the truck to his relatives at Teoposina Plantation. They told his cousin 'Kam lukim pig bilong yu i sleep'. Solomon Ravekitori (the Teop Chief, buried him in a tarpaulin. The relatives returned to Sabah Plantation to collect what was left. A portion of the brain not yet eaten by wild dogs was retrieved, brought back	PNGDF & Resistance Force members incl. Joseph Vaapesi (Resistance Forces); Michael (Security Forces) Field Officer, Col. Keri, a Papuan in the PNGDF; David, a Papuan

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
20-10-95 Statement prepared Titled: <i>Incident Two</i> by witnesses for presentation to UN Special Rapporteur extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, on his visit to PNG 21-28th Oct. 1995	Detained, Harassment, Assault & Frustrated Murder	Kekesu playing field now renamed the 'Kekesu killing field' Kekesu Comm. School Teop. NE B'ville then to the back of a tradestore nearby	on or near 13-7-94	3	and buried. Renas Veoriva's crime was that he had previously belonged to the BRA but he had surrendered to the chiefs several months (almost a year) earlier.  3 young men in their late teens from Kaskurus village; names not known but recognised to be sons of Abono (Yokomori village), <u>Yoesi</u> (Kaskuris village), & <u>Panovoosu</u> (Nebasiorevi village) all in the Teop-Tinputz area; were brought to the PNGDF by members of the community to the army as the new guardians of law & order. The three had surrendered to the chiefs some months earlier to cease activities with the BRA. They were lined up and instructed to repeat things such as 'boss yu no fit' by the military field officer who followed each order with full force punches & kicks. Other members of the Security Force and Resistance Force would follow suit. This brutal intimidation cont. until the boys were thoroughly beaten up. They were then led behind a tradestore which is beside the camp. They were forced to dig their own grave & were repeatedly told to 'dig their own grave in preparation for their deaths'. The boys were however released & sent home with threats not to join the BRA again.	PNGDF based at Kekesu & Resistance Forces
20-10-95 Statement prepared Titled: <i>Incident Three</i> <i>Forced Labour</i> by witnesses for presentation to UN Special Rapporteur extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, on his visit to PNG 21-28th Oct. 1995	Detained & Harassment (forced hard labour)  <i>Specific Incidents</i> 1. Food Blockade, Detained, Divestment of Property, Harassment & Strategic Hamletting  2. Harassment,	PNG Security camps at Kekesu, Tinputz & Bonus (now re-located on Buka Island)  Kekesu PNG Security Camp	1994 witnessed in operation during the period of June to September	All people seeking to travel between villages, to the hospital or stores  3	Anyone requiring permission to walk or travel to the next village, tradestore or hospital must sign their name at the army security roadblock or camp. The requirement is that they must return before 5pm of the same day. Failing that, the penalty is detention. The civilian must then under order & at gunpoint work on repairing the roads or other forms of forced hard labour from 6am to 6pm. There is no allowance or discretion applied to women who are breastfeeding infants or have weaned toddlers, young children aged 10 or older, old & sick people.  Kikis, a father of several children (of laun village) & respected businessman, J..... (father of 2 small children) and Apo (UC Senior Pastor of Waropa village) had been to Buka Island, shopping (a 6-8 hr return trip under present conditions). Due to mechanical problems with the car they reached the Tinputz & Kekesu security checkpoints around 7pm. The next day they were forced to build a new hut for the army. This involved procuring the bush materials, cutting & erecting sago palm timbers, sewing saccas roofing and providing all the necessary materials to complete the building.	PNGDF
		Kekesu PNG Security	10-7-94	entire village	In contravention of an earlier agreement between the military	PNGDF

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
	Strategic Hamletting, Detained, Dispersement of Property,		& 5am 11-7-94	population (numbers of residents from Teop Island not specified) then identified large group	at 2 travel checkpoints (Kekesu & Tinputz) with the civilian sports organisers regarding the necessity for group rather than individual signing up to allow restricted permission to travel to attend games; one field officer decided that every player & spectator must sign up on this particular day. News of the change of rules did not reach everyone concerned, especially those resident on Teop Island. Everyone travelled to Teogunuru for the sports on the Sunday and reached home before 5pm as usual. Word reached Kekesu PNG army camp by Monday 5am that all the Teop residents had not signed as per Tinputz army requirements. Monday, 5am in pouring tropical rain, <u>mothers, babies, children, men &amp; women both young &amp; old</u> were herded into the village square at gunpoint, constant firing of guns in the air. They were marched into a circle to identify & separate the culprits (mainly young adults with babies). They were forced to work 6am-6pm that day having been separated from their babies including those who were breastfed. Labour included repair of Kekesu army huts, loading sand for the camp (using the Kekesu Hospital vehicle), cutting timber & sago leaves for building, cutting firewood & scrubbing military pots and pans.	based at Tinputz checkpoint & soldiers of Kekesu PNG army camp
3. The witness of this particular report was a visitor to the Teop area & was forced to participate in the 'forced labour' every Monday	Detained, Harassment, Strategic Hamletting & Forced Labour (a form of Torture for the weak, infirm or very old or young)	Teop, Kekesu & Tinputz areas of NE B'ville	every Monday July -Sept. 1994	general population of Teop area	Every Monday the <u>people</u> are required to work on public roads at gunpoint in Teop area. Security & Resistance Force members march into villages to round up the people for work. They force the Teop people on the island to paddle across by firing volleys of gunshots in the air over towards the island. Any latecomers or those slow to locate canoes must hide in the bush for fear of being placed on detention & hard labour. There is no freedom of movement anywhere on Mondays. No one in the general area is exempt to travel on a Monday. The people work until the guards are satisfied despite hunger & rain and or scorching hot weather conditions.	PNGDF
20-10-95 Statement prepared by witnesses for presentation to UN Special Rapporteur & UN Human	Divesment of Property, Abduction, Detained, Harassment, Torture, E.J. Killing & Murder,	Kekesu & Tinputz Area, NE B'ville	constant during June to Sept. '94	general population ('a number' killed)	Both PNGDF & Resistance Forces appropriate the personal property of individuals according to their own need or desire: for instance; vehicles such as 4WD cars & trucks, boats & engines; storage containers such as refrigerators; video sets, electrical cords. They march into villages under arms to take these things. Resistance Forces use their local knowledge to inform the PNGDF of location of people's property & assets. Victims are chosen as perceived enemies from long-standing	PNGDF & Resistance Forces

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
Rights Office on their visit to PNG 21-28th Oct.1995	Dispossession of Property  <i>Specific Items</i> Divestment of Property, Harassment, Detained Dispossession of Property		Jan-Aug 1994		disputes or as relatives of those who are blamed for the crisis. They are often forced at gunpoint to transport the armed forces and/or the stolen property from place to place. A number of young men have been tortured & murdered in this way. A refrigerator (Unonovi village) taken from owner at gunpoint A video set (Yokomori village) taken from owner at gunpoint. Vehicles & banana boats taken at gunpoint from the following villages: Yokomori, Sunvahoara, Unonovi, Hiovaon, Teop Island, Kekesu and Tearuki hospitals. Other vehicles have been used under force to transport the army due to grave lack of logistic support by the PNGDF to its own programs. The local owners who are forced at gunpoint to cooperate in these military activities are rarely paid or reimbursed for the fuel. Occasionally they are given a litre or so of petrol or diesel. Kekesu hospital lost a landcruiser (ambulance) to the military Kekesu United Church Minister's hilux 4WD was wrecked. Tearuki hospital's banana boat's engine was wrecked by forces camping at the UC Mission.	PNGDF & Resistance Forces
20-10-95 Statement prepared by witnesses for presentation to UN Special Rapporteur extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, on his visit to PNG	Harassment, Strategic Hamletting, Food Blockade & Destruction of Property Harassment	Kekesu & Tinputz Area, NE B'ville	constant during June - Sept. '94	general population  (numbers not specified as the occurrence too general to count)	Constant firing of shotguns in the air anytime, day & night. Civilians have on various occasions approached members of the armed forces (including their field officers) regarding this practice expressing their fear, frustration & disappointment. The response has been 'we have not shot anyone yet' and excuses that they are shooting birds as a source of protein. Most times the army runs out of food they dynamite fish using military equipment & sell the fish to the civilians for cash to use at the tradesore.	PNGDF & Resistance Forces
20-10-95 Statement prepared by witnesses for presentation to UN Special Rapporteur extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, on his visit to PNG 21-28th Oct.1995	Economic Blockade, Health Disaster  <i>Specific Incident</i> Harassment &	Selau & Siara areas, Teop & Tinputz areas NE B'ville  Kekesu & Tinputz army camps to	June - Sept. '94  Wednesday 13-7-94	commonplace (too many cases to count) 'some young men' have died  nurses & patients of a hospital	Women from Selau & Siara (widows, whose opportunities to earn cash have ceased) now brew alcohol at home to sell on a 'black market' in order to support their families. The alcohol, known as 'JJ' is on sale from Thursdays-Sundays. Both civilians & members of PNG & Resistance security forces consume the brew. It is often very raw & dangerous, even deadly. Some young men have been blinded by it and some have died as a consequence of drinking it.  A bunch of security members from the camps got so drunk in the middle of the night, they went to the Kekesu hospital's	PNG Govt.  PNGDF

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
20-10-95 Statement prepared by witnesses for presentation to UN Special Rapporteur extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, on his visit to PNG 21-28th Oct.1995	Sexual Harassment & Health Disaster	Kekesu Hospital	Jan.-Aug. '94	(numbers not specified)	premises calling out for a couple of hours for one particular nurse to wake up & come out to attend a sick patient. The nurses remained locked in their rooms for fear of the armed drunk soldiers who then entered the maternity section & excreted in a disused, out-of-order permanently flushing toilet that was adjacent to newborn babies with their mothers. The nursing staff had to clean the hospital of filth the next day.	
20-10-95 Statement prepared by witnesses for presentation to UN Special Rapporteur extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, on his visit to PNG 21-28th Oct.1995	Strategic Hamletting & Detained & Harassment	Coastal area to inland mountain areas of Teop	Jan.-Aug. '94	whole population	Security forces on constant patrol through villages and homes of all residents both night & day. People complain of fear & intimidation from soldiers' behaviour.	PNGDF
20-10-95 Statement prepared by witnesses for presentation to UN Special Rapporteur extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, on his visit to PNG 21-28th Oct.1995	Harassment, Divestment of Property	Teop Island then Unonovi Village	early June 1994	all residents of Teop	A group of armed young 'rascals' went across to Teop Island. They stormed into every house demanding cash, looting the only tradestore & generally harassed people at gunpoint. They then made their escape on the mainland by way of a village called Unonovi. At Unonovi a young father of 2 was bailed up for cash at gunpoint. The victim claimed he only had money to give to the church. At this the rascal let him go & demanded cash of another man (a father of 3 children) who gave him all he had: K20. In other houses where only women & children were found they asked for & were given food.	BRA 'rascals'
20-10-95 Statement prepared by witnesses for presentation to UN Special Rapporteur extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, on his visit to PNG 21-28th Oct.1995	Harassment & Assault	Namatoa Village (in the mountains of Teop-Timputz area)	one night, March 1994	1 & others not specified	A man named Avu. (suspected of collaborating with the PNG Govt.) was confronted at gunpoint & questioned about his involvement with the PNG Govt. through his work with the Timputz Interim Authority. He was badly bashed during the interrogation. His wife & children were nearby praying for his safety. The BRA later found out that the man was involved in the 'reconciliation program' for the sake of the community & not for any political motive, & the account records a return visit of these same BRA to apologise & assure Avu that they would not harm him in future. However, the report mentions that there were other incidents	BRA of Siwai S. B'ville & Timputz, N B'ville

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
22-10-95 Stat. Dec. of John Koroara (items 1-6) to Ms R Gillespie at Panam No.1 Nagovis, S. B'ville	Ambuscade	Panam No.1 Village Nagovis area, S. B'ville	14-4-95	whole village	at Namatoa village where men & women were dragged & badly bashed up earlier in the year by members of the BRA.	
	Violent Dispersal		April 1995 during official Ceasefire		Following Ceasefire Agreement (Sept. 1994) the people of the area stayed in their villages peacefully; BRAs put down their guns and returned to civilian life. During April 1995 a 2-wk course in Primary Agriculture was organised through BIG Dept. Primary Industry at Panam finishing 14th April; students left on Good Friday 14th April '95. PNG Army surrounded the village that night while all the villagers were sleeping.	PNGDF
	Harassment, Assault	Panam No.1 village, continued	15-4-95	1 killed	At daybreak, PNGDF soldiers entered the village and ordered the inhabitants from their houses. Some people jumped out of windows and ran escaping to the bush. The PNG soldiers went up to the door of each house shouting orders grabbing & pushing people into a line-up. Some soldiers went into one house and shot <u>Tavario</u> (a young teenage girl) dead. The people were coming outside and lining up when the soldiers started shooting. The people were all unarmed. The soldiers shot dead 3 teenage boys, <u>Opul</u> , <u>Puipui</u> and <u>Simbunau</u> (13-15 yrs age group) at the spot where the soldiers had told them to line up.	
continue page 2 22-10-95 separate Stat. Dec. of John Koroara to (items 7-11) to Ms R. Gillespie	Assault Destruction of Property, Assault Abduction & Rape	Panam No. 1 village, continued  The Army section of the 'care centre' at Bolave	15-4-95  15-4-95 cont. to date of report	many 10 homes 1	During the raid on the village, PNG soldiers beat many civilians with their gun butts. They also set fire to 10 houses in the village. <u>Mary Kornabia</u> , one of the women in line was grabbed, belted with gun butts and kicked in the back by soldiers with their boots and taken away. She was taken to the 'care centre' at Bolave and there serially raped by PNG soldiers, over the next few months. She was forced to remain, now pregnant in the 'care centre'.	PNGDF, Bolave Military Camp
	Ambuscade E.J. Killing & Frustrated Murder & Destruction of Property	near Panam No. 1 village, then Panam No. 2 village	Sept. '95	6 shot at  1 killed, 2 wounded	Army set up an ambush on road near where Panam No. 1 used to be, before it was destroyed (15-4-95). 6 civilians were walking to gather some coconuts, when they were shot at. 1 man, <u>Kerak</u> , was killed instantly and 2 others, <u>Porake</u> and <u>Lomi</u> were wounded. On their way back to their camp the soldiers burnt houses in Panam No. 2 village.	PNGDF
10-11-95 Stat. Dec. of Iliarius Kovero to	Abduction, E.J. Killing	Bolave 'care centre'	1-11-95	2 killed	<u>Kaita</u> and <u>Kaikou</u> , of Pakain village went to see <u>Kaita's</u> mother at Bolave. They were captured, blindfolded and taken to the bunkers and shot dead. That evening, their	PNGDF, Resistance fighters

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
Ms R. Gillespie					bodies were dumped in an old toilet pit. The soldiers cut the grass around the pit and booby trapped the pit.	
25-11-95 BIG Press Release	Destruction of Property	Siwai, Monoitu, S. B'ville	23-11-95		Administrative building of BTG, a health centre, a 'care centre' and a school were destroyed by fire.	BRA
	Destruction of Property	Wakunai BTG office N. B'ville	20-11-95		The BTG office was burnt to the ground	BRA
	Destruction of Property	Ramazon, Tinputz N. B'ville	22-11-95		BRA hijacked an ambulance at Ramazon in the Tinputz area belonging to the Kekesu Health Centre near Teop. The vehicle was claimed to have been used by BRA to go further north towards Buka.	BRA
28-11-95 Stat. Dec. Lazarus Morui to Ms R Gillespie	Abduction, Detained	Tokaino 'care centre'	20-6-92	1	PNGDF arrested <u>Lazarus Morui</u> and held him, without trial for 4 months. He was accused of being a BRA soldier. He was held in a clubhouse that used to be used by the Sigoba yacht club.	PNGDF
28-11-95 Stat. Dec. Lazarus Morui	Ambuscade, E.J. Killing	road near Tokaino 'care centre'	Sept. '92	2	2 Resistance fighters, <u>John</u> and <u>Meubai</u> , were killed in an ambush.	BRA
28-11-95 Stat. Dec. Lazarus Morui	Detained, Torture, E.J. Killing	Tokaino 'care centre'	September 1992	1	<u>Christopher Powake</u> was visiting his wife at the centre. He travelled along the same stretch of road where 2 Resistance fighters had been killed by the BRA that day. 1 soldier and 1 Resistance fighter, Kakei, then tortured him. Kakei had a spear-like object attached to his gun like a bayonet. He heated it and repeatedly stabbed Mr Powake in the chest and shoulders. The PNG soldier cut his mouth open with a knife, cutting him through the cheeks. They kept asking: 'Where are the BRAs? Did you come with the BRAs?' When they had finished torturing him, they took him out of the prison, down the road a short distance and shot him dead. His body was left lying by the road.	1 PNGDF soldier and one Resistance fighter named as Kakei
28-11-95 Stat. Dec. Paul Porake of Keremona Village to Ms R. Gillespie	Strategic Hamletting Detained E.J. Killing	Tabago PNG 'care centre'	August 1993	2 killed	<u>Mr Jacob Iamu</u> & <u>Mr Raphael Siangka</u> , two Chiefs and related to Paul Porake were known to be supporters of the BRA despite being unwilling residents in the Tabago 'care centre'. The PNG soldiers suspected them of spying for the BRA so they were taken from their houses, shot dead & then chopped up into small pieces that were dropped down the toilet hole.	PNGDF





DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
29-11-95 Stat. Dec. Timothy Porake from Keremona Village	Strafing, Violent Dispersal Frustrated Murder	Koukousino village	17-5-94	2 wounded in the crowd of 400 people	An Iroquois helicopter attacked a crowd in the village, who were celebrating independence. People scattered. One 5-year-old boy was shot in the arm but escaped, another 8-year-old boy was shot in both legs screaming for help to no avail as every one had fled. BRAs arrived and returned defensive fire from the ground causing the helicopter to fly away. The BRA then rescued the young boy & took him to their bush camp where he was treated with bush medicine and recovered.	PNGDF
30-11-95 Stat. Dec. John Hatamaru	Strafing & Violent Dispersal	villages and bush camps in the Lehu area and Membra Village, S. B'ville	8am 6-10-95 12 noon 16-10-95 9am 23-1-95	residents of one village & one bushcamp (no casualties)	Iroquois Defence Force helicopter sprayed villages and bush camps from M16 machine guns. The 1st & 3rd incidents at Membra village; 2nd incident at a nearby bush camp. No one shot at the helicopter. The attacks were unprovoked.	PNGDF
5-12-95 Stat. Dec. Andrew Kiau	Harassment Violent Dispersal & Strategic Hamletting	Boruboruno village, S. B'ville	1-12-95 Friday	all the village	A platoon of Resistance soldiers came to the village and told the people that they must move to the Tokaino 'care centre' within 7 days, or else they would be shot. The soldiers then fired their guns and grenades in the direction of the villagers including Andrew Kiau, his wife & small children. They ran into the bush. Resistance fighters burnt down 5 houses as they returned to Tokaino. The family left the village Sunday 3-12-95. The whole village population fled to Uisai area excepting two family groups who remained in hiding in the bush near Buin intending to go to Uisai later. Biring (a leader) had earlier come from the 'care centre' in September asking the villagers to join the others, but he admitted to grave food shortages where no brothers or neighbours would share food.	Resistance fighters
5-12-95 letter & reports to Marilyn Havini from M Tunim; delivered at Peace Negotiations Cairns, Aust. 19-12-96	Food Blockade, Medical Blockade, Health Disaster	Kongara No 1, Central B'ville	during '95 & birthing difficulty in June '95	10  whole village population number of residents not given	Marcelline Tunim, Bernard Tunim, & 8 children 'we are always hungry. There is shortage of food. Our main food is taro & chokoc. We have 1 chicken or duck once in every 5 months. This is not enough. My 9-year-old girl looks like a 5-year-old. In June 1995 I gave birth to my last born son. I was in labour for almost 2 days. Each time I was in pain blood poured like water. I thought I was going to die. I was alone". Bernard was away in Wakunai but the daughter Priscilla managed to get 2 women to assist in the safe delivery of a son Maximilian Omi at the last minute. Marcelline remained hungry & was forced to resume hard work subsistence gardening 3 weeks after the birth to feed the 7 children of her family that remain with her. Stella Tunim, the eldest daughter was accepted back to school & enrolled in grade 8 after 5 years of no schooling. Word has reached the family of harassment 'they are always asking her	PNGDF & PNG Govt.
	Education Blockade Harassment	Tarlana High School, N. B'ville	1995	1		

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
2-page 'welcome specc'h' written by Marcelline Tunim in preparation for UNCHR visit, Sep/Oct 1995	Rape	Central B'ville	since 1991 to the date of report; 5-12-95	'many' (no specific names given)	silly questions' the mother reports: 'her life is at stake'. Claim that the women of B'ville are, 'since the birth of this war the most exploited, victimised and oppressed'. Many B'ville women have been raped & their consciences violated. Many of them have committed suicide following rape.	PNGDF
5-page account of the event, handwritten by Marcelline Tunim	Medical Blockade & Health Disaster	Central B'ville then to S. B'ville	reported in 1995 (date of death not given)	1	<u>Magota's Mother</u> of Central B'ville was very sick & condition worsened despite daughter's attempts to nurse & give 'bush medicine'. An attempt was made by the daughter to reach the border with her mother to evacuate the patient across the blockade to the S.I. for medical treatment. The attempt failed due to PNGDF military blockade & the lack of money to pay for others to assist with the journey. The patient died while waiting at the border in the attempt.	PNGDF
20-page handwritten statement by witness Marcelline Tunim who had identified the body in the Arawa hospital morgue	Abduction, Detained, Torture, & E.J. Killing	Arawa town, Central	8am, Saturday 3 weeks before Ceasefire (actual date not clearly stated estimated date to be in Jan. '90)	1	<u>Kaea</u> , brother to Marcelline Tunim of Vito village, Central B'ville, reportedly picked up by the PNGDF in an army truck from the roadside & taken to the house where the children hid in fear from the PNG soldier who knocked on the door. When Marcelline returned from the market & heard from the children that Kaea was taken away by 3 soldiers in the back of the truck she searched on foot for him from Section 11 to Arawa Police Stn. & a few days later found him in the morgue in response to a radio announcement for B'villeans to claim missing relatives from the morgue as it was full. Kaea was lying in blood with his chest blown open by a powerful gun. He was swollen all over, his front tooth knocked out by a powerful blow & signs of knife wounds all over his joints. The account alleges that Kaea's best friend <u>Kearimi</u> had been found butchered the day before Kaea's disappearance. He had been stopped whilst driving a 24-seater bus, dragged outside & booted then taken away in the same army truck that took Kaea.	PNGDF
18 12-95 BIG Report to December delegation for negotiations Cairns Conference.	Detained, Assault Abduction & E.J. Killing	Arawa town, Central B'ville	a few days earlier (estimate Jan. '90)	1		PNGDF
18 12-95 BIG Report to December delegation for negotiations Cairns Conference.	E.J. Killing	Nagovis District near Tanoba Village	20-1-95	4	<u>Mr Tolca</u> (Mendai Village), <u>Mr Kevin Omepa</u> (Mosinu village), <u>Mr Onauboogo</u> (Tanaba Village), <u>Mr Maaki Pagen</u> , (Agabai Village)	PNGDF
Official Statement from BIG lawyer	E.J. Killing Torture & E.J. Killing	Wakunai District Hahon West Coast B'ville	1994	1 2	<u>Mr Ray Utep</u> , a church leader, killed as a civilian, leaving his family behind. <u>Mr Gordon Kimat</u> and <u>Mr Sam Ngosei</u> - both men were burned alive by PNGDF in automobile tyres.	Resistance & PNGDF PNGDF

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
Mr R. Siara. The BRA witnesses named below claim that some of their number were present or in the vicinity of either one of the two detailed accounts in Siwai. A few of them witnessed both. The two accounts of E.J. Killings of Chris Sania & John Bosco Lautu witnessed by: Michael Tarun Usiro Chris Sosc Maitha Moscs Quenton Hori Pat Hoiri Lazarus Kompaka Michael Merc Francis Isaitci James Kamua Joachim Korung Ben Ussin Iskel Koiri	Ambuscade, & E.J. Killing	Siwai District Munnu Village Kaiga Area	16-10-94 During Ceasefire agreement	1	<u>Christopher Sania</u> (Munnu Village, Kaiga area), a BRA soldier who had followed the Ceasefire and decided to return home in peace was looking around the remains of his home area in Munnu. He was accompanied by three other men. They were heading towards his family in residence to reunite when they walked into one of the Resistance roadblocks that were manned by 60-70 odd men on all approaches to the village. Christopher was shot dead. His relatives demanded a reason for the unprovoked slaying & were told by some of the Resistance 'emi Pipia bilong PNG that's why emi mus raus' i.e. 'he is trouble / worthless to PNG and so he must die'.  <u>John Bosco Lautu</u> , resident of Tonu PNG 'care centre' was approached by a girl Rebecca Noru (of Haron Village), from his own home area and related to him on his father's side. She asked John for a shirt which he promptly gave her. Allegedly, Rebecca's claim to come in need from a bushcamp was a trick. She took the shirt to the Resistance as evidence of John's supposed allegiance to BRA or BIG. John was then taken by a group of Resistance commanders in a car to the outskirts of Tonu where he was shot in the head. However he didn't die so they cut his throat. When he was dead they then cut him into small pieces and buried him. The Resistance were paid K400 for killing John Bosco Lautu. His body has never been found despite enquiries by religious groups & other neutral bodies due to Resistance fears of being caught committing atrocities.	Resistance Forces of Munnu, Kaiga Area
	Detained, E.J. Killing & Torture	PNG Tonu 'care centre' Tonu Area, Siwai S. B'ville	13-1-95	1		Sylvester Mancu Resistance Commander & Rebecca Noro & Resistance members
	E.J. Killing Assault & Detained E.J. Killing	Siwai Buin & later taken to Buka Taurato Island S. B'ville border	Monday 6-2-95 During Ceasefire (peace process) report rec. dated 9-2-95	1 1 1	Report reached BIG that one student killed. <u>Aloysius Makis</u> reportedly beaten by Resistance and PNGDF & taken to Buka. He is now believed to be in a Buka cell awaiting a court case. <u>Raphael</u> (of Lamuai Village) was killed by PNGDF at Taurato Island and buried. Reason not known.	PNGDF & Resistance Forces PNGDF at Taurato

**January - May  
1996**

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
5-1-96 Stat. Dec. Philip Mirion of Pakia Village Central B'ville to R Gillespie (Barrister at Law) at Roreinang Central B'ville	Ambuscade, Strafing, Bombardment -Mortar & Violent Dispersal & Frustrated Murder	north of Laluai river Eastern shore Central B'ville	10.30pm 3-1-96	2 boatloads of 10+ passengers under attack no casualties	Several members of the BIG Peace Delegation, having attended the Peace Conference in Cairns, Australia were completing their homeward journey & returning from the Solomon Islands in two boats accompanied by four others who had received medical treatment in the S.I. They were making slow progress in rough seas & had passed Laluai River heading north when flares located their position. Gunshots followed & their 2 boats came under heavy fire from three separate directions (left, right and rear). The 2 boats made it to Koronira and the occupants fled into the bush. The army continued spraying the area with bullets & bombs. One of the occupants of the boats was a very sick woman who had run the blockade for medical treatment in the Solomons but had no money to proceed from Chizo to Honiara so was returning to B'ville very ill. She had to be dragged to safety behind coconut trees and undressed to hide her as her white dress was a target in bright moonlight. At 11.00pm, an army Iroquois helicopter began to torch the area, whilst the army fired for another 30mins. All the travellers escaped into the bushes and spent the night in the mountains. At 5.00am, the army resumed firing at the landing site. A helicopter arrived and also sprayed the beach front and nearby bushes for an hour before returning to Arawa. This in spite of assurance obtained from Lt Col. Y. Sasa of PNGDF in a letter on official PNGDF letterhead speclhoat dated 21-12-95 that safety of travel was guaranteed.	PNGDF Iroquois helicopter 3 patrol boats, 2 banana boats, & 1
Reports obtained by Ms R Gillespie, June 1995 to Jan. 1996	E.J. Killing E.J. Killing	Masiogo village, Buin Oria, Wisai, S. B'ville	Jan. '94 12-7-94	1 1	<u>James Takaku</u> killed by soldiers. <u>John Potora</u> killed by soldiers.	PNGDF PNGDF
Reports obtained by Ms R. Gillespie during her stay in B'ville June 1995 to Jan. 1996	Ambuscade, Abduction and Detained	Puskakae village	Oct. '94 (whilst South Pacific Peace Keeping Force was on B'ville) late Oct. '94	2 many died incl. women & children	During the night, the army attacked the village and took away two brothers, <u>Dominick</u> and <u>Michael</u> (both BRAs). This was in contravention of the 'static positions' SPPKF treaty. They were still missing at the time of this statement. It is believed that they were taken to Keravat prison in Rabaul. Village burnt to the ground. A BIG health post & a community school destroyed. The people ran away into the bush and lost everything. <u>Many people</u> died in the ensuing months (mostly women & children) due to shortages caused by the arson.	PNGDF PNGDF
Reports obtained by Ms R. Gillespie, in B'ville June 1995 to Jan. 1996	E.J. Killing	Kanaro Community School	1-9-95	1	<u>Rikui</u> , a BRA commander, was ambushed at the school and shot. He had expected to be safe during the Ceasefire so had returned to civilian life when killed by surprise in ambush.	PNGDF
Report obtained by Ms R. Gillespie during her stay in	Detained, Assault & Frustrated	Section 19 Arawa Central B'ville	3-9-95	2	<u>Louis Mokari</u> and <u>Peter Ariele</u> were captured by soldiers, who belted them with the butts of their guns. The soldiers accused them of being involved in an attack on a PNG armoured	2 PNGDF soldiers

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
B'ville June 1995 to Jan. 1996	Murder				car. The report claims that they were civilians and had moved to Arawa to live during the period of the peace talks. The report mentions a 3rd soldier (from Buin) who intervened in the assault and saved their lives.	
Report obtained by Ms R. Gillespie during her stay in B'ville June 1995 to Jan. 1996	Assault, Torture & E.J. Killing	Koromira Mission army camp	Monday, 15-1-96	2	<u>Peter Natansji</u> , a teenage boy and <u>David Santa</u> , a PNG national, were suspected of stealing ammunition from the PNGDF. Peter was hit on the head with a spade. Resistance He was kicked in the ribs, head and face, causing him to bleed profusely. Others jumped up and down on his body. He lost consciousness and stopped breathing. The next day Peter's parents went to the camp requesting news of their son. They were told Peter had run away into the bush, that the army would search for him and to return the following Saturday. The parents returned with 20 other people and were eventually told by the OIC, Paul Nugum, that Peter was dead. It is alleged that Lt.Cpl. Jack Goti, an intelligence officer authorised the beating and that Job Tuka hit Peter with the spade. Peter's parents were shown a fresh grave where their son was buried with David Santa. The parents were allegedly told by the soldiers that they could not have the body: 'wait till the body is rotten, then you can pick up the bones.'	PNGDF Pie Job Tuka, fighters & authorised by Lt. Cpl.
	Harassment	Koromira Mission army camp	Tuesday, 16-1-96	2		
	Harassment	Koromira Mission army camp	Saturday, 20-1-96	22		OIC Paul Nugum & PNGDF soldiers at the Koromira army camp
23-2-96 1st Account: Radio message received from Morris Siriapi to Australia, Sydney BIG office: direct link For 2nd account see Reuters News Service of 27-1-96	Ambuscade, Massacre, Frustrated Murder & Violent Dispersal	Simbo village Buin, S. B'ville	4am 25-1-96	12 dead, 2 injured	Members of the PNGDF and resistance walked into the village at 4am and shot everybody in the village. All of those shot were unarmed civilians. The names of those murdered were: 1) <u>Josephine Beji</u> , (4 yrs) from Simbo village, 2) <u>Usiah (Isatah?)</u> (8 months) infant from Simbo village, 3) <u>Pampam Ligilai</u> , (20 yrs) from Morou village, 4) <u>Theresia Monia</u> , (9 yrs) from Simbo village, 5) <u>David Nusirau</u> , (7 yrs) from Simbo village, 6) <u>Charles Ong</u> , (15 yrs) from Simbo village, 7) <u>Mary Pateri</u> , a young mother (23 yrs) from Simbo village, 8) <u>Mimou Koiua</u> , (22 yrs) from Maimika village, 9) <u>Andrew Sairin</u> , (18 months) from Simbo village, 10) <u>Piruke Siro</u> , (11 yrs) from Simbo village, 11) <u>Patrick Tumo</u> , (21 yrs) from Tuarokai village, 12) <u>Patrick Utumu</u> , (16 yrs) from Simbo village. The two seriously injured survivors were <u>Cecilia Taroroa</u> , (20 yrs) and <u>Uliar Noutau</u> .	PNGDF and Resistance fighters
27-1-96 (2nd account) Reuters News Service published in The Australian	E.J. Killing & Murder	a BRA camp, B'ville	Thursday, 25-1-96	16	A flare-up of fighting between Govt. troops & secessionist rebels. One PNG soldier & 15 rebels were killed on Thurs in a shoot-out on B'ville, security sources on the island said. The soldier is the second reported killed on B'ville this week.	BRA & PNGDF

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
1-2-96 & Sydney Morning Herald	Destruction of Property & Frustrated Murder & Violent Dispersal	Honiara, Solomon Islands	3am, 1-2-96	9	<u>Martin Mirioji</u> , his wife <u>Skolly</u> and daughter were asleep in the upstairs residential part of the <u>BIG B'ville Humanitarian Office Building</u> with 6 refugee guests ( <u>mainly young girls &amp; small children</u> ), when they were awakened by smoke from a fire that had been lit in the store of refugee clothing & educational equipment adjacent to the office on the ground floor. Everyone was able to evacuate the building as it exploded in flames from an arson firebomb attack. 3 gerry cans that had contained fuel were found by police around the building. A 4WD Hilux was also smashed & doused with petrol & set alight. Everything was destroyed & some of the victims including one of the young girls suffered burns to the body.	PNG; either Defence Forces or Resistance Forces
14-3-96 (Account 1) <i>The National</i> &	Ambuscade & Murder	between the main Buka Island & the small offshore island of Matsungan	13-3-96	2 killed 3 wounded	A <u>soldier &amp; a policeman</u> were killed by <u>B'ville</u> rebels in an ambush at sea. Provincial police Commander <u>Mr Joel Kean</u> said the rebels opened fire on the army boat as it approached Matsungan to investigate reported sightings of rebels there.	BRA
15-3-96 (Account 2) <i>Post Courier</i>				3 killed 1	The policeman has been identified as <u>Snr Constable Francis Sionj</u> (of Kapo village, West Kove, Kandrian in WNB Prov. PNG). 'Only the boat operator, <u>Constable David Bulumaris</u> survived the slaughter.' Two others are still missing from that contact & are presumed dead.	BRA
15-3-96 (Account 1) <i>Post Courier</i> from a report via S. I.	Divestment of Property & Murder	Kunua, NW B'ville	Sunday morning 10-3-96	2	A <u>soldier &amp; a Resistance commander</u> have been killed at Kunua and an M16 weapon taken.	BRA
19-3-96 (Account 2) <i>The Nation</i> Timothy Masiu	Ambuscade & Murder & Divestment of	Kunua, NW B'ville	Saturday afternoon 9-3-96	1	The <u>soldier</u> was shot by a sniper as he went to a nearby creek to bathe. He died instantly & his body was taken to the Buka town clinic morgue.	BRA
15-3-96 <i>Post Courier</i> by P. Niesi, B. Tobia I Nicholas & J Tannos	Strafing	Buka Airstrip	11am-1pm Thurs 14-3-96		Soldiers sprayed bullets beyond the western end of the airstrip as clearing fire before 40 police & soldiers landed in 3 chartered planes ready for an anticipated military strike.	PNGDF
15-3-96 <i>Post Courier</i>	Ambuscade & Murder & Divestment of Property	Malasang, Buka Island N. B'ville	5.30am-6.30am 14-3-96	4	The 4 policemen left Buka police station to patrol the road when they met up with the BRA. There was no one else in the car when they were fired upon. The fatal shots were at close range to the head. The bodies of regular policeman, Detective Constable of Ieta village, 3 reservists from Hangan, Gogohe & Bibinama remain at Sohano hospital to be identified. Three AR15s & a Baikal shotgun & ammunition were taken.	BRA

Extra information:  
names of victims from



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19-3-96 The National T Masiu	Destruction of Property	Torokina, W. B'ville	Saturday 16-3-96 midnight	7 families	(Two of the reservists were identified as <u>George Omi</u> and <u>Sarome Getsi</u> & the policeman was <u>Fidelis Belas</u> .)  7 Government houses including that of the district manager were burnt by youths in Torokina. The houses were completely destroyed forcing the families to seek refuge at their villages. Others were being housed at Torokina Catholic Mission station. The houses are valued at K140,000. The fire was not related to recent rebel activity according to Government sources, but was the work of youths frustrated at the way Govt. services were being managed there. Some were owed money for work carried out earlier.	local youths
28-3-96 (1st account) BIG Information Sheet via refugees in the S.I. from 2-way radio link with radio operator in B'ville	Ambuscade, Massacre & Frustrated Murder Strafing & Grenade Bombardment	Laguai, Buin District S. B'ville	Wed. 21-3-96	2 killed & 9 wounded	PNG soldiers forced 3 members of the Resistance, armed with two M16s, one double target & one SLR to kill & wound unarmed civilians. The wounded are being treated by bush doctors in Laguai nearby. Killed were 2 brothers <u>Potu Mukunu</u> (17 yrs) & <u>Siperai Mukunu</u> (14 yrs). The injured: <u>Miss Kakairo Nunaiki</u> (age not known); <u>Miss Umui Pauro</u> (10 yrs); <u>Marina Mukunu</u> (sister of the 2 killed) (9 yrs); <u>Mr Inuasi Nupa</u> (20 yrs) & brother <u>Nuhari Nupa</u> (8 yrs) & sister <u>Miss Kopano Nupa</u> (5 yrs); <u>Miss Nupa Toke</u> (6 yrs), & her brother or sister <u>Kata Toke</u> (17 yrs) & <u>Mr John Toim</u> (18 yrs).	PNGDF & 3 Resistance
9-5-96 (2nd account )	Ambuscade, Massacre & Frustrated Murder, Violent Dispersal, Strafing & Grenade Bombardment, Medical Blockade & Health Disaster	Luagua village in Buin S. B'ville (second spelling of Luagua in this account)	6am, 21-3-1996	2 killed & 2 injured	The PNGDF raided the village occupied only by civilians. During the raid these people were killed & injured: <u>Booru Mukunu</u> (15 yrs) shot dead, <u>Siperai Mukunu</u> (13 yrs) shot dead (these 2 were brothers & were killed on the same day). <u>Josephine Kari</u> (15 yrs) injured, <u>Margaret Nomuki</u> (16 yrs) injured. <u>Margaret Nomuki</u> was eventually admitted to Solomon Islands Central Hospital on 24-4-96 after the months of suffering without any medical treatment in the jungle. <u>Josephine Kari</u> is still in B'ville looking for ways to evacuate & cross the military blockade to receive surgical treatment in the Solomon Islands.	PNG armed forces
26-4-96 (3rd account) Solomon Star p1 & 2 Interview of survivors at Central Hospital, Honiara S.I. by rep. Ofani Eremae	Massacre & Frustrated Murder Medical Blockade, Health Disaster, Detained, Evacuee, Strafing	'care centre', Buin District S. B'ville	Early morning, January	4 named as shot (2 later died from refused medical treatment)	<u>Margaret Nomuki</u> (16 yrs) of Luoguo Village & <u>Peter Noutai</u> , (15 yrs) of Simbo Village arrived with gun wounds at Central Hospital, Honiara on Wednesday 24-4-96, almost 4 months after they were shot. They were transported across the border by BRA rebels who handed them to the S.I. Field Force at the border before they were flown to Honiara on Wednesday. The 2 survivors said they were shot by PNG Security Forces in one of the 'care centres' controlled by the forces in Buin District. <u>Margaret</u> was shot; the bullet entering the left side of her stomach passed through her body and exited on the right hand side. <u>Peter</u> was shot on his left knee & the bullet was still in	PNGDF based in Buin

NB.  
A photo of the two teenage victims in

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
the hospital is featured with the article.					his leg. These victims were quoted saying, 'Since we were shot during that early morning incident in January, we have never received any medical treatment or allowed to seek medical attention. The PNG forces don't allow us to do that', they said. They gave further news that 2 brothers, <u>Potu Mukunu</u> and <u>Siperai Mukunu</u> also teenagers who were shot in the same incident have since died from the denial of medical treatment at the 'care centre'. 'We don't know why they shot us' they continued, 'they just came in the 'care centre' and press the trigger on us'. The blockade is cited in this article as the reason why there was no access to medical care. The two survivors escaped from the care centre assisted by their parents who passed them on to the BRA rebels to seek medical treatment for them. 'They endured a gun battle in crossing the sea border as PNGDF gave chase and a number of exchange of shots were made between the two warring parties but there were no casualties.' The rebels returned to B'ville, having delivered the 2 patients.	
9-5-96 2nd interview by B'ville refugees & (4th account) of the 2 survivors of B'ville massacres, now in Central Hospital Honiara, S.I.	Massacre & Frustrated murder, Medical Blockade, Health disaster Strafing & Grenade Bombardment	Simbo, a village in the Buin District, S B'ville	5.00 am, 2-2-1996	villagers about 10 people died & others injured	<u>Peter Naurai</u> (16 yrs, male) a survivor of the following event was admitted to S.I. Central Hospital, Honiara on 24-4-96 with a gun wound & bullet in his knee. He had been in Simbo village when it was attacked by PNGDF at 5:00am, 2-2-1996. The villagers heard gunfire & tried to run away but they were shot at random by high-powered automatic rifles & grenades. 'About 10 people died & others were injured including women men & children. The people in this village were all civilians'. The boy could not remember the name of the 10th person killed, but he lists the following nine; <u>Patrick Korita</u> , male; <u>Banbani</u> , male; <u>Tunno</u> , male; <u>Theresa Kuenai</u> , female; <u>Betty Kuenai</u> , female; <u>Mary Kugunei</u> (pregnant mother aged 24 yrs) <u>Ngusira</u> , male; <u>Eddie Kenuai</u> , male; <u>Kunua</u> . According to the eyewitness (Peter), <u>Mary Kugunei</u> the pregnant mother was shot dead, her abdomen was cut open with a knife and they took out the fetus from her uterus. Later when the PNG military left, neighbours from the nearby village of Tulagai went & saw the fetus laying on the mother's chest where the PNG military had left it. The neighbours took the bodies & buried them in the cemetery.	PNGDF
28-3-96 BIG information transmitted by radio to the refugees in S.I.	Ambuscade & Abduction, Detained & E.J. Killing  Ambuscade & E.J. Killing	Mapisi village Kunua, NW B'ville  Mapisi area Kunua, NW B'ville	24-3-96  25-3-96	1 killed  2 killed 2 wounded	<u>Mr Riario</u> (47 yrs) an innocent civilian chief of Mapisi village was captured by the Resistance (in revenge for the death of a PNGDF soldier on 17-3-96) and killed.  <u>Mrs Barasievi Kesiaivo</u> (27 yrs) & her 5-month-old baby boy (name not given) were killed. Her sister, <u>Siboivi Kesiaivo</u>	PNGDF & Resistance Forces  PNGDF

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
29-3-96 BIG Information transmitted by radio to the refugees in S.I.	Evacuee, Ambuscade & E.J. Killing Violent Dispersal	Sinkondo village outskirts near the UC Mission station Nagovis, S. B'ville	19-2-96	fleeing occupants of 1 village (1 killed & several wounded)	(17 yrs) was wounded as was Sasei Kailsipi, (24 yrs). Jeffery Ankuma (8 yrs) of Sinkondo village near Siandaru UC Mission station, Nagovis; was shot & killed by PNGDF & the Resistance when they surrounded and attacked fleeing villagers of Sinkondo. They had evacuated and were seeking a safe place to live. Several others were wounded but names were not available.	PNGDF 3 Resistance Forces
29-3-96 BIG Information Sheet	Detained & E.J. Killing	Tonu UC Mission Station S. B'ville	14-2-96	1	Mr Stephen Kurugai was taken by the armed forces based at Tonu Mission Station to a public place and shot at very close range, point blank between the eyes in front of public crowd deliberately, as a warning to all the public.	PNGDF
29-3-96 BIG Information reported by refugees in S.I.	E.J. Killing	Tonu PNGDF army camp	Thurs 7-3-96	1	Mr James Kamisu was called for by the PNG soldiers at Tonu army camp. He went as ordered and was killed near the bunkers. The reason for his execution is not known. He was one of high ranking Resistance Forces working with the PNGDF. He had helped them in their operations in fighting the BRA in Siwai & Nagovis area. He was about 30 years of age.	PNGDF
8-4-96 Max Watts transcript of news gathered in phone interview with contacts in S.I.	Harassment, Evacuee, Health Disaster, Medical Blockade, & Ambuscade, Strafing, Violent Dispersal	Taro Island, Solomons & the Provincial School at Taro Kukure on main island of Choiseul	evening of 1-4-96	30 B'vilians & civilian population & school students	A serious shoot-out between PNG boats & S.I. Field Force units in Solomon Island waters, offshore to Taro Island prevented the PNG forces landing. There were no casualties but it created a panic amongst some 30 Bougainvillians & the entire civilian population. The evacuees were almost all women & children who were waiting in Taro to run the Blockade for their return to B'ville. They had been patients of both Ghizo & Honiara hospitals. The Red Cross has evacuated them back to Honiara since the shoot-out. The Provincial School at Taro Kukure on the main island of Choiseul was forced to close. It is reported that one or two PNG boats were still 'hanging around' in S.I. waters between Kariki & Choiseul Islands. PNGDF Troops reportedly landed on Moli Island at the same time as the Taro Island shoot-out took place. They occupied the Catholic Mission and stole two 2-way radios (one the property of the priest & the other from the Catholic Mission Rural Nursing Centre).	PNGDF Patrol Boat 04 & other PNGDF boats & crews
11-4-96 page 6 The Australian South Pacific Correspondent M. L. O'Callaghan	Violent Dispersal, Ambuscade, Harassment, Divestment of Property	Moli Island & Moli Catholic Mission Western Solomons	1-4-96	occupants of the Catholic Mission		PNGDF
Harassment, Ambuscade, Divestment of Property, Destruction of property, Harassment	Taro Is. & Moli Is., of Choiseul District; Balalae Island, Western District, & outlying Islands on the border of S.I. & PNG	week & weekend previous to this account		inhabitants of Taro Island & other 'citizens' [numbers not specified]	Taro Island was the scene of an alleged exchange of fire between the PNGDF and S.I. Field Force leading to evacuation of Taro. PNG's acting Deputy Prime Minister denies that a raid on Balalae Island airstrip had a navigational beacon destroyed by fire, & 3 radios have been stolen, including one from Moli mission, believed by S.I. to be the work of armed PNG men.	PNGDF

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12-4-96 <i>The National</i> Rep. Henry Yakham PNG	Harassment	POM., PNG to S.I. Govt. & people & a PNG citizen in exile & resident in Honiara, S.I.	prior to 12-4-96 and formerly on 26-3-96	1 specified & potentially others implied.	<u>Solomon Island citizens living along the border reported being jeered at &amp; shouted at by PNG soldiers who raised their fists from the deck of Australian-donated Patrol Boat 04, which appeared to have been illegally in S.I. waters last weekend.</u>  This is the second 'warning' or threat to the Solomon Islands Govt. that they must act 'swiftly' to repatriate <u>Mr Martin Miriori</u> , or 'we will get in and get him back ourselves'. A lengthy statement full of threats from one government to another included 'we will not hesitate to cross the border "in hot pursuit of wanted criminals".'	PNGDF Patrol Boat 04
15-4-96 BIG update by radio interview from Solomon Islands	Detained (1 later released)	Central B'ville	recent news just prior to this report	2	<u>Luke Korake</u> , a Corporal fighting with the PNG Army, was captured by the BRA and questioned concerning past activities. PNG have denied that he is an NCO, but the BRA have his 'dog tags' and other documents that confirm his NCO status as Corporal. BRA claim that he has identified another recently captured Resistance prisoner as being one of the attackers on <u>Martin Miriori's</u> radio in Honiara, S.I., in 1994. The BRA report says they have pardoned <u>Luke Korake</u> under a new policy of trying to save all B'villeans & he has been released and is now with his family, having promised not to conduct any similar actions in the future.	BRA
15-4-96 BIG update by radio interview from Solomon Islands	Harassment Divestment of Property	Kariki, Western Province, S.I.	14-4-96		A PNG patrol boat 04, commanded by <u>Nathan Komputa</u> landed at <u>Kariki</u> in the Solomons and stole a radio, a 30 hp motor and a banana boat. He apparently threatened the villagers with reprisals if they reported the attack. The boat then went to <u>Choiseul</u> & picked up <u>Komputa's</u> wife & family around 1 or 2am and took them back to <u>Toroatu</u> Island on the B'ville side of the border.	PNGDF
16-4-96 Moses Havini BIG update from contacts in Ghizo	Ambruscade, Harassment, Violent Dispersal, Divestment of Property	Kariki Village, Shortlands, Western Province, S.I.	Sunday midnight 14-4-96	whole village population	The alleged parties crossed over the Solomons border and raided <u>Kariki</u> village in the Solomons (the 2nd incident to an earlier raid; ref. Vol 1, 12-9-92 as recorded p.23, 13-9-92) The raiders stole a 2-way radio, 30hp outboard engine and a canoe. They threatened the villagers that if they reported the raid, the raiders would return and burn down the village. The villagers are very frightened and the S.I. Govt. had closed <u>Ballalae</u> airstrip on the nearby island of <u>Ballalae</u> (as of 15-3-96). Sol. Air has been ordered not to fly there as it is a security risk.	PNGIDF & Resistance Forces
17-4-96 0800z <i>Radio New Zealand</i> 6100kHz from interview with S.I. Govt spokesman Johnson Tulami	Ambruscade, Blockade, Harassment, Violent Dispersal	Border areas of Solomon Islands Western and Choiseul Provinces	'recently' to date of report	civilian villagers, numbers not specified	A Solomon Islands Government Delegation arrived in the 'troubled border area' near B'ville to check on several unconfirmed reports of armed people in B'ville coming across the sea border at night & raiding S.I. villages & missions. The guns & uniforms used by all three potential armed forces are the same so it was unclear who exactly is raiding the S.I.	PNGDF or Resistance or BRA in PNGDF uniforms

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22-4-96 0800z <i>Radio New Zealand</i> 6100kHz	Evacuation, Harassment	Choiseul Provincial Headquarters, Tauro Island Choiseul Bay, Solomon Islands		whole population	Evacuation of the Provincial Headquarters on the advice of a senior police officer followed community response to concerns over border security. Locals felt insecure from recent incursions from the PNG side. S.I. Prime Minister, Mr Mamaloni, said there was no reason to panic & claimed the evacuation was unnecessary & his govt. was handling the spill-over effects of the B'ville crisis' as best it could with meagre resources.	
17-4-96 8pm [account 1] <i>Radio Australia</i> 6020kHz & 18-4-96 page 2 [account 2] <i>The Australian</i> , rep. M. L. O'Callaghan & 18-4-96 9am [account 3] <i>Radio New Zealand</i> 6100 kHz reporter Peter Neise quoted from PNG at Kokopo, ENB Prov.	Military Blockade; Medical Blockade, Economic Blockade, Food Blockade, Educational Discrimination	B'ville Island	announced daytime 17-4-96 effective from midnight of Wednesday 17-4-96 for an 'indefinite period'	entire population estimate 180,000 - 200,000	The PNGDF reimposed a military blockade on the whole island of B'ville. All ships & aircraft heading for B'ville to first obtain a military clearance in Rabaul. A PNG Military Intelligence Officer outlined the new restrictions to the people, public servants & private businesses on Buka Island (N. B'ville). All businesses were forced to close, cocoa & copra buying & selling banned, all boarding schools told to send their students home because they would not be allowed to stockpile food. PNGDF officers circulated notices to this effect to businesses, houses and offices on the island on Wednesday 17-4-96 notifying them of the resumption of 'blanket restrictions' on the movement of goods, services and people into and within Bougainville. <i>Radio New Zealand</i> cited the reason for the reimposition of the Blockade as retribution against civilians alleged to have been supporting the regional commander of the rebel BRA, Ishmael Toroama, when he conducted a military operation in Buka the previous month with the killing of 12 members of the security forces.	PNGDF under Forward Tactical Commander Lt. Col. Yaura Sasa & PNGDF officers
18-4-96 pp. 1 & 2 [account 4] <i>Post Courier</i> by 'staff reporters'	Military Blockade; Economic Blockade Food Blockade	B'ville; Northwest & Buka Districts Kokopau Southwest districts Buka Passage & all ports & village access to town	17-4-96	entire population of B'ville affected  population of .....N. B'ville  .....S. B'ville .....N. B'ville  all B'ville  2 High Schools in N. B'ville	'Blanket restrictions' imposed on goods & services in B'ville. Specific measures: all stores including restaurants, second hand clothing, service stations & workshop in Kokopau closed as of 17-4-96. Market at Kokopau was closed & there would be no shipping service to Kokopau. No copra or cocoa agents to operate, no bulk sale of food supplies to traders in the south west districts from Buka town wholesale & retail agents. Only registered & authorised boats to provide commuter services to Buka town business districts. (Exemptions include food bulk sales & petroleum products to schools & small businesses in Atolls & Buka Island, & Sohano Hospital needs.) All district sea & air services to be cleared at Rabaul.  Both <u>High Schools</u> were forced to close & <u>students</u> sent home because of the restrictions on bulk food purchases. Many of the restrictions 'hit directly at the people at the main-land tip of N. B'ville & are seen as retribution for the local	Lt. Col. Yaura Sasa Fwd. Tac. Commander, Lolofo & Senior Military Intelligence Officer; Major W'iri
	Transport Blockade Education & Food Blockade	All movement to & from & within B'ville Bishop Wade & Asitavi High Schools, N. B'ville				

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
[account 5] cont. 18-4-96 page 2 telephoned witness accounts from at least 3 sources quoted by <i>Post Courier</i> Home News by Neville Togarewa	Detained, Harassment Torture & Food Blockade Harassment, Detained, Torture  Abduction, Detained, Harassment & Torture	Buka island  Buka Island villages & military camp, Bukatown  & similar incidents happening in other villages as well.	several instances dates not specified  after Easter & prior to 13-4-96  Saturday 13-4-96	innocent villagers  3  number of elders not specified	leaders allegedly aiding BRA rebel leader Ishmael Toroama & his band early last month (see entries on page 3 of 1996). Villagers travelling on roads being detained for up to 24 hrs without charges or explanation and shopping restricted (people entering shops ordered by PNG security forces to buy only one packet of rice each. Similar restrictions on all consumables. Three youths caught drinking liquor on the Easter weekend by the security forces were forced to run for more than 20 kms. followed by a PNGDF vehicle with members of the security forces pointing their guns at the youths. Village elders who protested the action were rounded up in their village, driven to the military camp in Buka town & forced at gunpoint to sit in the open under a scorching sun for the whole of Saturday.	PNG Security Forces  PNGDF & Police  PNGDF
22-4-96 0800z [account 1] <i>Radio New Zealand</i> quoting <i>Post Courier</i> B'ville Correspondent Peter Neise & 23-4-96 0800z [account 2] <i>Radio Australia</i> & 23-4-96 [account 3] <i>Radio New Zealand</i>	Military Blockade, Food Blockade, Economic Blockade  Economic Blockade Food Blockade	B'ville Island & Buka Island  B'ville Island & shops in Buka	17-4-96 to 22-4-96  17-4-96- 23-4-96	whole population  whole civilian population	PNG Prime Minister, Sir Julius Chan said the Blockade, as imposed the previous week, was illegal & the ordered the blockade to be lifted immediately & the officer responsible to be 'reprimanded'. The reporter was unable to find out who was the alleged officer who signed for the Forward Tactical Commander, Lt. Col. Yaura Sasa. The Blockade was declared illegal by the Prime Minister PNG Sir Julius Chan, because Bougainville is not in a State Of Emergency. The acting Defence Force Commander was directed to revoke the order & reprimand the officer responsible. No official communique had been issued by Security Forces about the restrictions imposed the previous week despite Sir Julius Chan saying they were illegal. Shops in Buka were reportedly struggling since the restrictions were imposed & fewer people had been crossing over to Buka from mainland.	Officer in PNGDF (not named)
26-4-96 BIG update from contacts in Ghizo	Ambuscade & Bombardment	Komaliae Pt, Shortlands, Solomon Islands.	22-4-96 Monday night	3	A shoot-out between the PNGDF and the S.I. Field Forces at Komaliae in the Shortland Islands has reportedly left 3 injured from the PNG side, including one Resistance from Sirowai Village. No reported injury to S.I. forces.	PNGDF & S.I. Field Force
26-4-96 BIG Situation Report [account 1] The written copy as found at PNG Army base, Koromira has been delivered to Sam Kaona, BRA. The details recorded here were transmitted by radio, intercepted &	Harassment & Intended ...E.J. Killings ...Massacres ...ambuscades ...abductions ...assaults ...destruction of property ...detainment ...evacuee ...violent dispersals	FBM Buka - Priority 05 09 50 Military Orders to 1 and 2 PIR Lolohe and inform all units	Instructions found at Koromira CM PNGDF PSC base the week prior to 26-4-96. Document reads: 'the above orders are to be carried out as soon as possible as from the receipt of this message, at your own time.'	numbers unknown of both those targeted & those abused	'Your orders are given on this message - are as follows: 1/ you are to do your best and get into the jungle according to your previous plan and search for the rebels and kill them. 2/ your orders not to give alternative questions to any BIG/ BRA supporters but to kill them. 3/ any civilians who are suspected hovering (sic.) the BRA must be killed without question. 4/ This operations aim is to get the rebels out and drag them out. Do not leave any of them but wipe them out. 5/ you are to destroy all food gardens, houses and any ....field up ....plants in the jungle, clean it up. (broken transmission) 6/ any civilian found to be an ordinary civilian are to be forced	PNGDF Restricted Operation 2133  Military

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	ALLEGED PARTY
transcribed in S.I.  see 2nd account in next entry Solomon Star	...strategic hamletting				<p>into 'care centres'. If anyone is found to be disorderly must be beaten but do not cause their death.</p> <p>7/ These are the main questions which the operation is for: The operation is to search carefully the following most wanted people:</p> <p>7.1/ <u>Ishmael Toroama and his troupe at Rorena?</u> (Roreinang) (destroy them)</p> <p>7.2/ <u>Demas Timare &amp; his troupe at Sinari village</u> (Destroy)</p> <p>7.3/ <u>Joe Sindau &amp; his troupe at Kumba village</u> (Destroy them).</p> <p>7.4/ <u>Aloysius Sinka &amp; his troupe at Kongara Sipuru</u> (Destroy).</p> <p>7.5/ <u>Simon Topasi &amp; his troupe at Kongara Sipuru</u> (Destroy).</p> <p>7.6/ <u>Mr Mowo &amp; his troupe at Sienari area</u> (Destroy them).</p> <p>7.7/ <u>John Neipa &amp; his troupe inside Peace area. ??</u> with them (poor connection) and..... (destroy them).</p> <p>7.8/ <u>Dominique Batani &amp; his troupe inside Peace area.</u> With them ....and.....(poor connection) (destroy them)</p> <p>7.9/ <u>Mr Sam Kaonga at Nagua</u> to be killed without question.</p> <p>7.10/ <u>Mr Joseph Kabuji at Sipuru</u> to be killed without question.</p> <p>7.11/ <u>Mr Francis Ona at Guava</u> to be killed without question.</p> <p>7.12/ <u>Mr Andrew Miriki at Wisai</u> to be killed without question.</p> <p>7.13/ <u>Mr Etiuva Epeli, Wisa village, Roreinang,</u> to be killed without question.</p> <p>7.14/ The BRA Intelligence, <u>Mr Morris Siritapi,</u> at Marai, to be killed without question.</p> <p>These plus those in the Solomon Islands. For OC IO FUPO MLO DMI DDP OPSO end of order.</p>	
3-5-96 Solomon Star [account 2]	Harassment & Frustrated Murder	Honiara, Solomon Islands	Wednesday 1-5-96	5 (1 man & his wife & 3 daughters)	<p>'Mr Miritori has been listed as one of the most wanted men by military officials in PNG. Information reaching <i>Solomon Star</i> revealed that orders had been given from the Military High Command in Buka to all PNG units to hunt and kill all BRA rebel leaders and suspected civilians. The order was also given to PNG units to destroy gardens and force ordinary civilians to care centres. The list of the most wanted men included those living in S.I., and Mr Miritori is one. He left S.I. with his entire family under very tight security at 9.30pm on a special military aircraft bound for Holland via Australia. He will live under UN special refugee status. The arrangements were made possible when the UN High Commissioner for Refugees in Australia &amp; the Solomon Islands Government approached the Australian Government to assist in facilitating the urgent travel of the <u>Miritori family.</u>'</p> <p>'Last week the S.I. &amp; PNG Governments agreed on the imposition of a tighter control of the common border through sharing of information on criminal elements entering each others country'. ... Our source said many B'villeans, both civilian and injured BRA supporters living in S.I. may not want</p>	PNGDF High Command & / or agents
	Blockade tightened	B'ville / Solomon Islands border	week previous to this article			

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7-5-96 <i>Post Courier</i> reported by Isaac Nicholas & Neville Togarewa	Murder	Residence of victims at Waigani, Port Moresby Papua New Guinea	Friday night 11.00-11.30 pm 3-5-96	3 (2 killed & 1 injured)	to return despite assurances by PNG govt. of their safety.  Mr Ephraim Makis (married, & father of a daughter) and his brother Albert Uming; two brothers from Aku village, Buin, South Bougainville. They both worked for the Constitutional Review Committee, PNG government, Port Moresby. (Mr Makis, consultant on economic matters, was about to take up a senior post with the nation's key financial govt. institution. They were murdered & a security guard seriously injured when they disturbed 4 armed men inside their house on arrival home from Jacksons airport. Mr Makis died when shot in the head at close range whilst trying to help his brother to fight the criminals. Mr Makis died instantly but his brother who was stabbed in the chest died on the way to hospital. Security guard Jack Apa who came in to help the 2 men was stabbed in the back & on his right cheek & was rushed to hospital with serious head injuries. Police said the motive for the killing was not known. The 4 intruders, driving the victim's vehicle, crashed into the gate but managed to escape.	4 criminals
8-5-96 BIG Press Release	Harassment Assault Violent Dispersal	Arawa to Koromira and all other areas of PNGDF 'occupied' Central B'ville	week previous to and including 7-5-96	'many people' 6 assaulted & others harassed	Many people living in Arawa, especially those originally from Koromira, are in great fear of intimidation from the security forces since the BRA's successful military engagement at Koromira the previous week. Civilians hospitalised after PNGDF brutality include; Felix K. Qsalah Ixona, two brothers Eric & Karl Pua, Jack - formerly of Tava tava village, Simon Tovirika (ex BRA Commander who is now with BTG and had accompanied the Peace Negotiating team to Cairns in December 1995). Many more have reportedly been harassed in Arawa. Some have fled into the bush from Arawa and made their way home.	PNGDF
8-5-96 BIG news received from B'ville	Assault & Detained	Buka, N. B'ville	3 pm, Tuesday 7-5-96	1	Theodore Miriung, Premier of BTG believed to be in a cell in Buka having been beaten by the PNGDF for reasons unknown. Reported by others to have been released & travelled to Port Moresby the next day on Wednesday 8-5-96.	PNGDF
8-5-96 (account 1) BIG news received from B'ville	Detained, Harassment	Buka	Saturday night (3am the next morning) 4th & 5th May 1996	2	Mr Sam Tulo, (former administrator of PNG-controlled areas of B'ville prior to BTG) taken from his home on Buka Island at gun point & questioned by the army officer in Buka, 3 am at the police station regarding the origin of reports to PNG Prime Minister of PNGDF harassment of civilians in Buka. Lt. Jerry (Wari) reportedly ordered his men to arrest both Mr Sam Tulo & Mr James Tugel (B'ville Provincial Peace Co ordinator). Sam Tulo reportedly replied that the complaints came from the people (i.e. general civilian population) since the lifting of the Ceasefire. The complaints are that the soldiers 'are cheeky to the people... are not behaving very well, and so the people are very cross', & so the people asked Sam to tell	PNGDF officer Lt. Jerry (Wari) & soldiers



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8-5-96 (account 2) <i>Post Courier</i> reporter Peter Niesi quoting press release 8-5-96 by Wewak MP & former Attorney-General Bernard Narakobi titled 'Narakobi sounds alarm over B'ville violations'	Denied freedom of movement & freedom of speech.	Buka Island & NW B'ville	11 pm & overnight on 4th & 5th May 1996	1	the authorities in Port Moresby. James Togel is accused of trying to make arrangements with the Premier, Mr Theodore Miringo to talk with the Catholic Bishop Greory Sinkai who is at Tenaru in Honiara. The PNGDF informed the detainees that Bishop Singkai is a 'prohibited person' & not to enter B'ville so they are upset that these leaders were trying to have a talk with him. Both men were detained in the cell for the weekend.	PNGDF
8-5-96 (account 2) <i>Post Courier</i> reporter Peter Niesi quoting press release 8-5-96 by Wewak MP & former Attorney-General Bernard Narakobi titled 'Narakobi sounds alarm over B'ville violations'	Harassment, Detained, Economic Blockade, Food Blockade	Buka Island & NW B'ville	11 pm & overnight on 4th & 5th May 1996	2	Bernard Narakobi called on the Ombudsman Commission & the Public Prosecutor to "rise up" and defend the rights of the B'ville people in response to the report the day before of the harassment of prominent Buka Island leaders Sam Tulo, former MP & former administrator of B'ville, & James Togel who is the B'ville Provincial Peace Coordinator. Mr Tulo was reported to have been taken in for questioning at gunpoint for reporting ill-treatment of Buka people and the NW Interim Authority people to the Prime Minister's Department Secretary, Mr Noel Levi, following the lifting of the Ceasefire & the imposition of a restriction of trade, travel & bulk orders of foodstuff. Mr Togel was picked up about 11pm, & spent the night in the police station lock-up for questioning in relation to a planned trip to Honiara, S.I., with Premier Theodore Miringo to see RC Bishop Gregory Singkai. He was not released until Sunday evening. Mr Narakobi was trying to contact the police in Buka to try & have Mr Togel released since hearing of the arrest. His main concern was that Mr Togel had been gaoled without charge. B'ville is still under civilian authorities control. It has not been handed over to military control. Mr Narakobi explained that under callout provisions, civil authorities such as the police invite the military to help them with logistics & manpower support. He said 'the appropriate authority to oversee the B'ville situation was the Police Commissioner, Robert Nenta'. 'It is highly dangerous & definitely unconstitutional to be acting in de facto as if the province is under an emergency. 'It is not the military that is at fault; it is the government. The govt. must give clear instructions & guiding principles about how & where the military is to be engaged.	PNG Government
10-5-96 BIG Press Release	Bombardment Violent Dispersal Frustrated Murder Harassment Health Disaster	Toniva, 5 km SE of Arawa town within the Peace Areas surrounding Arawa town, Central B'ville	Thursday 9-5-96 approx. 9 am	civilian population (2 injured)	Mrs Kivi (wife of Mr John Kivi) & their daughter of 14 yrs, Miss Kivi, of Anganai village were critically injured at Toniva when they were hit by indiscriminate PNGDF bombardment of the Toniva and Kieta Peace areas (5 km SE of Arawa town, Central B'ville). The mother Mrs Kivi received a very big cut or wound on her left side of her ribs & her daughter has lost her right arm. Both victims are in a critical condition in Arawa field hospital.	PNGDF

## MARILYN TALEO HAVINI

Twenty five years ago Marilyn Taleo Havini married Bougainvillean Chief, Moses Havini. After a traditional Bougainville wedding at Buka in 1971, she lived on Bougainville for 20 years as a village clan member and came to regard the village as her true home. Marilyn speaks fluent Pidgin and some Haku, the language of Moses' clan, where she was formally adopted in a traditional assembly of Buka chiefs and given the name Taleo. A school teacher, Marilyn was Head of Visual Arts Faculties at Hutjena High School, Arawa High School and North Solomons International High School; Principal of Arawa International Preschools; and was on the Haku Curriculum Committee for Viles Tok Pies Skul. She was a founding member in 1972 of the Bougainville Women's Association and later served in the reconstituted North Solomons Women's Council. As an active Christian, she was a leader of many Church bodies.

Well known in Bougainville as a graphic artist, she designed the Bougainville flag and government material for the Bougainville and North Solomons Provincial Governments. Marilyn was widely recognised in both Bougainville and PNG as an exhibiting artist in both oils and pastels, portraying a unique insight into Bougainville culture.

Marilyn and Moses were living in Bougainville when war broke out. Now in exile, Moses is the International Representative of the Bougainville Interim Government, based in Sydney, while Marilyn teaches at a Sydney High School. Marilyn and Moses have lost more than 100 relatives and close friends in the war, now in its seventh year. Marilyn was compelled to compile this update and previous reports as a result of the appalling horror and savagery inflicted on villagers. As a Bougainville mother who has raised many children in the clan, she eagerly looks forward to returning to a peaceful Bougainville with her husband and their four children when it is safe to do so.

Marilyn has represented Bougainville alongside her husband at many conferences and human rights forums, including the UN World Conference on Human Rights in Vienna, Austria, June 1993 and the Cairns Peace Talks, December 1995.

***I commend the publication (Vol 1) Marilyn Havini has put together..... information that will be of value to all organisations involved in pursuing human rights.***

(from an address to the Australian Senate 19th September 1995)  
Senator Christabel Chamarette (WA)  
Australian federal parliamentarian

***Well done on your human rights violations compilation on Bougainville and keep up your support for our struggle.***

Medical Officer,  
Bougainville Community-Based Integrated Humanitarian Program (BOCBIHP)

***Marilyn is to be thanked for her careful compilation of Human Rights abuses committed on Bougainville and even Solomon Islands. There can be no solution without mutual trust which these atrocities render most difficult to achieve.***

***Marilyn fills a void left by the entire Australian media. Informed public opinion in a democracy is impossible without access to relevant information. The evidence presented is shocking.***

Cyril Hally,  
Pax Christi

***.....international, non-governmental human rights and humanitarian organisations should be allowed access to all the population of Bougainville and especially the central part of Bougainville.***

Bacre Waly N'diaye,  
UN Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions