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A Compilation of
Human Rights Abuses
Against the People of
Bougainville

1989 - 1995

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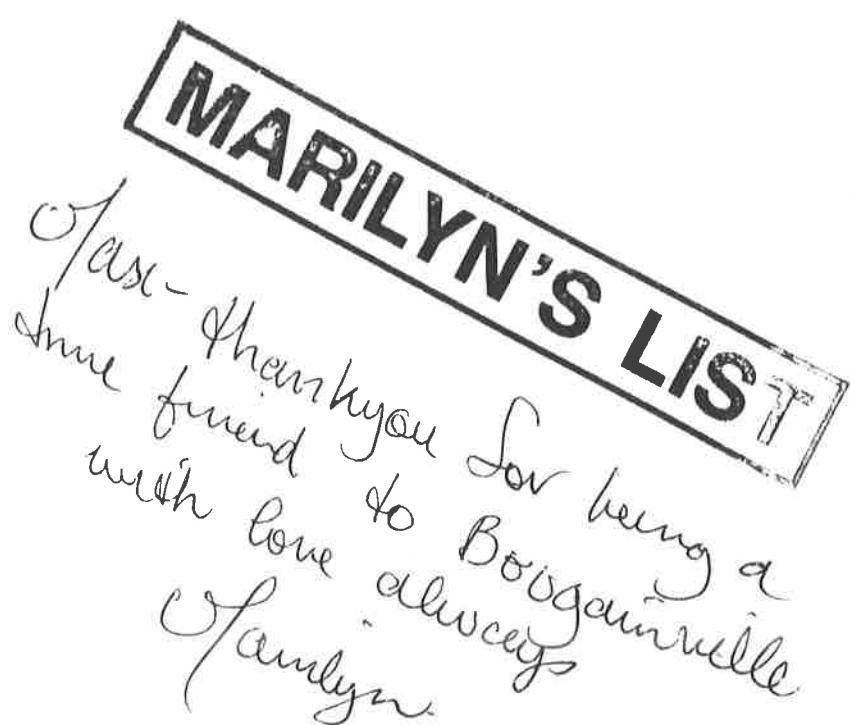
Compiled by MARILYN TALEO HAVINI

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Compiled by Marilyn Taleo Havini

Bougainville/Sydney, Australia

April 1995

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 Bougainville Interim Government 1995

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PREFACE

This listing of human rights abuses against the people of Bougainville from 1988 to May 1995 is as comprehensive as has been possible, although it is far from complete.

This report replaces the original compilation that was an appendix to a paper titled *A Matter of Justice: a Paper on Human Rights Abuses* that was to be delivered to the Bougainville Peace Conference on October 10th 1994 by Rev. Bishop John Saligil Zale in Arawa. The Bishop was not able to cross the blockade into Bougainville from the Western Province, Solomon Islands to attend the Peace Conference that was aborted after four days.

Some of these cases have been published previously in reports by individuals or organisations. Some have been described by witnesses, or detailed in media releases forwarded to local and international media, human rights agencies and church groups. Some cases are presented here publicly for the first time. Many are personal accounts entrusted to me for publication. The identity of some sources is not revealed in order to guarantee the individual's safety from "pay back" killing (a practice which is culturally accepted as a norm in PNG). Much of the information has been gathered by the Interim Government of Bougainville.

Because of the destruction and blockade of communication systems on Bougainville for most of the period the report covers, it is likely that there are a great many more abuses than those included here. It is also likely that it will contain some errors and omissions due to there being no recognised body on Bougainville to whom reports of human rights abuses and violations can be forwarded and examined.

I would be grateful for any additional information, corrections and counter claims for future publication.

Most of the material has not been available to the general public previously. As such the publication is a major contribution to understanding the immense amount of unreported suffering that has taken place on Bougainville, behind a media and military blockade.

I plan to issue updates to this document on a regular basis so that the most accurate and detailed account of the human suffering on Bougainville is available for examination. As signatory to the United Nations Declaration on Human Rights, the Government of Papua New Guinea is obliged to uphold these human rights. Given the alleged abuses by the State, as contained in this document, Papua New Guinea should be prepared to submit itself to assessment by an independent international tribunal.

Marilyn Taleo Havini

Dedicated to the people of Bougainville

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I wish to pay tribute to the brave survivors who have risked life and limb to reach the Bougainville Interim Government (BIG) leaders; or Radio Free Bougainville (RFB); or run the blockade in flimsy open canoes to alert the outside world as to the plight of their fellow Bougainvilleans. Most of the BIG and RFB material contained in this document was gained through personal hardship on their part. I make special mention of Mr. Sam Voron (Australian International Amateur Radio Network), who beat the odds to cross over into Bougainville and set up a radio humanitarian facility and train operators. RFB has continued to transmit the latest news since January 1992 as the voice of the people, despite repeated attempts by the PNG Defence Force to silence it. RFB has become a popular radio station for the whole region, informing the people and sending messages to isolated communities.

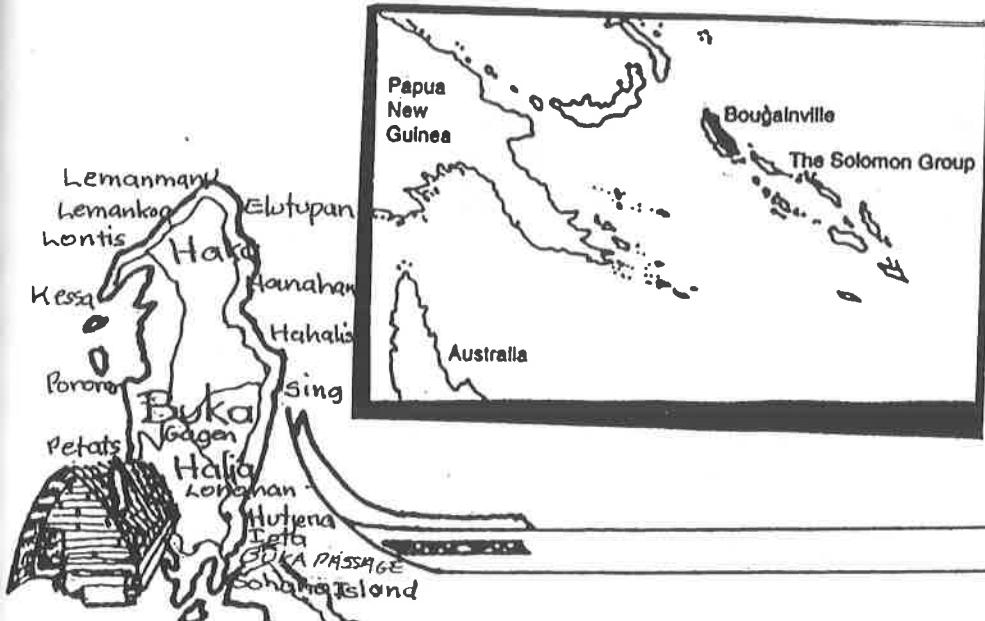
The Humanitarian Office for BIG in the Solomon Islands has provided the next link to the outside world across the blockade. I pay tribute to the untiring efforts of Mr. Martin Miriori and all his capable assistants who maintain a life-saving link through the evacuees and refugees to and from the Solomon Islands. Also my husband, Moses Havini, and an independent journalist, Max Watts, who keep the communication channels open to the outside world.

I acknowledge the valuable contributions made to Bougainville by churches and non-government organisations, a few brave journalists and individual supporters who have attempted to help or monitor the situation in Bougainville. They are identified by name, date and document in the list of sources.

The people I wish to thank for assistance in this publication and who are not identified elsewhere in the report are: my family, who have supported me and assisted in various ways; the wonderful team of tireless Bougainville Freedom Movement volunteers - especially Vikki Johns, Jim Beatson, June McGowen and Max Rimoldi from the Auckland Bougainville Support Group.

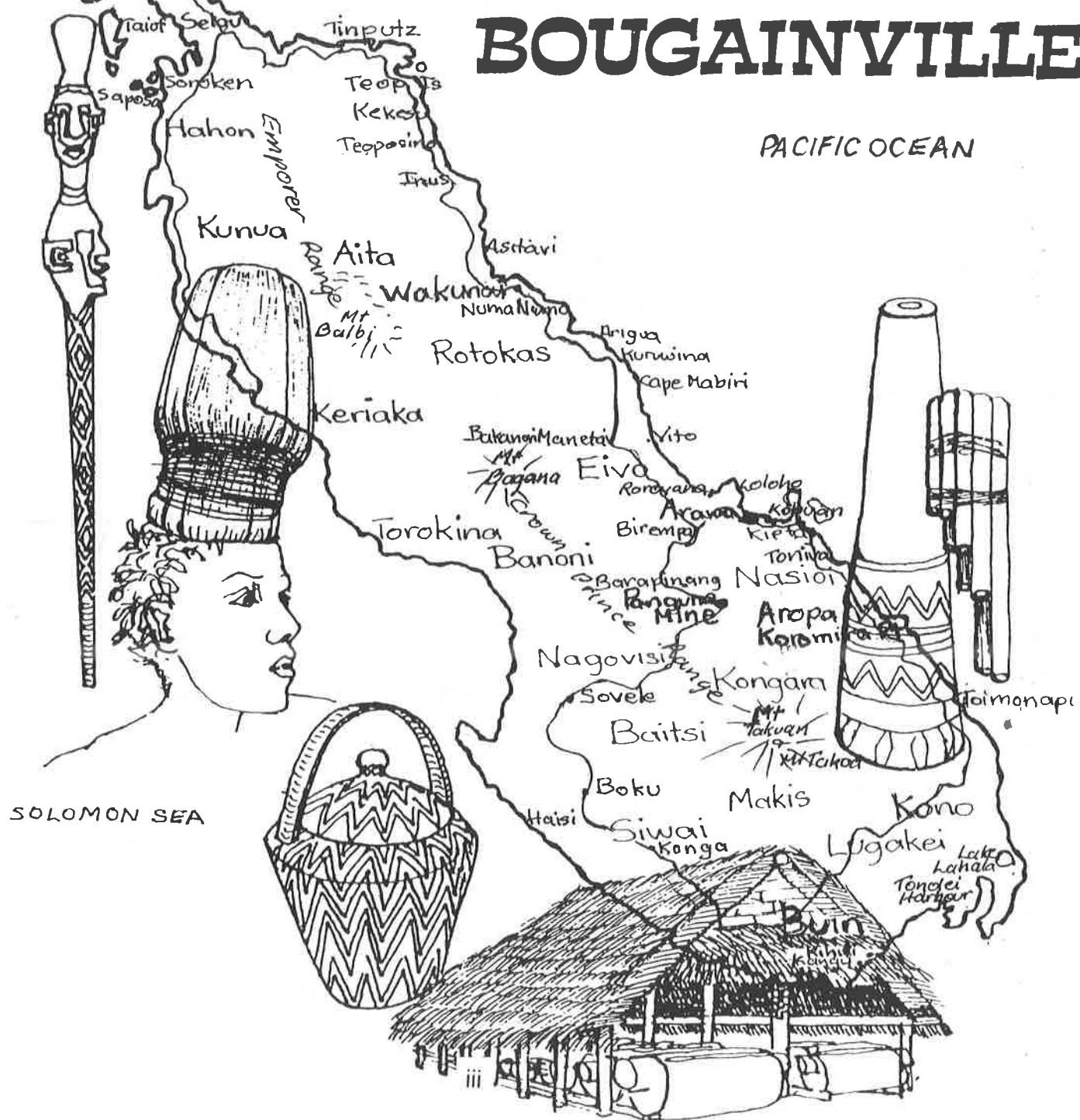
Marilyn Taleo Havini

Bougainville is a copper rich island north east of Queensland. It is part of the Solomons Islands group. On May 17, 1990 Bougainville declared independence from Papua New Guinea. PNG is trying to regain control of the island by the use of armed force.



BOUGAINVILLE

PACIFIC OCEAN



FOREWORD

Is the war on BOUGAINVILLE any different from other wars of recent history? And from the current conflicts and wars that are now occurring in Europe and Asia today ? NO !

With the defeat of the Nazis in World War II, Allied forces upon entering Berlin were horrified at the discoveries they made at Nazi gas chambers, and at concentration camps such as at Auschwitz-Birkenau, Dachau and others. Here in these places the “feeble and sick mind” of the Nazi machine, a perpetrator against humanity, turned the extermination of million of Jews, Gypsies and thousands of allied war prisoners into something like a horror movie.

Nazi Germany, so hungry and blinded by power, greed and by the desire to dominate the world, became a predator on its own kind. They established an elimination process through their war machines, and an extermination program. They did not want to see anyone stand in their way to power.

In this exercise the Nazi government sanctioned and performed in a wholesale manner some of the most bizarre atrocities and dehumanising acts. One would have never thought that such acts could be committed in veiled secrecy from the world, and more specifically from the very eyes of the families and neighbours of the perpetrators. Even man’s own poor cousin his “four-legged friend” would have been humbled by Nazi animalistic acts and such carnality.

Then one would have thought that the end of the World Wars and the establishment of the League of Nations, followed by the United Nations, would have clearly signalled the end to ALL wars. That mankind and nation states would go to war no more, and would live in peaceful co-existence with one another, henceforth.

Not so! These world wars ending or just ended were merely replaced by a new kind of war between major global world powers, the “Cold War”. Not any different from wars of the past really, except with no missiles fired. They inevitably impacted upon the Third World so that we became merely renewed buffer zones, and their next platforms to launch their foreign policies and ideologies. These wars were indeed continuing but now in a different form. As an old African saying goes, “when the elephants fight the grass they tread on dies”.

The American doctrine of containment which led the US and Australian forces to Vietnam nearly exterminated a nation of people. Wholesale atrocities were committed by American, and dare we say Australian, troops on a daily basis. The country was nearly destroyed by the might of the United States and its friends, with Australia very much involved.

US involvement in Vietnam is now claimed by one of the architects of this policy, former Secretary for Defence McNamara, as something that should never have happened in the first place. America clearly lost this war. And their late withdrawal from Vietnam nevertheless left behind a legacy of destruction, torment, loss; a bereaved nation beset by an atrocious war that they should not have faced in the first place.

Why have I spoken about the European wars, the Cold War and its major global players? Because the same parallels exist in the war on Bougainville, and it needs to be put into its proper context.

To educate people and governments who through complacency, have shut their minds to the realities of this war. To expose the scenarios where the theories of this war were developed. To highlight the fact that such theories and plans were systematic, devised policies with decisions made in the halls of power; in Port Moresby and in Canberra. We must understand therefore the magnitude, impact and the consequence of such governmental policies on the lives of the people of Bougainville.

The intervention of Port Moresby and Canberra in this war through their armed forces and military aid is tantamount to gross violation of the human rights of the population of Bougainville. There is no way that the state of Papua New Guinea could have sustained a protracted seven year war on a scale to encompass an entire indigenous population in a territory geographically separate without the military machine of "the West". Or to inculcate in the minds of people that the current wars, be it in Europe, Asia or the Pacific carry the same horrors as were seen in World War I and World War II.

The war on Bougainville is a case in point.

This document, *The Compilation of Human Rights Abuses Against The People of Bougainville 1989 - 1995*, is unprecedented, the first of its kind within Australasia and the Pacific Region. It bares the horrors of the war on the island of Bougainville as perpetrated by the sovereign state of Papua New Guinea with Canberra fully complicit to these acts of atrocity. To them these things should best be forgotten and hidden.

But the question is: to expose or not to expose?

The Bougainville Interim Government, Amnesty International, the World Council of Churches, the Bougainville Freedom Movements of Australia, International Human Rights Organizations, various Human Rights Organization in Australia and many others have however been persistent in calling for the leaders in Papua New Guinea, and in Canberra to account for their war acts on Bougainville.

Let the two parties speak for themselves. In a Special Commonwealth Australia Gazette dated Monday, 24 July 1989, Australia enacts its first direct war policy on the prosecution of the war on Bougainville, in a rushed Amendment Bill for an Act called:

Crimes (Foreign Incursions and Recruitment) Act 1978.

DECLARATION UNDER SUBSECTION 9 (2); I, LIONEL FROST BOWEN, Attorney-General of Australia, hereby declare pursuant to subsection 9 (2) of the Crimes (Foreign Incursions and Recruitment) Act 1978, that In the Interest of the defence of Australia to permit the recruitment in Australia by the Government of Papua New Guinea Defence Force in any capacity for the purpose of facilitating the use of 4 Iroquois helicopters supplied to that Government by the Australian Government, subject to the condition that the Government of the Independent State of Papua New Guinea and its contractors or agents shall not recruit in Australia to serve in or with the Papua New Guinea Defence Force for that purpose, any person who is a member of the Permanent Naval Forces, the Australian Regular Army, the Regular Army Supplement of the Permanent Air Force. This Declaration shall take effect on and from the day it is notified in the Gazette. Dated this 20th day of July 1989... LIONEL BOWEN - Attorney General

After this Declaration, 4 war Iroquois helicopters were immediately released and donated to the Papua New Guinea Defence Force by the Australian Government. Also flown by "ex-

Australian Defence Force pilots", released by the above Act virtually as mercenaries and hired through a local Helicopter Company on Bougainville. Along with this package was a \$1 million a year grant to service the machines, maintain parts and remunerate their Australian and New Zealand pilots. These machines under the control of ex-Vietnam veteran pilots were later proved to be the most devastating weapon of war on Bougainville. They were used extensively to strafe and drop bombs on scores of villages, dump bodies in the sea, speed up PNG troops deployment in the jungle thereby increasing killings, pillage, and destruction as the soldiers patrolled through the hinterland of Bougainville, looking for the ever elusive BRAs.

This compilation is full of many documented "sorties" carried out by these Australian donated helicopters, flown by Australian pilots, and manned by Papua New Guinea troops. The use of these helicopters as gun - ships was however often denied by the Australian Foreign Affairs Minister, Mr Gareth Evans, who handed them over to PNG, "not as gun-ships, as the guns were not operated from the cockpit by the pilot".

The other party is Papua New Guinea. A former PNGDF Intelligence Officer, one Captain Liria serving in Bougainville confirms in his book, *Bougainville Campaign* that:

...the four Iroquois (helicopters) arrived...All the choppers were quickly improvised as gun-ships, by fitting the USA designed and built general purpose machine gun, the GPMG M60, for each operational flight, to be off-loaded after the flight ...Inevitable in many of those situations, there must have been civilians casualties... (pp. 113 - 114)

Another former PNGDF Commander from 1990-1993, one Colonel Leo Nuia, also confirmed in an Australian ABC TV *Four Corners* Documentary in 1993, that the Iroquois helicopters were equipped with machine guns and confirmed the dumping of the bodies of 6 Bougainvilleans in the sea on St Valentine Day, February 1990, from one of those Australian supplied helicopters.

May I add that this compilation also documents in part abuses allegedly committed by BRA and Resistance forces; and that the Bougainville Interim Government has never denied that such abuses may have also taken place in their camps.

Finally, this *Compilation of Human Rights Abuses Against the People of Bougainville* is an URGENT reminder to all parties, either directly or indirectly involved in the war to effectively seek ways and means by which these violations can be addressed and perpetrators of crimes against humanity brought before the law. Papua New Guinea has the legal process by which violators can be brought before the law. PNG has also been urged by both the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, and Australia to set up its Human Rights Commission in that country, with URGENCY.

Under criminal law anyone that breaches certain prohibitions with clear guide-lines must be punished. Criminal responsibility in regard to the violations documented in this compilation is a stark reminder of the gravity and seriousness of human rights violations on Bougainville here in our Australasia and the Pacific Region. It is the responsibility of the state of Papua New Guinea to prosecute any of its officers that have committed human rights on Bougainville. There is no IMPUNITY in society for the State and Region that has transgressed or erred in law. THE WORLD IS WATCHING AND WE ARE WAITING.

MOSES HAVINI
International Political Representative & Human Rights Advocate
BOUGAINVILLE INTERIM GOVERNMENT

CATEGORIES OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES

Various human rights agencies recognise basic categories of abuses in the monitoring of violations. I have attempted to categorise incidents in these terms. It has not been possible to document the full catalogue of wrongs that each case warrants due to the fact that further investigation and confirmation of incidents cannot be undertaken until freedom of movement and freedom of expression is restored to Bougainville.

I include a brief definition or explanation of each category listed in terms of its application in the document.

Abduction	kidnapping or preventing freedom of movement
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Extra Judicial Killing	summary execution without trial
	<small>Note: because the PNGDF operates under the authority of the recognised nation state of Papua New Guinea, all killings by them are termed Extra Judicial as distinct from others</small>
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ABBREVIATIONS

BCL	Bougainville Copper Ltd
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NSPG	North Solomons Provincial Government
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1989

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 31 - 3 - 89 <u>Page 2</u>	Rape Murder	Aropia at Kurai	Refer police records	1	Reborah Reboni ,32 years, nurse, raped at plantation and died later in Arawa Hospital	PNG Highlander employed on plantation
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 31 - 3 - 89 page 2	Extra Judicial Killing	Laluai area on the back of a truck with other youths	Refer police records	1	Robert Bakao, 19 years; from Take Village, Koianu; shot by riot police as they were returning from Buin. Injuries sustained by others.	PNG Riot Police
31 - 3 - 89 p.2 14 - 4 - 89 p.3	Extra Judicial Killing	Laluai Bridge		1	John Sisira, 34 years, Ioro Village, Koromira; shot whilst resisting arrest (allegedly transporting WW11 explosives)	PNG Riot Police
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 31 - 3 - 89 p.2	Frustrated Murder	Laluai	See police records	7	Injured in confrontation with police - all are from Bougainville	PNG Police Forces
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 31 - 3 - 89	Harassment		Refer to police records	3	Non-Bougainvilleans wounded in skirmishes	Bougainvilleans
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 14 - 4 - 89 p.2 from CIB Evacuee's account	Ambuscade & Torture	1 - Makossi Trading Company at Makaki Point & taken to Arawa Nafig Club	Refer police records (Mid 1989)	1	Peter Kuypers, owner of the store, injured by rifle butts & whipping of his body in the area of his kidneys. Peter was accused of gunrunning to west coast rebels with his company truck. At the time of his torture he was in a stabilised condition from cancer of the spine. Police released Peter with no evidence.	PNG in a police raid
		2 -Office at Makaki Pt.	(Oct/Nov 89)		2nd torture & interrogation - his teeth were knocked out (4 in front). The cancer had "re-activated" & Peter's medical condition deteriorated quickly due to the rifle butt injuries sustained in his back & spine. Peter was flown to Brisbane for treatment but later assisted back home via the Solomon Islands to die in his village (N.B. Peter later died of cancer in the kidneys & was buried 31-5-91)	
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 14 - 4 - 89 p. 3 & 5 - 5 - 89 p. 5 from eye witness accounts as reported	Killed in action	Orami Village	6 - 4 - 89	2	2nd. Lt. Steven Yandu, 20 years, Mikau Village East Sepik Pte Martin Romas, 21 years from Sege Village(Oro Prov.)	BRA
	Extra Judicial Killing & army Ambuscade	Orami village		3	Army Ambuscade fatalities 1 died instantly, 1 bled to death at Orami 1 died at Kongara & was buried by soldiers hampered by bad weather	PNGDF
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 14 - 4 - 89 p. 3 15 - 5 - 89 p. 2 report by Konio Seneka & Coronial Inquest Report 12 - 5 - 89	Torture (leading to death)	Died in Arawa Hospital	15 - 3 - 89	2	Clement Kavana, 19 years, "harassed" and "fell" from moving vehicle whilst in Police Custody.	3 policemen from PNG Riot Police Enos Mong Ronnie Langlang Aquila Moab
Report by Amnesty International 27-11-90	Sexual Harassment/Biruna Village Rape		18-4-89 24-4-89	1	A 16 yr old female student was stripped naked & held up to public view Mrs Barbara Kinima was stripped & raped at gunpoint by 4 Riot Squad Police	PNGDF Troops
				1	Robert Bakao, aged about 19 years	PNGDF

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
Report of Amnesty International 27 - 11 - 90	Detained Torture	Aropa Army Camp Arawa Police Station	10 - 4 - 89	4	Mr Dominic Ita, Mr Steven Miringtoro, Mr Steven Moidan & Mr Ephraim Tauparai while travelling from Dongeta village to Kiela were stopped at gunpoint by 50 police and beaten with gun butts and sticks. Their hands were tied behind their backs & their possessions confiscated. They were interrogated and beaten at Aropa & Arawa with rifles & mallets & kicked , punched & abused. They were released without charge.	PNG Police
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 14 - 4 - 89	Torture (leading to death)	Banei village, Kongara No 2	8-4-89	1	Moses Boroure, 32 years	PNG Police
Letter from David Sisito, MPA to North Solomon's Premier 19-4-89	Extra Judicial Killing				Mr Biengori, aged 16 yrs, was killed and buried where the army was camped at the time. The army moved camp and the boy's family searched for him for a week. Finally Mr Donoro, son of Mr Tamapako, of Marura village, found the body. The dogs had been eating the head. "He had been buried like a dog". He was later buried properly there.	PNG Police Riot Squad
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 21 - 4 - 89 p. 3	Ambuscade and torture	Donsiro Village, Ankanai area	Tuesday 6 - 8 a.m. 18 - 4 - 89	130	Account A: People homeless from demolished village 22 houses destroyed plus betel nut & cocoa trees many of the people were beaten Account B: This is given as an example where the security forces "used random and excessive lethal force in several military operations against villagers."	PNG Police Riot Squad
Another account is in Report by Amnesty International 27-11-90	Extra Judicial Killing	Donsiro Village	18 - 4 - 89	1	John Ampona, aged in his 20's killed in above incident	PNG Police
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 21 - 4 - 89	Frustrated Murder	Kobuan - B'ville Copper Foundation		1	Policeman shot in buttocks	Rascal Gang
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 21 - 4 - 89	Assault	on road, travelling near Kobuan Camp	Tuesday 5:30 am 18 - 4 - 89	2	2 of three victims in a car, one being John Sabur were dragged from car, stamped on, beaten with rifles	PNG Police
Report of Amnesty International 27 - 11 - 90	Torture leading to death	Aropa	22 - 4 - 89		Mr John Sedede Korelava, a farmer from Koromira, went to see the effects of a fire started at Aropa plantation by militants. The police Riot Squad, apparently thinking he was a militant, beat him, causing serious injury to his leg. He died of complications after amputation of his leg	PNG Police
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 5 - 5 - 89	Rape	Manana area Leira Village	24 - 4 - 89 pm	1	Woman in her home raped at gunpoint by men who forced their way into her house pretending to be soldiers	2 PNG Policemen & a third standing guard
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 5 - 5 - 89	Attempted Rape	Poromato in Bakoram	24 - 4 - 89 pm	1	one woman	3 PNG Policemen
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 5 - 5 - 89	Terrorising	Panguna Sports & Social Club	28 - 4 - 89 5:30 pm	100	men, women and children were threatened by an off-duty policeman with an M16 rifle - who smashed windows, with the weapon and threatened people in the crowd. He was disarmed by a N.Z. ex-army personnel.	PNG Policeman P. Mandrel
<i>Arawa Bulletin</i> 5 - 5 - 89	Terrorising	Lolofo near Korora Haus	28-4-89	several camp residents	Loaded gun pointed at the residents and overturned rubbish bins until disarmed by a Sergeant	Constable Talia PNG Police Riot Squad

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
12-5-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i>	Murder	Sipuru Kongosora area	5-5-89 Friday	1	Pte John Buka PNGDF 23 years Buyang village Manus Province - shot.	Bougainville Militants
12-5-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i> Page 2	Assaulted & Harassment	Arawa General Hospital	5-5-89 Friday pm few minutes to curfew	1	Moresi Tua Arawa <i>Bulletin Reporter</i> , kicked, punched and stamped on before and on way to police station. Charged with curfew violations and jailed	Police Riot Squad
23-5-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i>	Frustrated Murder	Road between Arawa & Panguna	22-5-89	8	Bougainville Copper employees wounded when shotgun(s) fired at 4 company buses transporting employees to work	Militants
26-5-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i>	Frustrated Murder	Outside Panguna ^a BCL Exec.Hostel	21-5-89	1	Mike Bell Australian 45 yrs - shot: wounds to shoulder, hand and abdomen. (An ex-kiap for B'ville District Admin. Now BCL employee) 1967 heavily involved determining compensation payments to landowners. BCL denied a rumour he was security advisor.	"criminal activists"
2-6-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i>	Frustrated Murder	Kira Village Pakia	30-5-89 Tues. am 29-5-89	1	Nephew to Severinus Ampaoi shot at whilst in car- injuries to his right arm - taken to hospital. Family at home under attack in night.	Militant
Report of Amnesty International 27-11-90	Torture	Arawa	July 1989	1	Mr Joseph Kabui Premier of North Solomons was attacked after he stopped his car at a small shop on his return from church with his elderly mother & several small children. After being punched & kicked he was forced to lick the blood of a slain policeman from the side of a police vehicle.	Members of Police Riot Squad
Report of Amnesty International 27-11-90	Torture	Arawa	Later the same day		Mr Michael Laimo, Provincial Minister for Primary Industry, was beaten by members of the same Riot Squad unit. He was jabbed in the eye with the barrel of an automatic weapon. He lost his eye as a result.	Members of Police Riot Squad
Report of Amnesty International 27-11-90	Torture Extra Judicial Killing	Arawa Hospital	18-7-89	1	Mr Ambrose Leo of Guava village was killed and his body taken to the hospital with a note attached to it which read"; This is the first billion of your 10 billion." He had been beaten, kicked and stabbed in the ear before being shot twice in the chest & head in the custody of forces.	Security Forces
Report of Amnesty International 27-11-90	Torture Extra Judicial Killing	Arawa Hospital	16-8-89	2	The bodies of Peter Tarupiu & John Tuka were delivered at the same time to the hospital. Peter was beaten by security forces in front of his parents with rifle butts & a length of wood. His neck was broken. John had been shot through the head at close range.	Security Forces
18-8-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i>	Harassment	Tradewinds Restaurant	11-8-89 Friday 9 pm		Shooting incidents M16 rifle 2 cartridges fired	3 drunk men.2 of them
18-8-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i> page 7	Harassment	Nagoris-Tadrima Loro & Sovele villages	12-8-89 7.30 pm	3 villages	Civilian fired shots in company with 2 soldiers searching for beer	PNGDF soldiers civilian with gun loaned from PNGDF
29-9-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i> page 10	Detained Murder	Arawa care centres Guava Toboroi Damara Damara	mid 1989- mid 1990	est. 2,000	or more detained in Arawa three care centres (reporting total of 53 deaths)	PNG Security Forces Militants or BRA
'Enough is enough' written by the Panguna Landowners Association : a special appeal from homeless landowners detained or	Health Disaster	Health Disaster	Orami	1	Mathew Kove - Kurabang clan	Militants
	Health Disaster	Health Disaster	Irang	1	John Bika - Kurabang clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Health Disaster	Orani	1	Anthonia - child from Barapang clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Health Disaster	Orami	1	Metonani- Barapang clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Health Disaster	Orami	1	Agnes - child, Data Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Health Disaster	Orami	1	Victoria Damien, Basikang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Health Disaster	Orami	1	Teoni - child, Bakorinku Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Health Disaster	Orami	1	Keruta Peren, Data Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Health Disaster	Orami	1	Anthony Nanuna, Data Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Health Disaster	Pakia	1	Dakumai, Bakorinku Clan	PNG Curfew

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contained in the care centres of Arawa.	Health Disaster	Sideronsi		1	Nicholas Naikang, Barapang Clan	PNG Curfew
addressed to both the Security Forces & Bville militants cataloguing of deaths due to crisis to date.	Health Disaster	Bonumai		1	Areona, Basikang Clan	PNG Curfew
also addressed to *PNG Government	Health Disaster	Kopei		1	Joyce Areka, Manta Clan	PNG Curfew
*NS Prov. Govt.	Health Disaster	Musinau		1	Kamaung, Kurabang Clan	PNG Curfew
*Boug. Copper Ltd.	Extra Judicial Killings	Guava		1	Kevin Duru, Barapang Clan	PNG Curfew
requesting houses re-built	Ex.-J. Killing	Pisinau		1	Mathias Sipoko, Barapang Clan	PNG Security Forces
-compensation for dead relatives -release from detention & permission to return to their villages	Ex.-J. Killing	Enamira		1	Arinama Bimel, Basikang Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Ex.-J. Killing	Musinau		1	Mathew Miringtoro, Kurabang Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Ex.-J. Killing	Guava		1	Ambrose Dateransi, Kurabang Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Ex.-J. Killing	Orami		1	Taruto Simi, Bakorinku Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Ex.-J. Killing	Orami		1	Mathias Kauona, Data Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Ex.-J. Killing	Mainoki		1	Peter Baradarsi, Data Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Ex.-J. Killing	Pakia		1	John Tuka, Basikang Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Ex.-J. Killing	Guava		1	Peter Tarupiu, Kurabang Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Ex.-J. Killing	Guava		1	Maria Banki, Bakorinku Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Ex.-J. Killing	Orami		1	Joyce Banki, Bakorinku Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Ex.-J. Killing	Tairima		1	Simon Ampona,	PNG Security Forces
	Ex.-J. Killing	Kokore		1	Joseph Kamena, Data Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Ex.-J. Killing	Pakia		1	Loachim Kaiku, Kurabang Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Ex.-J. Killing	Bakavori		1	Clement Kauona, Kurabang Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Health Disaster	Kerei		1	Karebo Oni, Manta Clan	PNG Security Forces
	Health Disaster	Guava		1	Ampona, Kurabang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Dapera		1	Perpetua Seroto, Kurabang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Pakia		1	Davea Arevoza, Kurabang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Pakia		1	Ienu Daopoi, Barapang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Pakia		1	Duaung, Kurabang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Pakia		1	Sienung Duaung, Kurabang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Pakia		1	Mena Namuma, Bakorinku Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Siorovi		1	Roger Jakis, Kurabang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Narinai		1	Tamunonu, Basikang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Pirurari		1	Michael Toni, Kurabang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Parakake		1	Blaise Iriniu's daughter, Kurabang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Darenai		1	Onaona Karemme, Kurabang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Dupanta		1	Balaro, Bompo Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Moroni		1	Jerry Tao, Bakorinku Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Kopei		1	Nawete P.	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Kopei		1	Sikau Joseph	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Kopei		1	Bareai	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Guava		1	Sikau	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Guava		1	Agatha Miringtoro, Kurabang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Pakia/Pankivai		1	Christophille, 3 years old, Kurabang Clan	PNG Curfew
	Health Disaster	Banhai		1	Mary Miranuka, Barapang Clan	PNG Curfew
				1	Phillip Jampama, Bompo Clan	PNG Curfew

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6-10-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i> p.3	Murder	Arawa Sect 16 Bush Camp	4-10-89 after 4 pm	4	Thomas Mara, Siong Loge 22 yrs bush camp resident Yasong Hav 21 yrs from Morobe & Michael Tito 32 yrs Sepik.	Militants
13-10-89 p. 2 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i>	Murder			2	Bougainvillean woman and her grandchild	?
6-10-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i> page 3	Terrorising	Toniva	30-10-89 Friday	2	Murray Quigley & Mike Natera from Bougainville Contractors tenured and shots fired at them	Drunken PNGDF
Fax sent by Fr Mark Roberts to Justice & Peace Commission P.Moresby 8-9-89	Torture Rape Mutilation Murder		Before date of report on 8-9-89		"Bougainville Justice & Peace has reliable verbal information that the 2 women supposedly killed in a shoot out with militants were in fact brutally raped, both mother & 14 yr old daughter, sexually mutilated after the rape , tortured before being murdered...If human rights abuses are not ended soon, the situation on this island could truly explode in mass violence as a counter reaction"	
29-9-89	Murder	Kerei's Selite Trading	27-9-89 Mon.early am	2	Jack Awie Kokaepe & Sam Euyone Sakapana civilians living at Kerei shot in head & chest while on guard for Selei Company	Unknown gunman
29-9-89	Frustrated Murder	Toniva-behind Angamostas Store	23-9-89	6	all received pellet wounds by an unknown gunman	Unknown gunman
20-10-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i> "	Murder Ambuscades	Kerei Capable Construction Camp Anganai Kerei	Friday 4 pm Saturday	1 94	George Pupul Marum 36 yrs from Kapa Koda ENB shot dead whilst sitting with friend Retaliation raid of 2 villages & arrests and stealing from 94 people	Militants
Report of Amnesty International 27-11-90	Extra Judicial Killing Torture	Army Camp 10 Panguna Arawa Hospital	24-11-89	1	Mr Vincent Amora was detained on suspicion of being a militant He was beaten and taken to Army camp 10, thrown out of a military vehicle, kicked & beaten with rifle butts and then shot in the head. His body was taken in a body-bag by ambulance to Arawa Hospital.	PNG Security Forces
24-11-89	Strategic hamletting & destruction of villages	Kupei Village Boro Valley	week of 24-11-89	peoples all	Village houses destroyed by burning after population herded to Kaino care centre (others fled into bush)	PNGDF
Report by Amnesty International 27-11-90	Detained Torture	Near Toniva & Joint Forces HQ Arawa	8-10-89 10 am	1	Mr Trevor Kauy was taken from his home in Toniva to a lonely spot by 5 PNGDF soldiers. He was questioned, hit in the face & belted with rifle butts. He was forced to the ground face down and they threatened to shoot him if he didn't get up. They trimmed his hair with scissors and forced him to eat it. The unit's commanding officer pointed a gun at him & told him he was a dead man. He was then released.	PNGDF
12-12-89 Front Page Post Courier by Biabe Nangoi	Frustrated Murder	Kobuan	5-12-89	1	Dr. Graham Aitken UNZ Lecturer shot in shoulder by Security Forces whilst driving his car with wife and baby and friend	PNGDF
15-12-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i>	Murder	Konura Commun.Govt. Konga Siwai	8-12-89 Friday	2	James Iroto Commerce Dept. Comm.Govt Chairman and another Community Govt worker shot dead	Unknown gunmen ? Pro militia
15-12-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i>	Murder	Buin	12-12-89 Tuesday	2	2 men from Commerce Dept shot dead	Unknown gunmen

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22-12-89 <i>Arawa Bulletin</i> (Final Issue)	Strategic Hamletting	Boromai area	earlier but confirmed Tuesday 12-12-89	200	Confirmed on 12-12-89 by Francis Kabano and others of the Evacuation Committee that people fled into upper regions of the bush then on 14-12-89 1000 people emerged from hiding to receive health care	PNGDF
22-12-89	Evacues	Villages along upper & lower Jaba River areas	19-12-89	3,800	Provincial Govt Assembly received report from Premier during sitting that people were displaced to 19 care centres from all villages along Espe Hwy. Kongara No 1 & No 2 villages upper & lower Jaba	PNG Govt Security Forces
Report of Amnesty International 27 - 11 - 89	Torture Extra Judicial Killing	Boku Army Camp 10 Arawa General hospital Joint Forces HQ Arawa Arawa Police Station	7 - 12 - 89 to 28 - 12 - 89	1	Mr Aloysius Miniong, a farmer in his mid forties & a critic of environmental destruction by the BCL mine, died in police custody. After 3 weeks without charge at Boku police station where he was beaten, he was taken to Camp 10 where he was beaten & kicked senseless, taken to hospital and then, against medical advice, withdrawn by the PNGDF & taken to their HQ. He was beaten & taken to the Arawa Police Station & beaten again. He received no medical attention, though seriously ill & slept on the concrete floor. He died in his cell. Photographic evidence of his treatment at Camp 10 (Panguna) shows the proud soldiers propping Mr Miniong up under torture while photos are taken of the occasion. The film was left by the soldiers with a commercial company for development, who made second copies & passed them on to Bougainville leaders.	PNGDF troops Police
Supplementary from Moses Havini						

1990

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27-11-90 Report by Amnesty International	Ambuscade Murder	Paum Village	6-1-90 7.30 pm	2	Mrs Lucy Williams & her 3-month - old son, Patrick, were killed in their house when soldiers sprayed their village with automatic weapon fire without provocation	A Lance Corporal PNGDF
29-1-90 Post Courier report	Extra Judicial Killing	Kongara	Saturday previous to 21-9-90	4	The four bodies were riddled with bullets, and other injuries suggest they were caught in heavy mortar fire. The P.C. describes the victims as "hard core" rebels according to the PNGDF	PNGDF
20-1-95 Diary of witness who lived next door & 45 min. video by Frank Mills ABC	Harassment; Destruction of Property	Koikoi 1 Tradestore owned by B'veille Est. J. Dunbar Reid & J. Carven	29-1-90	1	Bruce Hairsire- temporary manager from Numa asked to surrender the keys to the store. He refused, the rascals broke in, took the cargo then torched the store	BRA or rascals
20-1-95 Diary of Victim	Coercion & Divestment of Property	Koikoi, Wakunai	1989-1990, inclusive	10	Asked to supply food on almost daily basis at the door of private home to open tradestore & supply food. A list was always made of the goods taken & promise of payment made verbally for a later date "when crisis would be over" (Co-operation = safety, non-cooperation = destruction)	BRA
27-11-90 Report by Amnesty International	Extra Judicial Killing	Kobuan Army Camp road to Panguna Arawa General Hospital	22-1-90 to 29-1-90	1	"Mathew Kaneal of Piruana died of multiple gunshot wounds to the head and abdomen 30 January 1990. He was last seen in military custody. Mathew Kanea was detained by security forces on 22 January & taken to Kobuan army camp, where he was reportedly held for at least one week. An eyewitness saw him 29 Jan in custody of security forces driving towards Panguna. His dead body was delivered to the hospital morgue at 3 pm the following day. His death certificate indicates "missing brain" & "intestinal rupture" resulting from multiple gunshots."	PNG Security Forces
27-11-90 Report by Amnesty International	Extra Judicial Killing	Aropa army camp Arawa General Hospital	23-1-90	1	Mr Samson Matetiva, a minibus driver was arrested at a bus stand at 2 pm & taken to Aropa for questioning. He was last seen in military custody. He was shot in the chest & killed. His body was brought to the hospital in a plastic bag at 4 pm. He was either suspected to be a BRA because of his dreadlocks or he was possibly shot as payback for the killing of 4 Kuvenia warders by militants	PNGDF Troops
27-11-90 Report by Amnesty International	Torture Extra Judicial Killing	Lolofo Taboroi	25- 1-90	1	Mr Kevin Lalai 25 yrs was badly beaten at his workplace at Lolofo & taken to Taboroi plantation where he was shot in the chest & killed by 3 bullets in the abdomen. He had previously been severely beaten together with several other men in Vito Village. They were suspected of involvement in the BRA assault on Kuivera jail.	PNGDF
27-11-90 Report by Amnesty International & Post Courier report	Bombardment	Kongara	Mid January to Mid February to 29-1-90	27 including the elderly & children	According to one report 27 civilians were killed as a result of heavy mortar fire and aerial bombing into areas of suspected BRA activity. This operation was codenamed "Operation Footloose"	PNGDF
29-1-90 Account A Post Courier & Account B from one of the CIS officers involved who told others in the community and recorded in a diary by someone afraid to come forward	Extra Judicial Killing (Account A)	In transit to Military Camp at Aropa from PNGDF Mess at Camp 6, Lolofo	Friday previous to 21-9-90	1	Kevin Kokai of Vito Village - a senior BCL Employee (Manager of Camp 6 Residential Area) Account A - Kevin arrested at Camp 6 suspected of supplying food to militants, was shot whilst trying to escape from moving vehicle (Army Landrover) as it slowed down for a corner on its way to the Army Military Camp. Soldiers opened fire killing him immediately.	Corrective Institution PNG officers (CIS)
	Torture & Murder (Account B)	at a side road near Aropa (in transit from the Airport (Aropa Military Camp) intending to go to a CIS officer who tried to intervene)	As Above	1 as above plus another 1	Account B - Kevin given a lift by CIS officers (including some of his friends who had been to Vito Village for a meal with Kevin). Beer was acquired and taken down a side road near Aropa to enjoy a drink. Some officers, cross about the burning down of Kuivera Corrective Institution and the ambush there picked on Kevin as a target. One officer tried to stop the mob but was threatened with the same	

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20-1-95 Personal diary of evacuee	Destruction of Property	Koikoi Tradestore	29-1-90		Vandalism of Tradestore	Rascals with guns
2-2-90 Personal diary of evacuee who does not wish to be identified	Destruction of Property	Numa Numa Plantation Tenakau Plantation Arigua Plantation Kuruwina Plantation School Inspector's house at Wakunai	2-2-90 7-2-90 7-2-90 7-2-90 7-2-90		Plantation burnt - 2 skin copra sheds, copra & cocoa dryer, 2 stores, 1 office (double storey), 3 houses & 1 house partly burnt (photos exist) Plantation burnt Plantation burnt Plantation burnt House burnt At a later date all remaining buildings pulled down & carried away	Rascals with guns Rascals with guns Rascals with guns
7-2-90 Personal diary of evacuee -who does not wish to be identified	Rape	Arawa Supermarket Car park	7-2-90	1	Sister-in-law to Aaron Mirana Nawason raped at gunpoint	2 PNGDF personnel
9-2-90 Post Courier and the evacuee's diary	Torture & Harassment	Kobuan Roadblock (North of Kieta)	8-2-90	1	Peter Tsamibili (Former Administrative Secretary for the suspended North Solomons Provincial Government) and currently the Assistant Controller of the State of Emergency Peter was beaten up with gun butts to face & body and verbally abused by the soldiers	PNGDF manning the Army roadblock
9-2-90 Arawa Bulletin	Harassment	PNGBC Female Mess for employees	weekend prior to 9-2-90	some PNGBC female	PNGBC Arawa considering closing its operations if PNGDF Security forces do not stop harassing its members of staff & threatening some girls who panicked & were considering leaving immediately, POM Manager PNGBC requested interview with PM PNG Government	PNGDF members
9-2-90 Personal diary of evacuee and police records	Harassment and Frustrated Murder Deained & Extra Judicial Killing	Tenakau Plantation	9-2-90	10 taken -2 released -1 killed on site 1 witness hiding in the bush named Paul.	Willis Zeppy and all the local villagers who were eating mandarins near the house at Tenakau Pltn. All from Teperoi Village. They ran off into the bush to escape the Army shooting at them. They ran to the sea - out on the reef. The soldiers fired to catch their attention calling out that to run makes you look guilty. So the men returned to shore, when one of the security officers took careful aim from in hiding behind a coconut tree and shot Mr. John Boto, married with 3 children. The CID man led the patrol into the plantation because he recognised the Hilux belonging to Francis Hasing who was hiding in the pltn. workshop at the time of the incident. John Boto was shot in the water at Tenakau 9-2-90 & body found on the reef marker 10-2-90 Dr. at Wakunai wrote death cert. & entered in med. records & John buried 11-2-90. While hilux from Dr. drove to check grave 11-2-90. Some of the men and boys were taken to Arawa town : Paul Aveato (married 3 chn.) Andrew Abea (m., 2 chn) Anton (m., 8 chn) Komay (m., 2 chn) Raphael Awa (gr. 6 student) Xavier (m., 5 chn) & 4 young boys from Malis Village were beaten for being R.C. by PNGDF. All were taken & detained in Arawa for questioning & released after 1 week on bail. Boys released & not taken to town were Godfrey (Gr. 4) & Steven (from Buka)	PNGDF patrol from Wakunai & one black uniformed riot police CID officer, a highlander Raphael Doa did the shooting with an M16 & hollow point bullets
				10	Detained in Arawa	
				2		

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27-11-90 Report by Amnesty International	Strategic Hamletting Evacuation Destruction of Property	Kongara & Panguna areas		3,500	"The North Solomons Province Emergency Evacuation Committee said that 1600 houses had been burned down in special operations by security forces in Keta district, principally in the Kongara & Panguna areas & along the Port Mine access road. The destruction resulted in the evacuation of an estimated 3,500 villagers to 18 care centres run jointly by the government, Bougainville Copper Limited & the Red Cross Society.	PNGDF Troops
27-11-90 Report by Amnesty International	Sexual Harassment Rape	Biruna Village	18-4-89 24-4-89	1 1	A 16 -yr -old student was stripped naked & held up to public view & reported shelling incident to friends at Wakunai en route to Arawa. Mrs Barbara Kinima was stripped & raped at gunpoint by 4 Riot Squad Police.	PNGDF Gunboat offshore to pltns. dwellings
10-2-90 Evacuee's diary from victim's report on arrival	Bombardment mortar fire	Watagu Plantation from vessel offshore	10-2-90 (Saturday)	1	PNGDF Gunboat firing indiscriminately at the plantation with one man in residence the Manager Mr Sidney Bond, who fled the plantation & reported shelling incident to friends at Wakunai en route to Arawa.	PNGDF Gunboat
11-2-90 Evacuee's Diary	Torture & Extra Judicial Killing	?	11-2-90 (Saturday)	1	Local driver who had escorted Sidney Bond through militant area was later accused by PNGDF of being a BRA and executed. He was questioned & detained in Arawa for trying to leave town with no pass. He had driven his boss Mr Bond to town & was attempting to return to the plantation. He was taken out of the truck & shot. He was a Bougainvillean from Watagi Village or Plantation. (Also heavy fighting in Buka Town this day recorded in Diary).	PNGDF in Arawa
13-2-90 Post Courier account of 2 evacuees Joseph Yako (16 yrs) & Cathleen Yako(10) & later confirmed by diary entry 31-12-90 of an expat evacuee	Evacuees & Harassment & Detained & Torture	North Bougainville Bonis Plantation & Hahon area villages incl. Selau, Chabai, Lalum, Pora Pora, Soraken	January & February 1990	whole of civilian population	All villagers including mothers with newborn babies & old & frail & sick people deserted villages, hiding in caves and between rocks to avoid fighting & "in fear of the PNG Troops who are currently patrolling the northern end of the island ...they are too free to do what they want with anyone they meet...they do not seem to care very much whether you are Bougainvillean or not, they just arrest you, punch you up and start asking questions"	PNGDF
12-2-90 Evacuee's personal diary	Bombardment & battle	Buka Passage	12-2-90	general population	PNGDF despite its bombardment lost 1 man & a heavy machine gun	PNGDF & BRA
13-2-90 Evacuee's diary, personal account	Ambusade & Massacre & Attempted Murder	Tinputz Town & Pltnm.	13-2-90	14 reported dead or injured 1	PNGDF offensive witnessed by Ian Smith & the battle surrounded him in the plantation house. The Army met with BRA resistance. Ian Smith escaped with no clothes driving a car on 3 wheels & 1 rim 2. Bougainvilleans, a "Redskin" & the evacuee (owner of the diary) smuggled Ian Smith successfully into Arawa in a Hilux. On the return journey detained by 6 young hungry lads who had homemade shotguns. The BRA allowed the men through when they explained the trip & gave them food. (PNGDF had Ian Smith on their "hit list" so his Tolai wife & 2 chn. had been evacuated earlier).	PNGDF countered
& as reported by Ian Smith during his escape from the PNGDF	Detained	Manetai	14-2-90	4	1 local villager & "Redskin" were tied to the bullbar of the army truck by PNGDF for their return trip to Arawa as human shields to prevent BRA attack (as they feared retaliation for their ambusade of Tinputz during the day). The 2 men were dead on arrival in Arawa - including evacuee's - were detained on E Coast & diverted to Buka to be searched. The search took 2 hours. Explanation was to find PNGDF Army deserters. All Air Niugini flights were cancelled. The deserters abandoning uniforms & selling their weapons @ K800 - K1200	PNGDF
13-2-90 Evacuee's diary - the truck passed his property	Torture, Detained & Extra Judicial Killing	Tinputz to Arawa in transit	13-2-90 Tuesday, late pm	2	Dale & Anne Hollis & Secretary Stella (employees of Bonis Plantation) Dale employed as agronomist by NSPDC- caught in open gunfire on the beach of Bonis Pltnm. Stella (from Ieta village, secretary at the Pltnm.) The PNGDF were shelling the entire foreshore of Buka Passage (Bonis side) from East to West especially any buildings/property	PNGDF Gunboat
4-4-90 Evacuee's diary entry	Detained & Harassed	Buka Passage	February 1990	all boats		
20-1-95 Recollection of evacuee on interv. with the diaries	Bombardment Mortar shelling	Bonis Plantation & Buka Passage (South)	1990 ? date	3		

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
26-2-90 Evacuee's diary	Dispossession & Theft	BCL Houses Panguna	26-2-90		Looting of houses in Panguna by the Armed Forces - later denied by the Defence Force Commander (Paul Tohian) who later blamed expatriates. However, this is not accepted on evidence of photos by Mike Crowe (sent to Don Carruthers BCL) and there were no expats in Panguna. They were all evacuated on or before 22-2-90.	PNGDF
22-2-90 reporter Julia Dais Bore article "Acts of Cruelty" NG Times p.12 & video by Frank Mills taken of the aftermath	Harassment, Assault, Destruction of Property & Theft Sexual assault	Village near Kuveria Central Bougainville	Mid January	whole village incl men women small children babies all of whom denied involvement in the previous raid men all	PNGDF gunfire at edge of village killing animals heard by all who ran for sanctuary to the village chapel. The 20-30 PNG personnel arrived & entered the village, chased everyone out of the chapel where they were all ordered to lie face downwards (incl the children & babies). They were then assaulted, skirts were lifted with the gunbarrels that were then used to prod their buttocks & pushed between their legs. Some security forces were heard to say "you are lucky this is daytime Sapos em nait em bai ornai street". Men were told if it was night they would all be shot. All were referred to as "black bastards". Houses were broken into & ransacked of valuables including wristwatches & money. One villager lost total of K400. All villagers made to sprint to the next village where they were made to sit and subjected to taunting for protecting catholics. A woman one month pregnant was kicked badly for not running fast enough	20-30 policeman soldiers & CIS warders
22-2-90 The Times & many other reports & investigations by U.C. Amnesty International	Massacre & Torture	Village at Tinputz area on road, Arawa Gen Hospital, truck driven towards Aropa Military Camp, bodies taken by Helicopter & dumped at sea over reefs, past islands, out to sea from Arawa	14-2-90 Wednesday	7 (6 killed)	"St Valentine's Day Massacre": 1) A United Church Pastor Raimo Benito 2) Simi Lababai 3) Lazarus Gemon. 4) Leo Sirabea 5) Allan Mateani 6) Moiva Sibani 7) Titus Kengik escaped from shooting undetected & later found by villagers in a cocoa fermentary. An argument broke out with PNGDF when villagers were loading cargo onto a truck to move to the next village. The security forces accused them of being militants. The Pastor intervened to explain - he was shouted down & severely beaten by the soldiers. The men were taken to Timpau command centre & then airlifted to Arawa for questioning. They were beaten & taken to Arawa Gen Hospital then driven towards the main army camp at Aropa. Soldiers overheard to say they were looking for an isolated place to kill them. Off road past the first bridge past Aropa Airport, they were ordered off the truck, told to walk to an isolated spot where they were shot	PBGDF
Report of Amnesty International 27-11-90 New Guinea Times	Harassment	Port Moresby	After St Valentine's Day Massacre	1	A journalist from <i>The New Guinea Times</i> was reportedly summoned to the office of the Minister of State, Ted Diro, following the paper's publication of a story on the killing of Pastor Benito and several others in February. She was asked to provide the name of the sole survivor of the incident...but refused to reveal the name because she believed that this would put the survivor's life in danger. The minister apparently intimated that the journalist might be charged	Minister of State
22-2-90 Reporter Julia Dais Bore's article on page 12 New Guinea Times	Harassment & Torture	in the victim's home 7 location in North B'ville	Close to report date	1	A man suspected of being sympathetic to the BRA was interrogated in his home on a second search visit by PNGDF. One soldier grabbed his hair, chopped off a handful and made the victim eat it at gunpoint under threat "or else". Witnessed helplessly by his wife and children and neighbours	PNGDF
22-2-90 Reporter Julia Dais Bore's article on page 12, New Guinea Times		on the road to a Nth B'ville clinic		1	Civilian man had an ulcer on his leg, and was walking to the clinic to change the dressing. He was stopped by members of the PNG Armed Forces and questioned. They forced him to remove his bandage and then to eat at gunpoint the plaster and the soiled lint dressing from the sore.	PNGDF

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
28-2-90 Post Courier Page 1 report by Angwi Hirikwazi continued on p.2	Abduction, Torture Frustrated Murder & Detained	Kanage St, (6 Mile) Port Moresby , & car (small, 4 door, white) driven to vicinity of Taurama Army Barracks then Murray Barracks	4:30 pm, Monday 26-2-90	1	Wilfred Seamus of Ieta village, Buka Island. 25 years formerly worked with Highlands Video Ltd. in Wewak for 2 years until fleeing the threats as a target for payback (as a Bougainvillean) over Army deaths in the war on B'ville. The 4 men who accosted him from the small white car dragged from girlfriend's verandah, pulled into the back seat of the car, hands tied behind him and abducted by one soldier at the wheel, one civilian in front passenger seat, one civilian and one soldier either side of him in the back seat. The car proceeded to the back roads of Taurama Army Barracks where he was tightly blindfolded with a white shopping bag, driven a short distance, then ordered out of the car and told to say his last prayers. He was on the ground and kicked all over and stabbed by sharp blades in his arm. His screams alerted an off-duty Army officer working in his vegetable garden. The officer intervened by pulling him away from the attackers who continued to beat him, and demanded that they take him by car to Murray Barracks. Meanwhile Wilfred's girlfriend alerted a chaplain and picked up Wilfred's sister, Cecilia, and the 3 reported the abduction to Army Chaplain Fr. Andrew Billy who persuaded army officers to release Wilfred Seamus who was being detained in the Army lockup. Wilfred was then taken to an Army Colonel's office where an Ambulance was called to take him to Port Moresby General Hospital in a serious condition. He, however, discharged himself out of continued fears of PNGDF payback killing	4 men, two in PNGDF Army uniform & 2 dressed as civilians
28-2-90 Diary	Massacre	Buka Passage	28-2-90	3 at least	Bodies floating in Buka Passage. PNGDF refused entry to Passage of all boats evacuating people from Kieta	PNGDF
21-3-90 Diary	Divestment of Property	New Britain Quarries	Monday night		large quantities of detonators & fuses stolen	Suspected militants
4-4-90 Evacuee's diary	Detained - refused right of passage	Rabaul	4-4-90	1 (& countless others)	Returning resident (evacuee) desired to return home to his property on Bougainville. He was refused further travel by PNGDF. They refused on the grounds that there was no military presence on Bougainville	PNGDF
25-4-90 Evacuee's diary	Detained	Arawa	25-4-90	1	Elliot Harding under house arrest in own home in Arawa to prevent him from acting as caretaker of BCL Property. He later escaped with family in banana boat 25-6-90 took off for Buka	BRA
5-6-90 Personal diary of expat evacuee who does not wish to be identified	Ambuscade & Massacre & Destruction of Property	Ieta Village & Buka Passage & Buka Town	Tuesday 5-6-90	15	"Payback" by Tinpuiz people on Buka from previous feuds. Ieta villagers were attacked and 15 killed in heavy fighting in Buka at Buka Town where Chinese shops were burnt down, namely Wong Kui Store and Kina Trading	Tinpuiz "Rascals" also known as "skin BRA's"
23-6-90 Personal diary of expat evacuee who does not wish to be identified	Frustrated Murder	500 metres off Aropia Airport in a fishing boat	? day of entry in diary	3	Mr Kerr Bond who, in company with two other men (one had been a security guard for the Australian High Commission) fishing off the reef were shot at by PNG Security Forces. It has been suggested that they were too close to the body dumping area	PNGDF
1-7-90 (Sunday) Personal diary of evacuee	Detained & Harassed & Extra Judicial Killing	Panguna	3-6-90 in Rabaul captured on Mon. 4-6-90 1-7-90 rep. dead 2 weeks previous	1	Joel Naisi had been to Rabaul with 4 other Bougainvilleans incl. Chris Siriosi to secretly negotiate with PNG against wishes of BIG. They were later put ashore in Buin by a PNGDF patrol boat in the dark. J Naisi was captured by BRA, taken to Panguna & beaten. His jaw was broken in two places & nose broken. He was later executed	BRA

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19-2-91 Evacuee diary entry	Blockade & Health Disaster	Arawa Hospital	19-6-90	1	Peter Tironi (Teperoi village , 20 yrs) was sent home to die as the hospital had run out of medicine due to the blockade	PNG Govt. Blockade
1-7-90 Diary of evacuee	Extra Judicial Killing	Panguna (Police cells)	?	1	Ex -Army personnel reportedly burnt to death after being detained in Police Cells by the BRA.	BRA
27-7-90 Post Courier & Dennis Tamplin (Australian Catholic Relief Spokesperson)	Blockaded Food & Health Disaster	"Around Arawa" Bougainville	Previous 2-3 weeks to 27-7-90	14	women died in childbirth in the past 2 to 3 weeks and situation desperate for civilians due to acute lack of medical supplies. people died of malaria and other preventable ailments such as diarrhoea, tropical ulcers, dysentery, food protein shortages.	PNG Government
23-9-90 Personal diary of Evacuee	Extra Judicial Killing	Kessa, Buka	? September 1990	2	News of 2 BRA executed by invading Army at Kessa where the landed to re-take Bougainville after withdrawing troops to set up blockade of the Islands	PNGDF
4-10-90 Personal diary of evacuee	Extra Judicial Killing	Buka Passage & Buka Airport	Monday 1-10-90	20	BRA killed by the invading PNGDF in the retaking of Buka Passage Reportedly, 15 were killed at the airport & 5 at the passage (3 PNGDF were also reportedly killed by BRA resistance.)	PNGDF
9-11-90 Personal diary of evacuee	Destruction of Property	ANGCO Shed, Kieia	date entered in diary 9-11-90	2	300 tonnes of cocoa inside the ANGCO shed all burnt with the shed. The 2 rascals responsible were captured by the BRA & executed under orders of a senior BRA officer (allegedly Ishmael)	2 rascals
7-11-90 Post Courier & details supplied by evacuee's diary from verbal reports of the incident at the time	Break & Enter Harassment & Torture & Murder	Lemmanmanu Village, Buka Island	3-11-90 Saturday	2	Mrs Felicity Tsang & Mr. Willy Tang, brutally killed. According to diary, the Tsangs returned to Buka from Rabaul early 90 with goods for their store at Lemmanmanu when BLF were in Buka. BRA ? now on the run broke into the house looking for food, guns & money. They tied Willy to a chair & tortured him & tried to force the wife to leave - she refused. They shot Willy (killing him). Felicity tried to run but was shot in the back. The local villagers evacuated Felicity to Rabaul. DOA. The children's death notice advised "Mother's body in Nonga Hospital Rabaul on 7-11-90 for funeral and burial at 12 noon - 1:30 pm at Nonga 8-11-90"	Rascals or BRA?
9-11-90 Personal diary of evacuee	Destruction of Property	Tinputz		1 family	Paul Haiken's family home destroyed	Rascals
19-2-91 Diary entries of evacuee - list of deaths known to the evacuee	Health Disaster Blockade	Central B'ville under Blockade	7-12-90 ? December 1990 ? December 1990	1 1 1	Kunapoi (elderly woman from Siuai) died from lack of medicine Asivave (Woman from Gorewara village) died from lack of medicine Perevune (MakoMako village) elderly man died from lack of medicine	PNG Blockade
31-12-90 Verbal report recorded in diary of evacuee	Murder	Buka		1	Anthony Bush	
10-2-91 Personal diary entry of evacuee	Rape	Buka	8-9 months earlier	1	" ... a group "	Bougainvilleans captured by the PNGDF and executed
11-2-91 NS Medical Found. Dr Charles Loubai, 7 page Health Status Report. Sent in response to medical supplies from Fr. Aikwright	Medical Embargo Blockade & Health Disaster	Bougainville Province	17 months since July 1989	1	Rose Nahi (Godfrey's sister) raped by 1 BRA from Kieta at Buka. A baby was born in Buka on 10-2-91 as a consequence to the rape	BRA man from Kieta
	Blockade of: anti-malarial drugs,				Lack of Infrastructure - total breakdown of transport systems & fuel supplies, no renumeration to available paramedics or the 5 remaining doctors on the island, health centres operated on a voluntary basis. (90% remain open with dwindling supplies but are closing down, Arawa Gen. Hosp. has been closed for 6 mths.) Infectious Diseases Malaria (182% increase on 1989 figs.) Tuberculosis deaths in Central. Marked increase in numbers of	PNG Government

NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION
Solomon Islands following a letter dated 21-1-91 that details the hardships of maintaining medical services under blockade for Bougainville	anti -TB drugs anti-leprosy		last 12 months	increasing	Pulmonary TB in 10-20 year age group - relapsed cases from lack of drugs which in turn will lead to the emergence of drug resistant strains. <u>Leprosy</u> cases in 10-20 year age group as well as prevalent among older people; this means heavy infection is acquired very early in life. There is no treatment - anti-leprosy drugs are non existent. <u>Yaws/Tropical ulcers</u> cases emerged throughout Bougainville.
	penicillin soap & detergents & rehydrating fluids		last 12 months		The spread of these & other skin ailments incl. <u>scabies, fungal infections</u> <u>lice infestation & pediculosis</u> attributed to a lack of body cleanliness
	treatment drugs		last 12 months	15-20% increase	<u>Gastroenteritis</u> cases from pre-embargo years. It continued to be the leading childhood killer of the 50% of the under 5 yr old children who made up 80% of all outpatient attendances in Central B'ville
	hypoglycaemic agents etc. bronchodilators digitalis etc. & diuretics immunisation		last 12 months	70% of reported deaths "notable" increase in deaths"	Respiratory diseases involving upper & lower respiratory tracts. This is a conservative estimate from health centre communications. Chronic drug dependant diseases have occurred in diabetes, asthmatics, congestive cardiac failure, hypertensive & rheumatic heart disease patients, arthritis & renal disorders.
			past 12 months	4,500 est. newborn in past yr.	The majority of these patients undergo much suffering besides fatalities.
Medical Blockade &		Central B'ville	a 3-month period	6 deaths	Immunisation - a right stated under the UN Convention of the Rights of the Child has been denied them. Immunisation against TB, Diphtheria Whooping Cough, Tetanus, Poliomyelitis, Measles & Hepatitis B cases of <u>neonatal Tetanus</u> from unhygienic deliveries & similar cases occurring elsewhere on the island.
Health Disaster		a nearby health centre	a 3-month period	10	Hepatitis B on the island with major incidence being transmission from mother to child at parturition.
		the same health centre	a 3-month period	3	Maternal health - anaemia.
		4 health centres	May-July 1990	17	Malaria- induced abortions
				52	Of these 10 neonatal deaths, 3 women died from severe haemorrhage. Cases of stillbirth - this is an 80% increase compared to 1989
Blockade & Health Disaster		1 health centre	the last 2 months	9	Maternal deaths occurring during delivery from complications such as retained placenta, post partum haemorrhage, puerperal sepsis & obstructed labour. Also due to unqualified & inexperienced accouchement at delivery & the lack of proper antenatal care during pregnancy.
		Arawa Hospital	Jan 1990- Jan 1991	average 13 per week	cases of neonatal sepsis - including 3 cases of neonatal tetanus 6 of whom died
Bishop John Zale	Extra Judicial Killings & Torture & Abductions & Dispersements & Harassments				Surgical Emergencies - with no inpatient facilities patients given as much treatment as possible & sent home. Recent referrals now running the blockade at the insistence of the Western Province Council of Chiefs, Solomon Islands on humanitarian grounds
BIG compiled list from reports on Buka during 1990-1991					Lawrence Rinzin from Tohatsi Village killed
					Mark Tobi, of Tohatsi Village killed
					Sinly Koal, of Tohatsi Village
					George Koal, of Tohatsi Village was taken away from his village by the alleged parties to the Solos area where he was later shot dead. His body was later found by civilians and buried at Tomasu Village in the Solos area
					Lawrence Koal of Tohatsi Village was also taken to Gogohe in the Solos area together with his brother Sinly. His body was cut into

PNGDF & BLF

PNGDF & BLF

PNGDF & BLF

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	at Gogohe Village in the Solos area ?	at Gogohe Village in the Solos area ?	1		pieces and was very hard to identify Alex Nohu of Tohtasi Village was used by the alleged parties as target practice and killed at Gogohe Village.	PNGDF & BLF
	at Hagus Village at Hanahan Village ? in Hanahan Village	at Hagus Village at Hanahan Village ? in Hanahan Village	1		Clement Samo, from Hagus Village - brutally killed by the alleged Gordon Hakehi, aged 15 from Hagus Village was brutally murdered Pakaho, from Hanahan Village killed in his village by the alleged Andrew Limen, from Hanahan Village, was stripped of his clothes, threatened inhumanly and later shot - killed instantly by the alleged	BLF & PNGDF
	taken to Buka Town from Hanahan Village	taken to Buka Town from Hanahan Village	1		Sapalo Scorpion, of Hanahan Village was killed and then his body taken by the alleged to Buka Town where it was tied up and then cut into small pieces	BLF & PNGDF
	Elutupan Village	Elutupan Village	1		Patrick Kuhn of Elutupan Village was killed when the alleged raided the village. His body was cut into pieces	BLF & PNGDF
	Elutupan Village	Elutupan Village	1		Felix Peter, of Elutupan Village was killed when the alleged raided his village, his body was also cut into pieces	BLF & PNGDF
	Elutupan Village	Elutupan Village	1		Gerard Petero, of Elutupan Village was killed during the raid and his body was cut into pieces	BLF & PNGDF
	Elutupan Village	Elutupan Village	1		Kaleama, of Elutupan Village was killed by members of the Security Forces and BLF. He was shot several times & later the body cut into pieces	PNGDF & BLF
	Elutupan Village	Elutupan Village	1		Kubea Hamal, of Elutupan Village also killed during the raid by the alleged on the village	PNGDF & BLF
	Between Elutupan & Tohtasi Villages	Between Elutupan & Tohtasi Villages	2		Mr and Mrs William, both from Elutupan Village were taken away from their village by the alleged. They were killed between Elutupan Tohtasi Villages. Their bodies were recovered a month later.	PNGDF & BLF
	Elutupan Village	Elutupan Village	1		Gibson Makai, 14 years of Elutupan Village, a civilian killed by the criminal elements of the BRA & PNGDF	BLF
Murder	Abduction & Ex. J. Killing	Elutupan Village	1		William, of Elutupan Village killed by the "Parasite Group" of BLF	BLF
Murder &)	Elutupan Village	Elutupan Village	1)	Mr Setou, a chief of Elutupan Village, was murdered by members of the BLF who burned his body along with his house to ashes.	BLF
Destruction of)	Elutupan Village	Elutupan Village	1)	Mr Hobia, of Elutupan Village was killed by the BLF and later burned with his house. His body was never recovered.	BLF
Property)	Elutupan Village	Elutupan Village	1)	Mr Sintki, of Elutupan Village, was killed by members of the security Forces	PNGDF
Extra Judicial Killing	Abduction & Torture & Barbaric Murder	from Keupan Village to Buka Town	1		Robert Otto, of Keupan Village was taken away from his home, bashed up on the way to the PNGDF Command Centre at Buka Town. He was stripped of his clothes and forced to run through barbed wire. Later on he was buried alive.	PNGDF
Torture & Murder	Torture & Murder	Hagus Village	1		Mr Banabas, of Hagus Village, was thrown alive from the cliff. His body was recovered by a relative a few days later. Another report says that he was taken to Buka Passage & killed.	PNGDF & BLF
Torture & Murder	Torture & Murder	Gihuneh, Village	1		Alex Keris, of Gihuneh Village, was killed by the alleged. He was shot several times before he died, one of his hands was chopped off and thrown away. A relative found his body 5 days later	PNGDF & BLF

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
Torture & Murder	Torture & Murder	Gogohe Village		1	Jacob Ragu, of Koheno Village was killed by the alleged at Gogohe village. His body was cut into pieces	PNGDF & BLF
Torture & Murder	Torture & Murder			1	Michael Tusu, of Kahule Village was shot several times before he died. His body was cut into several pieces and his private parts (penis and testicles) were also chopped off. His body was found a week later	
Extra Judicial Killing & Torture				2	Bernard Kasin, of Tatarei Village was shot and killed by the alleged Clement Mahen, of Tatarei Village was shot and killed by the soldiers His eyes and ears were taken off.	PNGDF soldiers
Extra Judicial Killing & Bombardment		Tatarei Village & Iroquois Helicopter Gunship		2	Henry Hermes, a Village Elder of Tatarei Village & a youth from Koheno, 14 yrs., both shot dead by the spraying of bullets from the helicopter being used as a gunship over the whole Solos area	PNGDF & Iroquois helicopter crew
Extra Judicial Killing		Kotopan Village		1	Lesley Kom, of Kotopan Village killed	PNGDF
Abduction, Extra Judicial Killing		Bei Village to Buka Town Command Centre		1	Mr. Was, of Bei Village was air lifted by the Security Forces in the helicopter which took him down to their Command Centre at Buka Town. He was later killed by the PNGDF soldiers	PNGDF
Massacre & Abduction & Torture		United Church Plantation of Tulaen on the West Coast of Buka Island		13	All the following civilians listed below were taken out from the care centre and were burned to death by the Security Forces at the U.C. Tulaen Plantation. The one exception to death by burning is last on this list with a full description. Mr. Barnes, Mr. John Memes, Mr. Kamit, Mr. Michael Kahu, Mr. David Tishon, Mr. Jude Tuil, (from Duke of York Island ENB Province), Mr. Cornelius Senaga, Mr. Peter Rohen, Mr. Ambross, Mr. Bun Hake or Mr. Bin, Mr. Paul, Mr. Tomhat (a Tolai from Rabaul)	PNGDF
Extra Judicial Killing					Mr. Michael Geius, of Barikua Village who was shot several times by the security forces, but not dead. His stomach was cut open with his intestines being taken out. His body was half buried - from his feet to his shoulder, leaving his head exposed to the sun. He was left to die slowly. A terrible death	PNGDF
Bombardment & Murder & Frustrated Murder		Tatarei Village		1	Jude Kearie, of Teilatu Village who was shot dead by members of the Security Forces	PNGDF
				3	Miss Josephine Hanisah, 16 years, of Tatarei Village, - shot & killed by heavy artillery fired at the civilian population Three other civilians received minor injuries on their bodies	

1991

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF VIOLATION	DATE OF INCIDENT	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGEE
4-1-91 <i>Post Courier</i>	Torture	Buka		14	Hanahan rebels surrendered in the Gagan area and were flown out by helicopter.	PNGDF
13-5-91 Diary entry of evacuee from admission of alleged party	Murder	Buka Passage & vicinity	over a period of time prior to this account of 13-5-91	11	As they got out they were put on show and given a beating. Michael Komu formerly of Hemao Constructions & Plumbing was a foundation member of the BLF & he was heard bragging of his own personal exploits. In this account he claimed he had executed 11 BRA by shooting them with a shotgun & if they weren't dead he cut their throats with a bush knife.	Michael Komu BLF
22-7-91 Diary entry of evacuee	Mortar Bombardment	Tsiroge Mission Buka Passage	22-7-91	?	Evacuee could hear the mortars pounding all night in the Siara east coast. The sound was travelling from Tsiroge on the SW coastline of Buka Passage	PNGDF
July 1991 Medical Report to BIG compiled by the then Minister for Health Bishop John Zale Published in a report by Moses Havini to Medical Assoc. for Prevention of War Sydney 6-10-92	Blockade & Health Disaster Figures of deaths from normal preventable diseases	18 of 24 Health Centres which were barely operating in this 18 month period.	January 1990 to July 1991	600 252 43 427 516 102 25 11 9 28 12 Total	Malaria Respiratory illnesses Tuberculosis Neonatal deaths Still births Maternal deaths Gastroenteritis Yaws/ulcers Diabetes Asthma Malignancies	PNG Government
17-8-91 Diary entry of evacuee	Detained & unlawful imprisonment	Buka to Rabaul	prior to 17-8-91	1 whole family	All of John Angamata's relatives arrested in Buka town and taken to Rabaul in ENB and incarcerated at Kerevat jail on suspicion of being BRA supporters	PNGDF
reported in press on 19-8-91 & entered in evacuee's diary	Threat to Freedom of Movement	Buka	around 18-8-91	around 20 local business proprietors & families	Sam Tulo is reported to have written a letter to all non Buka people who had businesses in Buka to remove their business from Buka (This was later rescinded by the PNG Government on people's complaint)	Sam Tulo
8-9-91 Diary entry in Rabaul from account given by Sam Akoitai to the evacuee	Murder	Wakunai in the hospital grounds	prior to 8-9-91 - ? 6-9-91	1	BRA reportedly shot a doctor in the stomach as he was accused of working with the government & was a Bougainvillean	BRA
22-9-91 Personal Diary entry of Evacuee	Murder	Rotokas area -Central Bougainville	?	6	Six BRA from Kieta were reportedly sent to Tokerau Village to escort Sam Akoitai to Kieta . They were all wiped out in Rotokas	Rotokas Resistance Group (under PNGDF)
30-9-91 Diary entry by evacuee of verbal reports from civilians in Bougainville	Extra judicial Killing & Gunships made operational	Buka Passage	Prior to entry in diary of 30-9-91	5 boat loads of men	A verbal report reached the author of the diary on this date that five boatloads of BRA crossed over from Bougainville to Buka at the Passage & PNGDF claim they have 'wiped them all out'. Reportedly the private helicopters being chartered in Rabaul by PNGDF for active service in Bougainville have been fitted with machine guns	PNGDF

1992

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF INCIDENT	DATE OF INCIDENT	No. OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
2-2-92 Diary entry of evacuee	Ambuscade & Detention	Rorovana Village to Wakunai care centres	2-2-92	2 hundreds of civilians	Defence Force 'invasion landing' at Rorovana Village catches whole village population in centre of fierce fighting & families torn apart as some are carried off to care centres whilst others flee into blockaded area to join the BRA in Central B'ville	PNGDF invasion with BRA return fire
7-4-92 Diary entry of evacuee	Extra Judicial Killing	Stonewara Village at Wakunai	6-4-92	6 young boys	PNGDF took six young boys from Stonewara Village at Wakunai & lined them up at Stonewara (near the Stonewater Bridge) and shot them, killing all six.	PNGDF
7-4-92 Diary entry of evacuee	Extra Judicial Killing	? Wakunai area	7-4-92	2 killed & 6 injured	Reportedly, in retaliation for the execution at Stonewara by DF on previous day, the BRA attacked PNGDF inflicting 6, killing 2.	BRA
Letter by Bishop J.Zale to Sam Tulo Joseph Hapiseria & RFB broadcast 2-6-95	Massacre Health Disaster	Rukusia	22-5-92	4 killed 4 wounded 1 missing	Four civilians were shot by PNGDF in Rukusia village: <u>Chief John Peretsi</u> as he put his hands up to stop the shooting, <u>Mr.Kukurrai</u> , married L child, <u>Mr.Michael Mario and Amos Arivan</u> , a primary school student. Also wounded the same evening were <u>Mr.Don Peretsi</u> , <u>Mr.Joseph Piri</u> , <u>Mr.Ronald Arivan</u> & <u>Mr.Tavenis Wansis</u> . Another youth, the son of Mr Tuiki from Saposa, was picked up while working & is missing. The soldiers destroyed the Rukusia Health Centre & took all the medicines from there.	PNGDF
27 - 5 - 92	Bombardment	Kieti Coastline & Harbour	27 - 5 - 92	?	Indiscriminate Fire for 30 mins- fierce firing by PNG Patrol Boat 01 at civilian targets until BRA replied in defense & Patrol Boat withdrew.	PNGDF Patrol Boat
Richard Harry quoted by R Gillespie in "Inside Bougainville"	Bombardment	Arawa	29-5-92	no casualties	A barge kept up heavy machine gun fire on Arawa for 30 mins	
5-7-92	Bombardment	Arawa	8-6-92 1 pm	no casualties	3 small boats fired indiscriminately on Arawa for 45 minutes with over 35 mortar hits and heavy machine guns and rifles.	
Cosmos Abia quoted by R Gillespie in "Inside Bougainville"	Extra Judicial Killing	Aita, Barusituro	17-5-92	1	A 16 yr old boy was forced to write a note that said "Today me die". Then they shot him in the ear with a pistol, laid him down on his back & left the note pinned on his chest.	PNGDF
Statement by Nelson Pata in R Gillespie "Inside Bougainville"	Massacre	Aita, Okogupa			The Chief & all villagers	PNGDF
31 - 5 - 92	Frustrated Murder	Arawa Township	31 - 5 - 92 12 noon Sunday	no casualties	Mr.Silas Ausi Chief of the village was shot in front of his family for celebrating Bougainville Independence Day. Then his family was shot then the whole village was lined up and shot.	
Fr Patrick Baria & Tony Croft both in R Gillespie's "Inside Bougainville"	Frustrated Murder	Panguna	11.30 Sunday		Same plane firing indiscriminately at the people over Arawa town	PNGDF from a Nomad Aircraft & Aust ? pilots
1 - 6 - 92	Ambuscades Destruction of Property & Massacre	Wakunai Area Aita Villages	18 - 5 - 92 (day after B'ville Independence Day celebrations)	100s men women & children	A light plane approached from behind and fired on a truck collecting coconuts. A 10 yr old boy in the back of the truck was shot in the head	PNGDF from a Nomad Aircraft & Aust ? pilots
Bishop John Zale on Radio Free B'ville 7:30 pm Saturday 30 - 5 - 92 &					Civilians mowed down by fully armed soldiers and 4 villages burnt and razed to ground in whole Wakunai area along the banks of Red River - 20 Kilometres from PNG Army base camp. All villagers fled into the jungle except those killed. Army looted homes.	PNGDF based at Asilavi Army Camp

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subsequent Media Release BIG						PNGDF from Asitavi Army Camp
1-6-92 Bishop John Zale Radio Free B'ville & BIG press release	Attempted massacre and frustrated murder	Wakauni Boitiko area Katuotoka village	17-5-92 Sunday early hours of morning 7-8 am	1 killed all villagers	Mr. Kaputio and his entire family killed. Many fleeing parents in panic abandoned children to unknown fate. Many died in the bush with injuries sustained, some escaped and reached Radio Free B'ville with the news.	PNGDF based at Asitavi Army Camp
1-6-92 BIG Press release & Radio Free B'ville Bishop J Zale	Ambuscades Strategic Hamletting	Aita villages	2-5-92	5 families	Erima son of village leader Peter Erieke Erima was shot by PNGDF based at Asitavi Army Camp	PNGDF from Asitavi Army Camp
1 - 6 - 92 Bishop J Zale & Radio Free B'ville & BIG Press Release	Strategic Hamletting & Torture	Pipipaia Village 10 care centre	15 - 5 - 92	? "some" people &	Burnt & razed to ground 4 homes & looted others of clothes & sewing They cut the locks on other houses vacant from being forced into centres	PNGDF from Asitavi Army Camp
1 - 6 - 92 BIG Press Release & Bishop Zale on Radio Free B'ville	Torture	Asitavi Army Camp	15 - 5 - 92	1	all civilians present taken to care centre from Pipiaia Village except 1 victim: namely Bubi Siuwa taken to PNGDF Asitavi base camp	PNGDF based at Asitavi Army Camp
June 1992 Statement of John Wesley Hanavia Kite, to Ms R Gillespie	Bombardment Frustrated Extra Judicial Killing	Kieta Harbour from offshore to town houses	since the end of April 1992		Bubi Siuwa taken to Asitavi near Wakunai - told to place his hands on a log where his fingers were chopped off as a lesson not to celebrate B'ville Independence. He later escaped from the Army Camp	PNGDF from Asitavi Army Camp
June 1992 Statement Rev. John Wesley Ririan as reported to R. Gillespie					PNG patrol boats have come into Kieta Harbour on several occasions & fired at Kieta. On one occasion the Patrol Boat 03 was flying the Red Cross flag.	PNG Patrol boats 01 & 03
					Were fishing on a wharf at Kieta Harbour & received warning c/- BRA from Happy Valley that a patrol boat was approaching. Everyone struggled to escape with their fishing lines & hide. Patrol Boat 03 anchored between Pokpol Island & Kitea, waited 5 mins. then came closer to the beach. After 1 warning shot from BRA the patrol boat opened fire specifically at the houses. The witness was behind a large tree at the beach but his children were in the house. The bullets went through the house walls. PNG DF must have seen Rev. John Wesley with their binoculars because they started shooting at him. So he hid with the BRAs who started shooting back.	PNG Patrol Boat 03 flying the Red Cross Flag
June 1992 Statement U.C. Bishop John Zale Bougainville	Bombardment Frustrated Extra Judicial Killing	Kieta Harbour offshore 150-200 metres	Saturday 25-5-92 3pm		The PNG Patrol Boat 03 entered Kieta Harbour with the Red Cross Flag flown on top of its mast. It cruised along the harbour foreshore from NE direction towards the town 150-200 metres from the beach harassing all the residents of Happy Valley. It stopped right in front of Kieta town & when the BRA mortar fired a warning shot to depart it opened continuous fire that lasted for nearly one & a half hours. This was not the first time PNGDF patrol boats flying Red Cross flags have shot at people along the coast	PNG Patrol Boat 03 flying the Red Cross Flag & fitted with an M60 machine gun & the big

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2 - 7 - 92 Martin Miriori & Press Release	Frustrated Murder & Attempted Assassination plot & Detainment & Harassment of a third party	Solomon Islands Gizo and Vella to Taurato Island (B'ville) then to Honiara	Week of 19 - 6 - 92		3 Siwai supporters of the late Anthony Anugu crossed into Solomon Islands in a 25 hp Mariner given to them by PNGDF at Taurato Island . They were intercepted & detained by police in the Solomon Islands at Grizo and sent home to B'ville.	3 Siwai men & hired assassins
	2nd attempt at assassination plot	Honiara	19-6-92 23-6-92 24-6-92 25 - 6 - 92	1 & 3 intended	On the way, at Vella Island, they then recruited at gunpoint Timothy Sorokonu Ama who they took to the PNG Army base camp at Taurato Island where he was interrogated by the army . The PNGDF ordered him to Honiara to assassinate Mr Martin Miriori. Mr James Rutana, and Mr Lembias Magasu. Mr Ama was given 1 week to complete the assignment with a PNG Army weapon and an undisclosed amount of money. In Honiara, Mr Ama confessed the assignment and duress to Mr LembiasMagasu who then told JamesRutana, who told Martin Miriori . Miriori then approached Mr Ama in the street & the plot was confirmed and subsequently reported to the Solomon Island Police thus releasing Mr Ama from the assignment.	
8-7-92 Diary entry of evacuee	Break & Enter & Dispossession of Property	an estate near Koikoi Plantation	8-7-92	?	Reportedly some Rotokas Resistance Members stole parts of a tractor, & broke into the plantation house & store of an estate near KoKoi Plantation	Rotokas Resistance Forces
25-7-92 Diary entry of evacuee	Extra Judicial Killing	Stonwara	@ 25-7-92	5 youths	The 5 youths from Stonwara Village surrendered to PNGDF who in turn called on the resistance forces to interrogate them All 5 youths were then executed	PNGDF & Resistance
Statement by Ignatius Kasai to R Gillespie quoted in "Inside Bougainville"	Strategic Hamletting Harassment Frustrated Murder	Siwai, Sirei & Ameu	23-5-92 to 23-6-92	2 villages	The people of Sirei and Ameu were taken at gunpoint to Monoito care centre. Some had run into the bush to avoid this. Four men returned from the bush to collect valuables from their villages and found some of their houses burnt & troops pilaging others. The men were shot at & one of them Mr Ignatius Kasai received gunshot wounds in the back.	SBIA Troops
Statement of Mathias Waape in "Inside Bougainville"	Bombardment Strafing by Helicopter	Buin town	23 to 25-6-92		The PNG army entered Buin and burned the Buin office complex. "They used force, mortars and heavy artillery. Our people fled before the invading army." They fired machine guns and mortars from their base in Buin town. An Iroquois helicopter fired at people on 24th & 25th June	PNGDF Iroquois
Jim Boros to R. Gillespie in "Inside Bougainville"	Murder Strafing		26-6-92	1	Jim Boros, Mona Biengung, Puki & Dan, were carrying fuel in a banana boat when a machine gun on an Iroquois helicopter fired on them at sea and when they reached the shore. Mona Biengung of Tavatava village was shot and killed	PNGDF in Iroquois helicopter
Chiefs of Siwai Dec'92 in R Gillespie "Australia's Role in Arming Violators of Human Rights" Statement to BIG	Torture Extra Judicial Killing Dispossession Extra Judicial Killing	Hukohau	June 1992	1	Mr Peter Komoru from Hukohau village was captured while feeding pigs. His finger, arms and toes were cut off before he was killed. He had been robbed of K7000	PNGDF Troops
	Murder Extra Judicial Killing	Sirokori Mihero		1	Mr John Tupana & Mr Timothy Unatah, both of Usokori were captured while collecting food from their gardens. Their fingers, toes, feet and eyes were removed before they were killed. Mr Peter Lising was shot dead in a raid on his village Mr Sipiu Mangata, an elderly man , was shot dead in front of his whole family in Mihero village.	PNGDF Troops

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Chief of Siuai Statement of Moses Tseroha Kukun in R. Gillespie "Australia's Role in Arming Violators of Human Rights"	Rape Torture Extra Judicial Killing	Rape	16-5-92	1	Joyce Piehe fell victim to four PNGDF soldiers who took turns in raping her. Many women were raped by PNG soldiers.	PNGDF Troops
Statement of Joachim Sikubi In R. Gillespie "Australia's Role in Arming Violators of Human Rights" & "Inside Bougainville"	Extra Judicial Killing Frustrated Murder		16-5-92	2	Two brothers Lawrence & Michael Koal were tortured under interrogation. Knives and razors are used to cut off pieces of the body bit by bit until the person bleeds to death. They died that way	PNGDF Troops
Statement of Joshua Kangu in R. Gillespie "Australia's Role in Arming Violators of Human Rights"	Abduction & Detained & Torture & subsequent death	Tonu airfield	10-5-92	many	People were forced to do hard labour at gunpoint, carrying very heavy logs to build barricades for SBIA and PNGDF soldiers at the airfield. They were forced to work under the sun without water. One man Mr. John Korai, who was ill, was forced to do this heavy work. He was not released until he was too ill. He was left in his village without medical services that he could get to. He died 2 weeks later, leaving 4 children	PNGDF Troops
Torture Detained	Turungung		10-5-92	109	109 men, including Joshua Kangu were taken prisoner by SBIA. They were taken to Turungung prison camp and locked up in a small brick cocoa dryer 24 hours a day. There was no bedding or toilet facilities and no room to sleep on the floor. After 4 weeks 50 prisoners were transferred to Piana care centre. Some escaped in August. The 38 prisoners left in Turungung were	PNGDF Troops
					Mr. Philip Kuhena of Kunnu village	
					Mr. Steven Iroro Kunnu	
					MR. Steven Seru Mosiraka	
					Mr. Paul Tupunu Buiisei	
					Mr. Steven Turnou Buiisei	
					Mr. Cleland Sania Mosiraka	
					Mr. Titius Sania Mosiraka	
					Mr. Jubilee Putu Musiminnoi	
					Mr. Uming Mauua Buiisei	
					Mr. Francis Kinana Musiminnoi	
					Mr. David Soini Musiminnoi	
					Mr. Watson Kunna Musiminnoi	
					Mr. Micah Pivo Musiminnoi	
					Mr. Moroua Tokura Kunnu	
					Mr. Maio Manaseh Kunnu	
					Mr. Oku Pasuwa Kunnu	

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Sister Catherine to R Gillespie in "Australia's Role in Arming Violators of Human Rights"	Health Disaster	Nagovis	Road to Manetai	1	A man named Sudi tried to walk to the health post at Manetai mission to get medicine. He did not know the PNG army was there. They riddled his body until it was unrecognisable and 1 left it by the road	PNGDF Troops
Chief Joseph Sekonim Dec 1992 in "Australia's Role in Arming Violators of Human Rights"	Extra Judicial Killing Harassment		August '92. One Monday	2	The army raided a bush camp where the people were hiding, forcing one man to show them the hiding place. Two young civilians were shot in the camp. They were Mr. Kenneth Kenemaita & Mr. Pekandia.	PNGDF Troops
	Murder		August 1992	1	Civilians hiding in a bush camp fled during an army raid. One boy, Pota, about 13 yrs-old, was captured. After interrogating him the soldiers told him to follow the others into the bush. As he turned to go, the PNG soldiers shot him in the back in front of his mother.	PNGDF Troops
Massacre Destruction of Property	Extra Judicial Killing	Nasivauvau	4 am one day in September 1992	3	The PNG army forced a captive to lead them to where people were sleeping in a bush camp. They opened fire killing Chief Philip Daeia in front of his house. Mr. Fabian Tokorot & Mr. Robert Koiroi were shot dead in their beds and their bodies were burned when the army set fire to the houses.	PNGDF Troops

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	Murder	Kopikiri	The same day as above	1	The army attacked the village and burnt all the houses. Mr Gabriel Dape, a civilian was shot dead	PNGDF Troops
	Destruction of Property	Kopani	The same day	2	<u>Mr Peter Tapaloman</u> , a Health Extension Officer, & Mrs Tapaloman, an elderly couple, were sleeping & failed to escape with others into the bush when PNGDF forces attacked. They were shot & wounded and burnt alive when the soldiers burnt the village to the ground	PNGDF Troops
Statement of Kara Mege quoted in R. Gillespie "Australia's Role in Arming Violators of Human Rights"	Murder	Tokaino care centre	Late Sept 1992	1	<u>Mr Christopher Kanupete</u> got permission to go from the Turiboru care centre to visit his wife in Tokaino. When his wife refused to recognise him as her husband, PNG soldiers shot him dead	PNGDF Troops
	Extra Judicial Killing	Buin & Lagnai	Sept 1992	1	A man called Peter from Laguai village was given permission to leave Turiboru care centre to visit his village and garden. When he left he was seen carrying a packet of rice and was captured at Buin and put in the back of a truck. On their way back to their base the soldiers dropped him off the truck, breaking his leg and he was left by the road at the junction of the road leading to the Buin Health Centre & the road to Kangu Beach. They then picked him up again and while driving in the direction of Wally Sito's store threw him off again. When he fell on the road his skull split open and he died instantly. He was then taken to the crossroads near Laguai and put face down on the log, and they put the packet of rice on his back. They then sprayed his body with bullets. The soldiers sent out a warning that this could happen to anyone else seen carrying anything out of the centre	PNGDF Troops
	Extra Judicial Killing	Kikimogu	November 1992	1	A man called Monkai from Kikimogu village was taken from the care centre in the Buin High school to the Kikimogu SSchool building & shot dead. He was shot because his son was a BRA member.	PNGDF & SBIA Troops
	Rape	Laguai	October 1992	1	Margaret a 13-yr-old girl from Laguai village, was raped by 2 PNG soldiers	PNGDF Troops
	Frustrated murder	Kugumanu	November 1992	1	Mr Karimo Pinkei, from Kugumanu village was allowed to leave Turiboru centre and went to his garden only to be told by passing PNG & SBIA soldiers to go to his village. They shot him once through the chest and once through the hip. The PNG soldiers lanced his arms and legs with their knives & left him to find his own way. People from the gardens found him and took him to Turiboru airstrip. He was put on a cargo plane and taken to Buka Hospital. He now cannot walk or run.	PNGDF & SBIA troops
Harassment Detained		Turiboru care centre	September 1992	2	<u>Kara Mege</u> , was looking after an old man who was blind and lame. The 2 were captured and detained at Turiboru care centre. They, like others, were threatened with beatings or death if they left without approval	PNGDF Troops

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27-8-92 BIG Press Release	Bombing by Iroquois Helicopter (gunship)	Kobuan Village near Kieta (Central B'ville)	23-8-92 midday		Hovering helicopter unloading a bomb that exploded in mid-air 10 seconds after freed from helicopter - the spectacle was witnessed by hundreds of people from Kieta, Arawa, Toniva and surrounding villages. The blast engulfed the chopper in a large column of smoke.	PNGDF Helicopter
28-8-92 BIG Press Release	Bombing and frustrated murder	Coastline of Loloaho and Rorovana vicinity	27-8-92 at 2:00pm for 30 minutes	3 civilians	Village fishermen at Loloaho narrowly escaped the rain of bullets aimed at them from a pursuing Patrol Boat.	PNG Patrol Boat No. 04
13-9-92 BIG Press Release & SI Police	Ambuscade & Murder, frustrated murder	Kamalsai Village Shortland Islands Solomon Islands	12-9-92	2 dead 1 injured 1 prisoner	Illegal crossing of the border and raid on the village at night. Serious incursion and violation of Solomon Islands sovereignty by hostile nations forces on innocent and unarmed civilians. Two adults shot and a 3 year old injured. 1 adult abducted	PNGDF in Patrol Boat
6-10-92 Report to Doctors for the Prevention of War by Mr M. Havin from CHERAB reports & BIG Health Dept. Reports	Medical Blockade & Health Disaster	Blockaded Bougainville	1990 -1992	5,000 deaths (estimated) & 10,000 children not immunised	from compiled reports in blockaded Bougainville of deaths from Malaria, resp. diseases, TB, Polio, Leprosy, Maternal deaths & Injuries. Aid Agencies have confirmed thousands of innocent deaths directly resulting from this Blockade. Organisations attempting to monitor the Health Disaster incl.: International Red Cross, Australian Council for Overseas Aid, Amnesty International, Adventist Development & Relief Agency, Australian Catholic Relief, Australian Foundation for Peoples of the South Pacific, Community Aid Abroad, Marist Mission Centre, HABSICA (Humanitarian Aid for B'ville, Sol. Is. Christian Assoc.) AHAB (Australian Humanitarian Aid for B'ville) & BSG (Bougainville Support Group). & Medicine Sans Frontieres	PNG Govt, Blockade
PNG Times 24-9-92	Massacre	Taurato Island	29-8-92	3	Mr. Michael Vinias & Kevin Tabu, mission workers were returning from a trip to take a sick couple to the Solomons. They were returning to Tubiana Mission accompanied by Mr Richard Kikira. There are reports that Michael & Kevin were shot & Richard taken to Buika - not heard of again	PNGDF Troops
22-10-92 BIG Press Release	Bombardment Destruction of Property	Arawa Township Sections 13, 14, 15, 18 Sections 7 & 8	22-10-92 21-10-92 at 3 am	2 injured	3000 civilians fled to mountains in fear and confusion amidst torrential rain late at night from heavy bombardment on a town full of civilians. A forced landing was made at Iskara Junction and troops then moved to Tunuru Catholic Mission	PNGDF Troops & Patrol Boat
25-10-92 BIG Press Release	Bombardment Destruction of Property	Arawa Village, Arawa Market & Kobuan to Arawa Coastline	23-10-92 & 24-10-92, 7:30pm	? BRA & Army casualties no civilians	Australian Mortars from PNG destroyed Arawa Village and Arawa Market. A major clash of forces followed. Several rounds of mortar shells were fired from offshore along the coastline at civilian targets	PNGDF Troops & Patrol Boat
7-11-92 Canberra Times	Detained Murder Divestment of Property	in BRA custody	April 1992	7	Tony Anuge, Chairman of the South Bougainville Constituent Assembly BRA and 6 others who were in BRA custody were reported killed by the BRA who are reported as admitting to the execution of these prisoners & they captured K 540,000 provided by PNG Govt. for restoration of services	PNGDF at Tunuru Patrol Boats
8-11-92 BIG Press Release	Bombardment Destruction of Property	Arawa	23-10-92		Property destroyed by Mortar Bombardment from Tunuru & Patrol Boats include Arawa Supermarket, Westpac Bank, & PNGBC Arawa Police Station	PNGDF at Buin
8-11-92 BIG Press Release	Women used as Human Shields ? Rape	near Tabago, Buin area South Bougainville	Monday 2-11-92	"a number of women injured	BRA when ambushing a PNG Army truck discovered a group of young women in the back being used as human shields to protect the soldiers under attack. It is widely believed they were detained for sexual pleasure of the soldiers. The injured women are believed to be recovering in Sohano Hospital, Buin	

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9-11-92 Public Letter from the Chiefs of Siuai Sth B'ville to James Tarassis BIG (Minister for Employment) published on page 9 "Krai Bilong Bougainville" compilation by R Gillespie, Aug. '93	Harassment & Ambuscade & Dispossession & Divestment of Property &	SIUAI : Wakoya Osakoni Inong Usokori Tohu Hokohau Manikouri Hongorai Dongpotoru Posou Rapaura Tonnu Kawoo New Camp Sasu Korokai Tongoi Torowina Laping Ponoi Peresii Kakotokori Hiayai Hataina Mihero Kumuki Toneline Usokori Village Usokori Village	prior to November 1992	more than 10,000 homeless	Many houses in all these villages have been burnt down. Permanent buildings and bush material houses in all of the villages listed have been burnt & destroyed. Toneline, a once particularly peaceful village, has been graded and bulldozed into the nearby valley. It has become the site for one of the PNG Security Forces biggest bases. While many of the houses were burnt, others were broken into, looted, and videos, radio, clothing, tools etc. stolen by the DF. Cars & trucks have also been stolen from many homes. To name a few: Asuzaki 4WD belonging to <u>Samuel Moki</u> of Kakotokori village was stolen. A Toyota Hilux stolen from <u>V Taima</u> 's premises at Usokori village. An Isuzu tipper truck belonging to <u>Simon Devkai</u> stolen. Other properties which were hidden by people when fleeing their homes were searched for & stolen. Many domestic farm animals such as pigs, chickens, ducks were also stolen. Many of their food gardens were destroyed by both cutting down (e.g. bananas) or pulling up entire crops (e.g. kaukau) Many innocent civilians are being killed, for example: Peter Komoru, of Hukohah village was captured & killed whilst feeding his pigs. The inflictions seen on his body when found 2 days later showed that he was brutally tortured before being killed (parts of his body - fingers, arms & toes - were displaced & thrown away). Moreover, he was robbed of a total of K7000 in cash which he had in a handbag at that time Sipiu Mangura an elderly man of Mihero Village was shot to death in the presence of his whole family John Tipanna & Timothy Unatiah of Usokori village were collecting food from their garden when killed. Parts of their body including their fingers, toes feet & eyes were slashed off, found later & buried. Two others Hampo Here & Francis Here escaped with bullet wounds & were carried by hand through bush tracks, across rivers & mountains to Arawa Hospital where they recovered.	PNGDF
	Violent dispersal &	Rapaura Tomnu	20-7-92	1	A Toyota Hilux stolen from <u>V Taima</u> 's premises at Usokori village. An Isuzu tipper truck belonging to <u>Simon Devkai</u> stolen. Other properties which were hidden by people when fleeing their homes were searched for & stolen. Many domestic farm animals such as pigs, chickens, ducks were also stolen. Many of their food gardens were destroyed by both cutting down (e.g. bananas) or pulling up entire crops (e.g. kaukau) Many innocent civilians are being killed, for example: Peter Komoru, of Hukohah village was captured & killed whilst feeding his pigs. The inflictions seen on his body when found 2 days later showed that he was brutally tortured before being killed (parts of his body - fingers, arms & toes - were displaced & thrown away). Moreover, he was robbed of a total of K7000 in cash which he had in a handbag at that time Sipiu Mangura an elderly man of Mihero Village was shot to death in the presence of his whole family John Tipanna & Timothy Unatiah of Usokori village were collecting food from their garden when killed. Parts of their body including their fingers, toes feet & eyes were slashed off, found later & buried. Two others Hampo Here & Francis Here escaped with bullet wounds & were carried by hand through bush tracks, across rivers & mountains to Arawa Hospital where they recovered.	PNGDF
	Destruction of Property &	Kawoo	early June 1992	1		
	Strategic Hamletting &	New Camp Sasu		"many"		
	Torture &	Korokai Tongoi		"many"		
	Extra Judicial Killing	Laping Ponoi	early June 1992	1 killed		
	Frustrated Murder	Peresii Kakotokori Hiayai Hataina Mihero Kumuki Toneline Usokori Village Usokori Village		1 killed		
	Extra Judicial Killing &	Usokori Village	late September 1992	2 killed		
	Frustrated Murder &	Usokori Village		2 injured		
	Extra Judicial Killing & Frustrated Murder &	Sirokoro Village	late September 1992	1 killed & village women & children		
Bombardment	Siuai villages as listed above				1 of "many" many of the 10,000 displaced	PNGDF
Rape	Nagovisi Area (50 kms distant to Siuai)		1992		"Our people in fear of the PNG Security Forces have fled their homes to live in the care centres in Nogovisi where many of them have died already due to a shortage of medical supplies. Several of our mothers have died giving birth	PNGDF

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13-11-92 BIG Press Release	Harassment by Helicopter fire	Arawa Hospital from directly overhead	12-11-92	no injury reported	Helicopter, in flying over Arawa on a military mission fired machine guns from the doorway of the chopper in the direction of the Arawa General Hospital.	PNGDF Iroquois
16-11-92 BIG Press Release	Bombardment Destruction of Property	Arawa & Coastline of Central B'ville & Keta & Toniva	13-11-92 (Friday) 7 am 14-11-92 (Saturday) Church congregation	1	Mortar Bombs destroyed Arco Motors complex & Arawa Motors suffered extensive damage. One BRA soldier seriously injured. Several rounds of mortars fired at SIROWAI (SDA) village. The entire congregation fled in panic from the Sabbath worship service to the bush.	PNGDF Patrol boats & mortars.
16-11-92 West Coast Report to BIG Published in "Krai Bilong B'ville" by R Gillespie August 1993	Bombardment & Massacre & Destruction of Property	West Coast B'ville From Soraken & Hahon sth to Tokokina incl. Kunokomok Village Goton Village Rukusia Village	22-5-92 @ 8pm Wed. 10pm moonlit night	3 killed whole villages bombarded & 2 wounded 3	Mr Jude Muinana 25 yrs from Kunokomok Village married with children, Mr Michael Notorsi 28 yrs from Goton Village married, with chn. Mr Amos Arian young school student 12 yrs from Rukusia Village. Gun and mortar fire indiscriminate at all sites	PNGDF
16-11-92 BIG Press Release reported by one canoe	Bombardment & Massacre & Destruction of Property	Kome village	10-6-92 11-6-92	4 2	Two sisters and a husband of one were burnt to death with their houses: 1) Mrs Regina Rando 20 yrs, her son Blaze Rando 3yrs & baby Frida Rando 8 months & husband Mr Rando Dion 25 yrs from Sun Village 2) sister to Regina: Mrs Kikoi Mario 19 yrs from Kakapara Village, & baby Jackline Mario 6months. Her husband escaped. Mr Sivelai Muinana 21 yrs from Kunokomok village & Mr David Sirup 22yrs from Kunur village taken by soldiers to Kome village, badly tortured and shot dead.	PNGDF Troops
16-11-92 BIG Press Release reported by one canoe	Detained & Torture & Extra Judicial Killing Extra Judicial Killing Destruction of Property	Hahon villages	27-5-92 1 pm	1	Mr Patrick Tsuki 19yrs from Saposa Island most villagers After villagers had fled to the mountains for safety, soldiers entered each village and burned down all permanent houses and bush material houses.	PNGDF Troops
16-11-92 BIG Press Release reported by one canoe	Rape Extra Judicial Killing Destruction of Property, Dispossession Rape	Keriaka	21-12-92 After 21-12-92	1 woman 1 soldier	A medical orderly committed adultery with the wife of a BRA commander Army medical orderly was hacked to death "for adultery"	PNGDF soldier BRA
16-11-92 BIG Press Release reported by one canoe	Ambuscade Dispossession Destruction of Property	Mouth of Lalua River	16-11-92 (Monday)	3 canoes of 6 men	Following the above killing, PNGDF soldiers went on a rampage, and stealing from houses. After occupation of the mission station, the army set up a brothel in the priest's house, raped both single girls and married women, molested teenage girls and sodomised boys.	PNGDF Troops
16-11-92 BIG Press Release reported by one canoe	Ambuscade Dispossession Destruction of Property	Mouth of Lalua River	16-11-92 (Monday)	3 canoes of 6 men	Canoes arriving home from Solomon Islands with relief goods donated by United Churches in Munda for Blockaded Bougainville civilians and carrying 2nd hand clothing were intercepted by PNG troops destroyed, clothing stolen but the crew escaped ashore.	PNGDF Troops
16-11-92 BIG Press Release reported by one canoe	Ambuscade Dispossession Destruction of Property	Mouth of Lalua River	16-11-92 (Monday)	3 canoes of 6 men	The two other canoes carrying medicine escaped	

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF INCIDENT	DATE OF INCIDENT	No. OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
25-11-92 BIG Situation Report	Bombardment of Property	Happy Valley, Kieta	24-11-92	many children suffering	Indiscriminate heavy bombardment of residential Happy Valley, Kieta. Poisonous chemicals from the mortar bombs causing civilian suffering itchiness, cough and vomiting, severe headache. Extensive damage and widespread destruction to property.	PNGDF Patrol Boat No. 03
2-12-92 & 7-12-92 Situation Reports & confirmed by Sam Kaona	Bombardment of Property	Arawa Town & Kieta	continuous for last few weeks up to & 2-12-92 Friday 4-12-92	est. 3000 residents patients & staff	Heavy bombardment day and night-mortar shelling plus artillery fire. Widespread damage but no reported casualties. direct hit on Hospitals from White Phosphate (WP) mortars to both Medical Clinic and General Hospital in Arawa "several rounds found their targets causing them to be destroyed."	PNGDF from Patrol Boats & Tumuru Base
Statement of Jackline Oti to R Gillespie, included in "Australia's Role in Arming Violators of Human Rights"	Strategic Hamletting of Property	Arawa General Hospital & Medical Clinic	2-12-92	all villagers	BLF and PNG soldiers destroyed the village. The people were forced to move to the Hanahan care centre in overcrowded & unsanitary conditions. They had to provide their own food & if they did not obey restrictions on movement, they were forced to carry sand bags up the cliff from the beach to make bunkers.	BLF and PNGDF
Statement of Jacob Tauria 4-1-93 given to R Gillespie	Evacuees	Buini, Wisai area	late 1992	418 people	418 refugees fled to the Wisai area because they were terrified by reports of what the PNG & SBIA troops had done to the people. "We are able to move around freely and the women folk are safe here too."	PNG & SBIA soldiers
Statement of Chief Peter Diba to R Gillespie	Detention Harassment Strategic Hamletting Destruction	Laitaro area	June 1992		The PNG & SBIA soldiers took civilians away at gunpoint from Laitaro, Ula & Kuhumaru villages and then moved on to others: Mamario, Duahua, Karau, Launai, Malobita, Minuai, Okoirahua, Kukumai and Siumu Villages were also forced to move to care centres. The SBIA and PNG soldiers burned and looted houses in these villages, including permanent houses. In Lautoro 4 houses were burnt, the others were looted. In Siumu 8 houses were burnt, along with 3 cars, a bus and a goods store.	PNG & SBIA soldiers
24-9-92 <i>PNG Times</i>	Massacre	Taurato Island	29-8-92	3	Mr. Michael Vinius & Kevin Tabu, mission workers were returning from a trip to take a sick couple to the Solomons. They were returning to Tubiana Mission accompanied by Mr Richard Kikira. There are reports that Michael & Kevin were shot & Richard taken to Buka - not heard of again.	PNGDF Troops

1993

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF INCIDENT	DATE OF INCIDENT	No OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
5-5-93 Radio Free Bougainville	Ambuscade & Murder	Tamaisi Village & RFB Radio station	4 am / 5-5-93	50 people	Tamaisi Village, location for Radio Free B'ville was raided & attacked at 4am while some 50 people were sleeping. That night a family was shot. The father, Hoffman Paul & his son David Paul were killed instantly. Their bodies were found half buried beside their house by other villagers in the morning.	PNGDF
& Refugee in S.I. (survivor's account) 16-2-95	& assault & Dispossession & Detained			2	The daughter of the deceased aged 4 years was shot on the leg to cripple her while she was escaping half-asleep. She was then taken away by the PNG Military & her mother Mrs Evelyn Paul who is now in the Solomon Islands has never seen her daughter since.	
20-6-93 BIG Press Release	Health Disaster	Guava Village near Panguna	previous Friday	2	Rosemary Taruitu dies in childbirth from loss of blood (mother of 3 sons)	PNG Blockade
24-5-93 RFB & Press Release	Harassment	Aropia Airstrip	23-5-93 10 am	no one was injured	Aircraft carried out indiscriminate shooting in the area around the airstrip	PNGDF aircraft
24-5-93 RFB & Press Release	Harassment	Panguna	23-5-93 7 am	no casualties	Plane fired ammunition indiscriminately over the mine and townsite of Panguna	PNGDF aircraft
28-4-93 Mike Forster Press Release	Extra Judicial Killings	Tobago Catholic Mission Centre	19-4-93	3	All 3 executed:- John Korakei aged 28, Thomas Soba aged 28, John Kara aged 30. All 3 married with children at the care centre	PNGDF based in Buin
14-4-93 RFB & BIG Press Release 8-4-93	Dispossession and Divestment of Property	Arawa Town and storage of stolen items placed in Arawa Supermarket	April 1993	?	PNG Troops seen pulling down houses and taking property for themselves back to PNG. They are stealing refrigerators, stoves, washing machines, furniture & many other goods including louver blades, roofing iron, timber, security fences, left behind by civilians who fled the scene of the invading PNG Army last February	PNGDF Arawa based
25-3-93	Murder	Turiboiu Mission	Sunday 21-3-93	1	Mr. Gabriel Kungkeiu from Buin - a Catholic church lay worker was killed by PNG Troops while he was returning home from Church Service at the Turiboiu Mission	PNGDF Buin based troops
25-3-93	Detained Harassment Extra Judicial Killings Starvation Rape	Turiboiu Mission	Mid March 1993	36	Men, women & children fled the care centre due to acute shortage of food with reports of all the other abuses listed here	PNGDF Military
7-3-93 BIG Press Release & RFB	Ambuscade	Arawa Hospital	14-2-93	?	Health workers and patients at Arawa General Hospital captured and taken against their will from the hospital to Arawa "White House" as hostages	PNGDF troops from Tunuru Mission
7-3-93 BIG Press Release & RFB	Torture, Rape Extra Judicial Killings Massacres	In detention in PNG Army camps in Arawa vicinity	continued from 14-2-93 to present 7-3-93	?	2 eyewitness accounts report women screaming and being sexually abused and cases of pack rape. Torture of men and women, massacre and men being dumped at sea by helicopter	PNG Troops at Arawa and Tunuru bases. PNGDF Iroquois helicopter
26-2-93 BIG Press Release	Detained and sexual abuse	Arawa "White House"	from 14-2-93 and prior to 26-2-93	?	Young girls and women detained in building without electricity or lighting heard screaming by the BRA from the surrounding bush. The kidnapped older men and women kept separate from each other in different locations inside the "White House".	PNGDF Troops at Arawa "White House"

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21-2-93 Report RFB & 26-93 Press Release & 28-4-93 Press Release (and Amnesty Report)	Torture and Extra Judicial Killing	Arawa "White House" & Supermarket Carpark	14-2-93 Sunday possibly died the following day on 15-2-93	1	Ken Savia of Tearaka Village (Wakunai) (BIG Minister for Health) last seen tied to a rope and dragged behind a truck in front of the Supermarket carpark area - skinned alive after being made to stand for hours in the intense heat of the carpark.	PNGDF Troops at Arawa "White House"
26-2-93 Radio Free Bougainville & BIG Press Releases	Torture & Massacre	Arawa "White House"	from 14-2-93 & prior to report	6	Toromura Nava of Tunung Village (Kietia) Torome Karoai of Kapikabe Village (Kietia) Nathan Bireo of Pabaire Village (Kietia) Diven Hoara Of Laung Village No.2 (Wakunai) Peter Taving of Laung Village No.2 (Wakunai) Nick Toboi of Hinuhini Village (Siwai)	PNGDF Troops at Arawa "White House"
26-2-93 BIG Press Release	Massacre	Top Reef - just outside Kietia from Helicopter	17-2-93	10	The 10 bodies were detected from Pidia Village (with aid of binoculars) being dropped into the sea from helicopter.	PNGDF Iroquois Helicopter
26-2-93 RFB and Extra Judicial BIG Press Release	Killing	Arawa	following 14-2-93 detaining of hostages	3	Mrs Sipora Touve of Wakunai (31 years) and her firstborn daughter Miss Touve (9 Years) and her lastborn son Gideon Touve (3 months)	PNGDF Troops in Arawa
21-2-93 RFB and BIG Press Releases	Torture and Extra Judicial Killing	Inside Arawa Supermarket	17th or 18th Feb '93	2	Mr Tomonura and Mr Tameung - both believed to have been tortured to death inside the Supermarket where they disappeared after eyewitnesses saw them forced to stand in the heat outside in the Carpark.	PNGDF Troops in Arawa
19-2-93 BIG Press Release	Destruction of Property	Lully Village, Lemamamu, Buka	2 weeks prior to 19-2-93	1 family	House belonging to Sam Tulo torched	?
16-2-93 BIG Press Release	Bombardment Destruction of Property	Arawa General Hospital	15-2-93 7 am	all evacuated	Mortar Fire and Grenade Launchers fired at Hospital complex and the buildings went up in flames	PNGDF
14-2-93 BIG Press Release	Evacuees & Detained Mission	Arawa General Hospital to Tunuru	13-2-93	est. 40 detainees	Staff and patients of Arawa Gen. Hospital rounded up at gunpoint, forced to lie flat on cement then manhandled into trucks and taken to Tunuru Mission. Others escaped (who were able) and fled into the bush.	PNGDF
WCC Women's Report page 25 July 1993	Assault & Rape	Arawa White House	April/May 93	? women detainees	Women evacuees who fled to the Solomons from Arawa on interview believed reports from the BRA that the women taken to the white house from the seige at Arawa were raped and killed. The BRA heard them screaming.	Est. 60 PNGDF Troops
12-2-93 J. Kabui & BIG Press Release	Torture & Extra Judicial Killing	Tunuru Beach	8-2-93 early Monday morning	1	Mr Kaupa - a PNG Highlander, a member of the BRA, was burned alive on the beach, tied to a pole - having been captured by PNG troops in clash at Arawa Village	PNGDF Troops at Tunuru
Press Releases	Massacre & 9-2-93 & 3-2-93 & interviews with sole survivor	At sea - approaching mouth of Laluai River in motorised vessels	28-1-93	7 total	Motorized canoe of 7 civilian occupants intercepted by PNG Army who ordered all 7 men into the water. The men pleaded for mercy but were shot in the head at close range	PNG Troops in a motorised vessel
Mr Moresi Tua (Initial Press Release 31-1-93) (and Amnesty Report)	Frustrated Murder &			(PNG claim to have killed 9)	Mr Moresi Tua the sole survivor despite bullet wounds to his head and shoulder, swam to safety then was returned to Solomon Islands (in critical condition Gizo Hosp. 3-2-93) Later reported in satisfactory condition 9-2-93.	

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2nd account "Krai Bilong Bougainville" page 16 Matilda's story Aug '93 R. Gillespie	Extra Judicial Killing	Extra Judicial		6 killed	Mr Gibson Tamura of Pabaire Village, one of the six, was killed - he was a patient returning from treatment in the Solomon Islands to rejoin his family.	
					The boat's cargo consisted of salt, rice, tin fish, soap & other essential items.	
4-1-1993 Statement by Andrew Purai to Tokaino care centre as recorded by R. Gillespie & published in "Krai Bilong Bougainville" August 1993 page 13	Abduction & Harassment & Detained & Strategic Hamletting & Food shortages	Konigulu Village, Buin to Tokaino care centre			Zachary married to Matilda (who is 8 months pregnant), & father of 4 children was another of the 6 killed in the massacre as they were ferrying patients and essential supplies across the blockade from the Solomons	PNGDF and SBIA soldiers
					Andrew Purai, about 80 years old, a veteran of WW11, Chief of Konigulu, Buin; was forced at gunpoint from his village to the care centre at Tokaino along with all the people seeking refuge in Konigulu Village (i.e. villagers from Paniro, Masikuru, & Kagnai). SBIA members identified him as the chief to the DF who then interrogated him with accusations of: carrying arms, providing names of SBIA soldiers to the BRA, being a member of the BRA & training BRA. He argued his case that these were false accusations & demanded a fair trial. He was threatened with execution and being flown by helicopter to Buka but was eventually detained for 3 months without his family or visitors in the care centre. They suffered food shortages & he witnessed rapes by the PNGDF: for example, Leo Naisi's daughter was raped at Tokaino. Women suffered sexual harassment & were escorted to the toilet by soldiers.	PNGDF and SBIA soldiers
					Umin Kibau, was hit by PNG Soldiers who rammed the butts of their guns into his back, shoulders & body. PNGDF hit other young men with the butts of their guns & the SBIA soldiers hit them with the back of their axes then threw the bodies into the gully close by the care centre.	PNGDF Soldiers SBIA Soldiers
					"PNG soldiers fired mortars at my village from their base at Tokaino destroying our food gardens. They burnt 12 houses and stole my pigs and chickens. After 3 months I convinced them to allow me to collect my family and return. However, when I did not return, SBIA & PNGDF returned to my village & shot dead my 4 sons; Raphael Monkei, Jamu Kubui, John & Bana Kunai."	PNGDF based at Tunuru
2-2-93 BIG Press Release - initial reports from BIG 31-1-93 Ms R. Gillespie	Bombardment & Murder & Frustrated Murder	Section 14 Lot 27 Arawa near the hospital	28-1-93 at 5:30 pm	8	Mortars fired indiscriminately at Arawa Town from Tunuru Camp scored a hit on a parked truck carrying people on return from fishing at a nearby beach Killed instantly - Mrs Helen Diwai 35 years of Pabaire Village mother of 4, married to Bougainvillean Mrs Miriam Ron 32 years, of Vaai Village, Rabaul mother of four, wife of Mr Ron (Buks), formerly Kietia Postmistress Albert Ron 11 years son of Miriam Mr John Junior Wesley 28 years of Manus Island Rabaul Mr Jack Tovue 28 years of Tinganalon Village, Rabaul father of 8, married to a Bougainvillean from Wakunai	
					1 severe injuries 1 minor injuries 1 minor injuries 1 severe injuries	

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2-2-93 BIG Press Release	Bombardment & Harassment	Pidia Village & Aro Motors, Arawa	1-2-93 at 10 am	1 minor injuries	Mr. Francis Tima, 27 years, Livinan Village, Rabaul father of 1 child, married to a Bougainvillean from Wakunai	
27-1-93 ABC Radio Gemima Garrett - radio contact inside Blocked B'ville - from R. Gillespie	Bombardment Disaster	Arawa Hospital	27-1-93	1 minor injuries	Mr. Martin Umibigona, 28 years, Vju Island WNB Province Father of 3, wife from Pabaire Village, Central B'ville.	
27-1-93 ABC Radio Gemima Garrett - radio contact Ms R. Gillespie, B'ville	Harassment & Bombardment by Helicopter	Arawa	4-12-93	13	hospital full of patients & est. 2000 children	Indiscriminate mortar fire at civilians in their homes by soldiers from a motorised canoe patrolling the coastline Report from (Matron of Hospital) Medical Sister Rose now with total lack of lifesaving drugs including antibiotics, quinine (anti-malaria) injections and tablets, painkillers and drugs to slow haemorrhage in labour. Estimate children born since blockade at 2000 all lacking immunisation
27-1-93 ABC Radio Ms R. Gillespie in radio contact with Gemima Garrett	Harassment & Bombardment & Frustrated Murder	Radio Free Bougainville	27-1-93 ?	3	Mr Maxwell Mirimiro and 12 other men(unarmed) returning from a fishing trip surprised by a helicopter swooping down four times with a hail of bullets fired and 2 grenades thrown. The men abandoned their 2 cars and ran into the bush	PNGDF in Helicopter
15-1-93 BIG Press Release and Radio Free B'ville	Bombardment Frustrated Murder & Destruction of Property	Donsiro Village & KoroKoro Village & Arawa surrounding villages	3-1-93 at 2 pm continuing till & including 15-1-93	20 treated from	Ms Rosemary Gillespie and RFB Radio Technicians were trafficked from the air as they approached the hidden equipment for Radio Free Bougainville	PNGDF in Helicopter
WCC Women's Report - page 31, 32	Bombardment Health Disaster	Central Bougainville East Coast & Sth Bougainville	1992-1993	Thousands	White Phosphorous (WP) is spread in shells like mortar & travels up to 5-6 miles and burns. The people have to try and wash it off. WCC Editor notes that WP is listed as a toxic chemical by Australian Military information produced to assist personnel in treatment for burning	PNGDF & Australia
1-6-93 Bishop Zale RFB & Press Releases	new Atrocities	Invasion areas on Southern tip of B'ville	fortnight prior to 1-6-93	Unknown	General report to be investigated of invasion and associated human rights abuses	PNGDF
August 1993 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Tabago care centre in Buin District Sth Bougainville	August	5	Martin Duaskenu, Mona Kamo, Munau, Kakirri Karapetu, Bampu all five killed as payback. They were all civilians in the Tabago care centre - taken out by PNG soldiers. Bodies later found in the bush with dogs feeding on their remains.	PNGDF
August 1993 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Luagua Village in Buin	20-6-93	7	Civilians reported killed - later confirmed they were forced to swallow live bullets at gunpoint. Ordered not to seek help from hospital, medics or wives. Henry Paparam -7 bullets; Joachim Otu -2 bullet; Edward Tauria -1 bullet; John Posenal bullet; Thomas Baubale -1 bullet	PNGDF
August 1993 BIG Situation report	Rape	Luuguavillage in Buin	June 1993		Miss Tunare raped at gunpoint- she is described as a young girl.	Corporal Una a PNGDF soldier
July 1993 World Council of Churches Women's Team visit (from PNG National	Detained & Health Disaster	Bougainville by Areas Buin Siwai North East North West	as of 23-2-93	33887 Total 20627 9133 2461 1485	Care centre populations as documented by Major Tau Palai in 13 care centres at Buin In 5 care centres with an expected increase of 6,500 in 5 care centres in 6 care centres	PNG Govt & PNGDF

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Disaster Committee Document 23-2-93) & (from PNG Red Cross Gen. Secretary)	Detained & Dispossession & Food/Medical Disaster & Rape & Harassment & Extra Judicial Killing	Care centres in Nthm. Areas	May 1993	181	in 1 care centre with an expected increase of 5000. Major Pala notes the situation "very tense" with more women & children than men in the care centres. Red Cross Version: People in care centres unable to garden. Urgent need for food/clothing & there are more men than women & children in the care centres. Many mothers are dying during pregnancies & in childbirth. There is a lack of medical supplies & equipment(such as forceps) & bedding & medical staff. Rape & violence against women are common - pack or gang rape is usual & women are often killed. Sexually transmitted diseases are increasing with militarisation.	PNG & Blockade
23-7-93 BIG Situation Report	Civilian Deaths in care centres	Tabagocare centre	July 1993	? more people	Deaths of civilians due to lack of medicines, unhealthy living standards & quality of diet. 2 new large cemetaries	PNGDF Resistance groups
9-9-1993 BIG Situation Report reported <i>The Guardian</i> 18-5-94	Extras Judicial Killing	Aidia River all from Leuolo area Buin	31-7-93	4	Killed by PNGDF whilst returning from garden after collecting food supplies: Wester Minou, Felix Minou, Pito Monops Henry Solomon. Henry's body later found floating in the river by his family	
Document Tabled at Catholic Bishops' Conference of PNG & Solomon Islands, conference in 1994 reported <i>The Guardian</i> 18-5-94	Torture Extra Judicial Killing	Boku	28-8-93	1	A former BRA commander Bruno Kitore "was tortured, killed and buried in the bush by Resistance at Boku.... There was no trial. No plea was taken & no explanations given. Those tortured and killed were never asked to account for their actions. ...the army forces have committed crimes of equal horror" 3 members of BRA had surrendered to their chiefs at Murua & were handed over to the army on Boku on condition that they be treated fairly...On 21st September 1993 without trial Commander of the A Company of the [PNG]Security forces in Boku & dumped in the old toilet in Boku Station."	Mobile Police & the PNGDF
WCC Women's Report July 1993 interview on pages 19, 20 of a group of men from Siwai	Ambuscade & Destruction of Property & Tonure & Extra Judicial Killing Detained	Siwai , Sth B'ville	not stated	general population	A group of civilian men allowed to travel to Port Moresby from Siwai for the Peace Demonstration on interview: "When the mobile police first came they attacked & burnt houses & beat us up & people died. There were road blocks & they beat people up - my friend died from internal bleeding. 7 villages surrendered to the PNGDF. The BRA members of this group were detained in one house for 2 months before release.	PNGDF
Medicine Sans Frontiers quoted on P 21 WCC Womens Report, July 1993	Ambuscade Attempted Murder & Violent Dispersal Strategic hamletting	a few Health Clinics in B'ville	1992-1993	?	PNGDF are reported to watch clinics and, if people appear from the bush, they are shot. Efforts are being made to have the Defense Forces withdrawn from these few clinics	PNGDF
WCC Women's Report, July 1993 Page 23 All interviewees in this report are evacuees now in refugee camps in Solomon Is., not identified to protect relatives in care centres in B'ville page 34	Dest. of Property Abduction Blockade Harassment Detained Torture Extra Judicial Killing	South B'ville	1992-1993	general population	Women evacuees on interview in Solomon Islands who were forced into care centres after their villages were destroyed. Once they are in the care centres the soldiers use them as human shields, making them walk in front of the PNGDF. DF come & shoot the young men, capture people in gardens burn villages & hunt the people as they flee the blockade into pieces to make the family come to the care centre. Man killed and mutilated - His eyes were plucked out & his insides were pulled out. "DF shoot people like dogs." Men are killed & women raped in care centres as part of a payback system.	PNGDF
		near Arawa	April 1992	1	general in care centres	PNGDF
			1992-1993			

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page 24	Harassment Destruction of Property Bombardment	Kieta & central areas of Bougainville Kieta	1990 after the ceasefire prior to Jan '93	general population 1 family	There was lots of "rascalsism & some civilians were acting like BRA. They frightened women & destroyed homes. They have changed a lot. I saw them and they helped me." Woman evacute ill & fled to Choiseul SI with husband & daughter (16 yrs) deserting son (21) & daughter(18) yrs after BRA escorted them to the mountains inland to escape bombardment on the coast. Their house was sprayed from DF boats for 11/2 hours on one occasion and choppers fly over and spray too. Two months later the house was burnt down.	B'ville civilian rascals PNGDF & patrol boats & helicopters
page 24	Health Disaster	Kieta		2	One girl (15 yrs) died in pregnancy after the baby died in utero. Another young girl gave birth then she died.	PNG Health Blockade
Page 24 & page 34	Rape Assault Murder	Widespread & systematic in the care centres	1992-1993	large numbers	The DF mistreat women. They rape them. The women cry & the DF say: "You came for service. This is what you want. There is no mercy for anyone and it is regular". Many of those women die. Their families get them and put bush leaves on them because they are hurt & sore.	PNGDF
page 25	Torture & Extra Judicial Killing			1	A 15-year-old boy (BRA) was made to dig a hole and then stand in it. Then they beat him until he died.	PNGDF
page 29	Abduction & Assault & Detained Torture	7 Bulka Passage		1	The wife of a friend (of the evacute being interviewed) was taken by DF at gunpoint and forced to reveal where her husband was in hiding. From his hiding place he had to watch her being abused by the soldiers. He didn't come out despite her screams. He escaped by swimming the channel. He has heard that one of the DF "has her now".	PNGDF
	Violent Dispersal	From Nth B'ville to Kieta to Choiseul (SI)	Beginning of 1992 - November '92	1 family (parents & 7 children)	The evacute interviewed above from Solomons had to flee to protect his family as the order was given by the DF at one stage to capture some of the children as hostages to make the father surrender. The father fled early in 1992 & the mother with 7 children (from 4 months to 14 years) took from April to November 1992 to travel safely through the bush to Kicet & then to Choiseul	PNGDF
	Evacuees & Medical Blockade & & Detained	Buin, Sth B'ville	January 1992	2 examples of est.2000 evacuees in Solomon Islands	Both women were expecting difficult labours in the birth of their babies & one of them actually came from the Arawa hospital where she was working despite scant & infrequent medical supplies smuggled across the blockade via the S. I. At first they cont. to receive letters smuggled across the blockade from relatives in the care centres but the DF is now confiscating the letters. Their last communication expressed fear of being killed by DF if they stay in villages.	PNGDF
page 33	Genocide &	Bougainville	1990 - 1995	Thousands.	"...of women & children have been abandoned as a result of a horrifying battle on this 10,000 sq. km. mineral-rich piece of mountainous rainforest. They have been targets of a calculated assault of biological warfare since the imposition of a blockade since 1990. Contrary to accepted international codes the PNGDF has refused to allow any humanitarian aid into besieged Central Bougainville."	PNG Government & PNGDF
page 41	Medical Blockade					

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Report to BIG quoted in R. Gillespie "Krai Bilong B'ville"	Bombardment	Keriaka, Kopiatai village	18-1-93	1 PNGDF soldier	An Iroquois helicopter sprayed and bombarded the village with machine guns and grenades. Three runs were made. A machine gunner in the helicopter was shot.	Iroquois helicopter
	Extra Judicial Killing	Kurai	16-1-93	1 civilian	A PNG Interim Authority Member was killed as a reprisal for a successful BRA raid on the military camp at Kuraio Mission	PNGDF Troops
Anonymous report quoted in R. Gillespie "Krai Bilong B'ville"	Harassment Detained	Teop	Late Jan 1993	All villagers	Soldiers would fire shots into the air to frighten people and force them to work on the road, men & women, young & old, sick and well	PNGDF Troops
	Health Disaster	Teop	Jan 1993		Shortage of medicines despite PNGDF promises. Nurses bought medicine from Buka to give to people with no money.	PNGDF Troops
9-9-93 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Buin area	?	1	Epidemic of diarrhoea treated with traditional cures.	PNGDF Resistance Forces
6-9-93 BIG Situation Report	Ambuscade & Frustrated Murder	Kaino village	2-9-93	1 injured	A civilian Michael Naisi's head was cut open & dumped in bush. His body later found decomposed with dogs feeding on it.	PNGDF Resistance Forces
2-9-93 BIG Situation Report	Frustrated Extra Judicial Killing	Near Aropia in the bush	31-8-93	1 injured from a group	7 semi permanent houses burnt down Kaino Village and a civilian Turisio Karena of Tekaiang (Poma) injured whilst escaping into the bush	PNGDF Resistance Forces
19-8-93 BIG Situation Report	Inciting to Murder	B'ville confirmed report from Wakanai people who have moved away & arrived in Kieta district	August 1993	not known	Civilians Iraba Kavona with a group hunting for food attacked by PNG Patrol. Iraba injured and all fled into the bush as PNGDF opened fire.	PNGDF
7-8-93 BIG Situation Report	Aust Helicopter spraying bullets	Aropia area - local villages	24-7-93	"some villages" no casualties	Rewards being offered to Bougainvilleans to kill BRA soldiers and other anti-PNG civilians K4,000 to kill BRA soldiers; K2,000 to kill BRA supporters K200 to kill BRA informers.	PNGDF
29-9-93 BIG Situation Report	Frustrated Murder	on road near Daratue Kongara area	14-9-93	1	Indiscriminate shooting from Iroquois helicopter destroyed villages around Aropia	PNGDF
29-9-93 BIG Situation Report	Exra Judicial Killing	from Boku "en route" to Buka to attend Peace Ceremony	3-9-93 10 am	3	a civilian William Daviona of Dobi Village Daratue was shot and injured through the hand whilst walking along the road to visit his garden and pigsty farm	? Resistance Forces
25-9-93 BIG Situation Report	Murder	dumped at sea from helicopter			Dumped at sea after being picked up by Australian supplied Iroquois helicopter at Boku road block manned by resistance forces. Amos Matakuau, Samson Pasakor, Pavin Nomia all from Mankon Village all from Siuai area St B'ville & were supposedly going to officially surrender at the Peace Ceremony Buka. They were unarmed	PNGDF
29-9-93 BIG Situation Report	Exra Judicial Killing	Boku	3-9-93	2	other civilians shot Bruno Sanko Parape of Muranuu near Buin High School	PNG Troops
25-9-93 BIG Situation Report	Frustrated Murder	Villages around & near Marai	24-9-93		Australian supplied helicopters attacked these villages from the air using the chopper as a gunship following heavy battle with BRA at Marai R.C. Mission	PNGDF
25-9-93 BIG Situation Report	Civilian Deaths in Blockade	Manetai area - Pitario Karato, Nasibabau, Kopitiri villages	July-Sept 93	20	main cause of death malaria	PNG Blockade
9-9-93 BIG Situation Report	Exra Judicial Killings	Buin care centres	over the last few months	5	Paul Mona 47 yrs of Bouluoko Village, Martin Motai 25 yrs, Moses Munau 22 yrs, Peter Kakeni 45 yrs (these three from Lukauoko Village), Manui Tanja 25 yrs Kaitu Village. No details	PNGDF & Resistance

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF INCIDENT	DATE OF INCIDENT	No OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
12-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Murder & Extra Judicial Killings			2		PNGDF
12-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Torture & Extra Judicial Killing		3-7-93	1	Philip Irara Paul Tailun both killed by PNGDF and bodies dumped in bush but later recovered by BRA and given proper burial	PNGDF
12-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Ambuscade & Extra Judicial Killing	Kopikini Village	15-5-93	2 killed	Tony Topiru his eyes were "plugged out" and his body chopped into pieces and dumped in the bush	PNG soldiers
12-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Ambuscades Ambuscade & looting	Asikapan Village & Karao Village Kopikini Village	25-5-93	?	Kevin Nomia: Daniel Pakua - both bodies chopped up into pieces and dumped in the bush	PNGDF
5-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Buin area	sometime in 1992	1	Burned down 7 semi- permanent houses	PNGDF
5-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Buin area	sometime in 1992	1	burned down 3 houses, stole personal property including knives,axes etc	PNGDF
5-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Buin area	sometime in 1992	1	Andrew Akue 30 yrs from Kokopo Village Buin, his body was split open with a machine gun and dumped into the bush to loi Michael Piruke 25 yrs of Dololu Village Buin was killed in same manner as Andrew Akue	PNGDF
9-11-93 BIG Situation Report	Helicopter spraying bullets	Toniya & nearby villages	sometime in 1992	1	Luke Kokou 24 yrs was butchered with a knife like a pig and thrown into the bush to loi away	PNGDF
9-11-93 BIG Situation Report	Destruction of property	Toboroi Village	4-11-93	am no report of casualties	Helicopter indiscriminately sprayed bullets from the air around Toniya and nearby villages	PNGDF
9-11-93 BIG Situation Report	Helicopter spraying bullets	Taberomau Village near Kietu	8-11-93	several people	Soldiers in 2 motorised canoes came ashore & under influence of alcohol damaged or destroyed most of the houses in the village	PNG soldiers
9-11-93 BIG Situation Report	Frustrated murder	Rumba the target fired from Aropoa	9-11-93	?	Helicopter sprayed bullets at people	PNGDF
13-11-93 BIG Situation Report	Murder / Manslaughter	Tonu care centre in Siwai	10-11-93	1	Several rounds of mortars fired at people's food gardens	PNGDF
13-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Terrorising	Parian Village near Sowele	11-11-93	whole village	young girl shot while asleep in the care centre under threat to be wiped out - anger after 1 soldier (resistance) killed in their own booby trap	Resistance member
12-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Murder & Torture		4-3-93	1	Mr Francis Sipin his body thrown over a mountain cliff while still alive Body picked up - retrieved only to be tied to a pole and slowly axed to pieces	PNGDF ?
12-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Torture & Murder			1	David Piruke 19 yrs of Kokopo village Buin chopped into pieces and dumped in the bush	PNGDF ?
12-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing			1	Paul Nunu 59 yrs civilian of Kokopo Village killed and dumped in the bush Body later recovered by BRA and buried	PNGDF
12-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killings			2	Philip Irara and Paul Tailun both killed by PNG soldiers and their bodies dumped in the bush but later recovered by BRA and given proper burial	PNGDF
21-11-93 BIG Situation Report	Bombing	Aropoa Villages	19-11-93 pm		Montara fired at villages from Friday night to Saturday 20th continually	PNGDF
17-11-93 BIG Situation Report	Strategic Hamletting	Manetai area of Eivo District Central Bville	20-11-93 am week prior to 17-11-93	50	Atamo Nasibaubau villages of Eivo forced into Army Detention camps	PNGDF
26-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Human shields in battle front	Bolave	26-10-03	6	Resistance forces from Koro village Nagovisi killed in battle by BRA who took them to be PNGDF until their bodies were abandoned by PNGDF BRA gave proper burial	PNGDF

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF INCIDENT	DATE OF INCIDENT	NO OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
26-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Rape & Sexual violations	Care centres Sth B'ville	continued reports	7 numbers of women	Continual reports from refugees arriving in Solomon Islands escaping from care centres confirm increase of rape & sexual perversions for soldier entertainment	PNGDF
26-10-93 BIG Situation Report	Sudden disappearance	Care centres South Bougainville	recent reports	? "a lot"	suspects in PNG care centres missing & unaccounted for on the increase in PNG Military controlled areas	PNGDF
12-11-93 BIG Situation Report	Strategic Hamletting	Tabago Mission	prior to 12-11-93	?	Civilians forced to remain in the care centre under military despite shortage of food & other basic supplies - they attempted to leave in search of food	PNGDF
9-11-93 BIG Situation Report	Bombing	Arawa & Tunum Villages Barima Village	5-11-93	3 full villages of people-no reports of casualties	several rounds of mortar fired indiscriminately into these villages	PNGDF
9-12-93 BIG Situation Report	Strategic Hamletting	Damparai Village in Negorori	4-12-93	4 families	Raided village & forced people against their will to the care centre at Bolave	PNGDF & Resistance forces
9-12-93 BIG Situation Report	Bombing by Helicopter	Tonya & Toboro Villages also Irang, Oranui, Pang and other nearby villages	9-12-93 am	no report of casualties	Indiscriminate & heavy bombardment & leafletting prior to launching ground operation to sweep from Torokina to east	PNGDF operation under command former PNGDF now resistance Albert Makoi of Torokina & James Tavrik of Nagonsi
28-11-93 BIG Situation Report	Destruction & Pillage & terrorising civilians	Daponai Village near Sovele Mission SW B'vile Nagovisi	25-11-93	village of civilians	Same helicopter strafing and leaflet dropping	PNGDF
28-11-93 BIG Situation Report	Rape	Manetai Mission Nun's house Central B'ville	noted Nov '93	? number of local women	soldiers burned down a permanent house and then terrorising civilians with indiscriminate spraying of bullets	PNGDF
21-11-93 BIG Situation Report	Terrorising	Sovele Mission Sth Bougainville	noted Nov '93	? number of local women	Mission house used as a brother where Bougainville women held in fear of their lives	PNGDF
25-12-93 BIG update Situation Report	Health Disaster Deaths	Haisi Village Siwai	previous to 21-11-93	? large areas of Siwai especially Haisi	Brothel - Bougainville women of local area held (11 families have fled - reported missing)	PNGDF
15-12-93 NBC news-room reporter Tekura Age & PM PNG office	Extra Judicial Killing	Bolave	just before Christmas	1	Mr Joseph Kurokoli ex B'ville Mining Worker Union and other villagers being threatened with death for their continued loyalty and support for BRA and Bougainville independence.	PNG soldiers
14-12-93 BIG Situation Report	Kidnap & Strafe	Bolave	14-12-93 3.30 am	1	15-year-old girl. Condition of girl still uncertain	PNG soldiers
14-12-93 BIG Situation Report	Torture	Panam Village in Nagovisi near Sovele Mission	13-12-93 3.30 pm	2	mostly children & elderly - 16 from Sth Bougainville & remainder from Central. Diarrhoea, whooping cough, dysentery trying to surrender	PNGDF
14-12-93 BIG Situation Report	Property & Theft	Omaia Village near Loloho	7-12-93	? number	Tanuma name of man from Orami Village shot dead whilst	PNGDF & Resistance Forces
9-12-93 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Boigisago near Buin (Tobago area)	7-12-93	"some people"	2 women beaten by soldiers for refusing to go to the care centre. They were beaten then dragged to the care centre from the village	PNGDF
Feb.'94 Report to UNHRC 50th session Item 12	Genocide Medical Blockade & Health Disaster	Koromira & Arawa (population 5-10 thousand civilians)	1990 - 1993	525 Total	Joseph Baraka an officer with interim government and others taken to Loloho care centre. Grave fears for his safety	PNG Government & PNGDF
				80	burnt down - 28 house & 4 privately owned motor vehicles stolen	
				60	old man Jerry Tumpia murdered in cold blood- accused of receiving a letter from his son (BRA in bush)	
					Deaths from normal preventable diseases Malaria Pneumonia	

DATE & SOURCE <i>(United Nations Human Rights Commission) by Ruby Mireka</i>	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY	DESCRIPTION				
			NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF INCIDENT	DATE OF INCIDENT	No OF PEOPLE
		Urinary tract infections				
		Neonatal deaths				
		Leprosy				
		Tuberculosis				
		Dental problems				
		Asthma				
		Hypertension				
		Maternal deaths				
		Gastroenteritis				
		Cerebral malaria				
		Wounds				
		Diabetes				
						10

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DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF INCIDENT	DATE OF INCIDENT	NO OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
8-1-94 PNG Media Radio & Press	Health Disaster	Siwai "Sh B'velle PNG " care centre"	8-1-94	11 children	Report of death of 11 children in the Siwai care centre due to lack of adequate food & clean environment in the care centre	PNGDF & PNG State
9-1-94 BIG Situation update Press Release	Ambuscades	Motunui and 5 villages	6-1-94		PNG soldiers burned down 5 villages in anger at the civilians running away to rejoin BRA controlled areas	PNGDF
9-1-94 BIG Update press release	Death by neglect of medical provision	Morotoma care centre	previous to 9-1-94	some number of children	Outbreak of dysentery and whooping cough	PNG care centres
28-1-94 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Itakara Junction	23-1-94	2	Civilians shot dead in the crossfire of PNG attack at Itakara junction	PNGDF & BRA battle
2-2-94 BIG Situation update on B'ville	Extra Judicial Killing	between Lolofo and Itakara on bitumen road	27-1-94	1	A Ronovana man (Resistance Forces) picked up by helicopter and dropped to his death from air onto bitumen road - he was accused of bad planning when PNG soldiers had last tried to gain access to Panguna & were turned back at Pinei Bridge. Retaliation for wounding of 2 officers in this action	PNGDF
2-2-94 BIG Situation Report	Strategic Hamletting & Evacues	Pikei Village	prior to escape on 19-1-94	103	Civilians in PNG military controlled area of Pikei Village Nagoris now reportedly 13 "care centres" in this area	PNGDF & Resistance Forces
10-1-94 BIG Situation Report	Strategic Hamletting	Nagovis Area	as of 10-1-94	?	Orders to block all entrances to Solomon Islands	PNGDF
10-1-94 BIG Situation Report from intercepted PNG radio signals all 11.35 hours	Ambuscades Blockade	Border Patrols	9-1-94 day & night		Section 1 600-1000 hrs Sect 2 1000-1400 hrs Sec 3 1400-1800 hrs Section 1 1800-2200 hrs Sect 2 2200-0200 hrs Sect 3 0200-0600 hrs	5 fast craft deployed on Border
16-1-94 BIG Situation Report	Pack Rape	Arawa & Moratoria	2 separate incidents need investigation	2	<u>Mrs Abena</u> wife of Mr Joe Abena <u>Mrs Mantanung</u> wife of John Mantanung packraped by 8 soldiers	8 PNGDF soldiers based at Morotona Nasovisi
16-1-94 BIG Situation Report Press release	Helicopter Bombardment & Harassment Kidnap	Kieta to Taboroi in water off coastline at Pidia Village	9am Sunday 7/16-1-94 till next day-Monday 11-1-94 11.30 am	whole village population 2	Iroquois helicopter bombardment of all areas between Kieta and Taboroi for over 24-hour period "Saturation Bombing"	PNGDF
16-1-94 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Tabago care centre	9-1-94	3	Only first names known, Jacob and William, taken by soldiers in a motorised canoe- taken while they were fishing	PNGDF
	also missing feared executed	Tabago care centre		6	3 youths all from Tabago area <u>William Keneri</u> 15 yrs Kaiol Village, Thomas Minou 14 yrs Luiran village, <u>Winiifred Abe</u> 13 yrs Dunioku Village. Their bodies were dumped inside the toilet pit	PNGDF killed these youths in retaliation for BRA ambush 2/1/94
20-1-94 List reached BIG for Press Release via Situation update report	Extra Judicial Killing	Buin District of South Bougainville	all need to be investigated	23 listed	1) <u>Minnou Kindi</u> 2) <u>William Nukuma</u> 3) <u>Mona Tanadi</u> these three from Luirau Village 4) <u>Tukina Kara</u> 5) <u>Kanki Puipui</u> these two from Tabago Village 6) <u>Kakeri</u> from Lukanku Village	PNGDF & Resistance Forces
					Some of the civilians killed since PNG troops landed in Sth B'ville	
					1) <u>Christopher Baubake</u> 23 yrs male from Maranuku Village	
					2) <u>Peter Bampara</u> 33 yrs male Nakara Village 3) <u>Rare Monkei</u>	
					28yrs male Kikimogu village 4) <u>LMongkei</u> 49 yrs Kikimogu Village 5) <u>Gabriel Kunkei</u> 38 yrs male Mamaramimo Village	
					6) <u>John Nukuito</u> 34 yrs male Laghai Village 7) <u>John Imu</u> 45 yrs male Moruna Village 8) <u>Romani Nakuma</u> 17 yrs male Morau Village 9) <u>Kuni Lonsi</u> 9 yrs male Tantareke Village,	
					10) <u>Bogin Kakatung</u> 60 yrs male Rerouti Village 11) <u>Peter Nau</u> 20 yrs male Nakorei Village 12) <u>Frank Komandi</u> 17 yrs male Lagnai Village 13) <u>Mekai Pais</u> 32 yrs male Sinuni V village	

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF INCIDENT	DATE OF INCIDENT	No OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
28-1-94 BIG Situation Report	Harassment	Aropa Village	27-1-94 6 pm	?	Ambrose Kauto 1.5 yrs, younger brother of Mr Tamini Dapana, killed by PNGDF in care centre as retaliation for Dapana family escape	PNGDF
7-2-94 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Bolave care centre	31-1-94	1	Civilians fishing along the coast almost hit by mortars fired from motorised canoe	PNGDF in motorised canoe
7-2-94 BIG Situation Report	Bombardment & Harassment	Coastline from Arawa to Taboroi	2-2-94	"some"	Women at Tonu Clinic hospitalised after being pack raped last month. The women are in serious condition	PNGDF Forces
7-2-94 BIG Situation Report & eye witness Mr Tamini Dapana	Pack Rape	Siwai	incident in January report of women 7-2-94	3	Mr Dopana of Sokerera Village escaped from care centre with wife & daughter after killing 1 PNG soldier after seeing rape of young on a daily basis	PNGDF at Bolave
7-2-94 BIG Situation Report	Rape	Bolave care centre	on daily basis reported 30-1-94	many girls & women	ADRA Boat loaded with medical supplies sank while crossing the Border. All passengers including Oastor Jeffrey Paul were rescued by 2 other boats which safely arrived in Bville the same night! Prominent landowner Cecilia Gemel died in the morning suffering suspected TB case. Burned	Captain of the boat & PNG Blockade
15-2-94 BIG Situation Report	Health Disaster	Solomon Islands waters	13-2-94	whole village	The day's activity for PNG troops - looting private property & dismantling people's houses & preparing for transportation and collection	PNGDF Troops
18-2-94 BIG Situation update	Destruction of Property	Kobuan Village	13-2-94	1	Mounted mortar targets ready to be fired indiscriminately at the village & people M1108 M1109 M1110 M1111 M1112 M1113 M1114 M1115 M1116 M1117 :Mortars designated for Kobuan	PNGDF
BRA Intelligence Army report	Bombardment	Kobuan Village & area	18-2-94	whole village population	First report confirmed figures of exact numbers of people being forced into PNG Military-controlled so called care centres, really detention camps, on Bougainville	PNGDF
18-2-94 BIG From intercepted PNGDF Radio Message 8.30 pm 17-2-94	Strategic Hamletting	Soroken Kurao Atsimima Astaro Manetti Roravana Sikoleua Oriua Tabago Kangu Beach Lautani Island Piano Motupena Morotona Sipai Torkina Wakunai Mabin Lolojo Arawa Tom	17-2-94 report intercepted	200 826 700 483 1629 186 3511 400 3121 338 97 3607 1000 1000 1012 676 1488 278 219 233 1000		

NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF INCIDENT	DATE OF INCIDENT	NO OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	
21-2-94 Media Release M.Havini from Radio Free B'vile	Bombardment	Kobuan area & surrounding villages	20-2-94	35,867	indiscriminately aimed at civilian population living in the jungle the 10 mortars are M1108-M1117	
21-2-94 Radio Free Bougainville & version 2 Aus TV CH10	Strategic Hamletting	PNG occupied areas	Ch 10 reports the no 60,000	2	Confirmed 35,867 people forced to live in PNG care centres controlled by military	
26-2-94 BIG Press Release	Massacre	Lagui Village	23-2-94 10 am	2	Civilians killed - Francis Kerepe and David Montai. Their bodies have been reported as left in the bush & decomposing.	
26-2-94 BIG Press release	Ambuscade & Strategic Hamletting	Arawa care centre from Aoiatei area of Pomana & Arawa villages	reported 26-2-94	10	Civilians rounded up and forced into the care centre in Arawa	
3-3-94 BIG Media Release	Ambuscades	Donsiro Village	3-3-94	1 dead 3 injured	Raid at 4 am burning down 12 semi-permanent buildings and destroying several bush camps Allan Bare killed & 3 PNG soldiers believed to have died in battle with <u>retreating BRA</u>	
5-3-94 BIG update Press release	Strategic Hamletting & Detained	Wakunai-Rorova area of Nth B'ville Sam Tulo announcement for Govt care centres	3-3-94	7,000	Tulo quote "PNG Army are trying to move 7,000 from Wakunai & Rorovo areas of Nth Bougainville into Government care centres. This is necessary to allow a military 'special operation' against the BRA."	
5-3-94 reports to RFB from Buin BIG Press Release	Detained & Health Disaster Food Blockade	Bun (PNG Military controlled care centres)	4-3-94 report reached RFB	? thousands	Completely run out of food and medical supplies for the people "some" people reportedly have died from hunger.	
17-3-94 eyewitness now at Arawa care centre - declines to be named to BIG Situation update 17-3-94	following torture	Taberio family at Donsiro Village	reported 14-3-94	5 definite dead & possibly more & whole family tortured & abused	In retaliation for BRA ambush at Lolocho bus depot 3/3/94 that followed the raid & burning down of Donsiro Village earlier that day. Mr Taberio Nau married to Koromira lady, 7 children. Killed with 3 of his family including his son Pius Taberio whose ear was cut off and was forced to lick brain from another victim's skull. Nathan Miringtoro, son of Max Miringtoro, killed by troops earlier in the day by splitting his head open with sharp object. Later Pius Taberio ordered to lick Miringtoro's human waste & blood from his dead body. Then he too was killed. Matthew Taberio another son also killed & niece Taberio daughter of Kaka Taberio (Pius' brother)	
17-3-94 eyewitness to BIG Situation update	Pack Rape	Kanabitu Village (Manetai area)	1	Ms Siro Masimo with 1-month-old baby (born in February) was pack raped by PNG soldiers	PNG soldiers	
17-3-94 BIG Situation update	Pack Rape	Arawa care centre with eyewitness Mr Donatus Minipara	4-3-94	1	Ms Abeta Baria was raped by 2 soldiers and was unconscious for several hours	PNGDF
17-3-94 BIG Torture & Murder Situation update	Massacre	Sovele care centre	2	2 civilians Channel Posboi, and his brother also known as Postboi from Bakoran Village Nagoris aged civilian Mr Tobonu 65 yrs dragged by soldiers from his home his body chopped into pieces and dumped in the bush. Suspected retaliation for BRA ambush on PNGDF	PNGDF	
17-3-94 BIG Situation update	Torture & Murder	Pomaua Village near Arawa	3-3-94	1	PNG soldiers	

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20-3-94 BIG Situation update & Media Release	Evacues	Blockaded B'ville & all surrounding areas	March to end of April '94	all civilian population	Operation Dynamo - ordered to move into Central Bougainville	PNG Cabinet and PNGDF
24-3-94 BIG Situation update	Extra Judicial Killing	near river between Sorele & Bolave	14-3-94	5	5 Resistance force members fishing	BRA
26-3-95 Statement on video by survivor Michael and interview with Jason Cornelius and Francis O'Neil	Harassment Assault	Banbaru village	6 weeks previous to account 26-3-94	7	7 young men were collecting coconuts and Resistance force troops fired in the air and told them to put their hands up. "One of the Resistance force members hit me with an iron rod in the head. They hit us with gun butts and bush knives saying that this was 'our time'...They accused us of being BRA, which we denied. They herded us to the Army Base Camp at Palavi and delivered us to the PNGDF whose Commander hit us with a gun butt....The mortar-operator Commander then hit ... back with a long piece of wood". While one was interrogated, the others were made to lie in sun. At night, "They put us in a bunker with a booby trap(bomb) on the door". Interrogation continued the next day. The day after that Colonel Lodomia, the Commander of the Resistance Force arrived and abused them. His village had been burnt by the BRA...."Late that night Corporal Kukulan called us by name to go on the truck. There we were bound at the wrist and tied to another of us....We were driven to a (derelict) turbine station at Marau & told to get out at gunpoint. We were herded into a line facing north on the tailings. " The soldiers sprayed them with bullets, checked the bodies and sprayed them again. The soldiers left by truck. Michael the sole survivor.	Resistance troops Col Lodomia Corporal Kukulan
29-3-94 BIG Update Press Release	Extra Judicial Killing	Sinpeku Village near Arawa	6 months prior to this report	2 killed	Thomas captained a boat which was attacked by a helicopter. 2 of the 4 people aboard were shot and killed. The third, Thomas' brother-in-law was shot and wounded but was helped by Thomas to reach the shore 20 miles away	PNGDF in helicopter ? Australian pilots
29-3-94 BIG Update Press Release	Abduction & Strategic Hamletting & Erustrated Murder	Sipi Village near Arawa	week previous to this report	1	a youth who wanted to surrender - identified as Basiku's son from Sinpeku Village near Arawa. His body reported to be dumped at sea from the helicopter	PNG Troops based at Itakara
28-3-94 BRA Intercepted message BIG Situation update	Extra Judicial Killing	Arawa care centre	in past 2 weeks from 27-3-94	49	People from Sipi Village kidnapped & taken to a care centre One boy escaped into the bush and was shot in the leg. Escaped and now safe in BRA area	PNG Troops
1-4-94 BIG Situation update on B'ville	Massacre Strategic Hamletting & Torture	Pidia Village	27-3-94 11.30 am	no report of casualties 2	Civilian target Pidia bombarded from the sea by the canoe as it motored past Danny Nanuma,Kiruna Mifio both of Batima village. The men were suspected as BRA by PNGDF & their surrender was rejected as not genuine	PNGDF motorised canoe PNGDF based at Arawa
1-4-94 BIG Situation update on B'ville	Massacre Strategic Hamletting & Torture	Toperuru, Nagovis area W. Coast near Jaba river after being taken from Bolave Care Centre	27-3-94	6-8	Mr Tandira & Bougainvillians claim 8 were taken. PNG troops joking on radio about 6 being "sent to the moon". All victims were from Banbara Village and kidnapped in the raid reported by Mr. Tandira	PNGDF & Colonel Kukuram
		Banbaro Village (Nagovis area)	Operation 26-3-94 to 28-3-94 -2 days	7	1) Mr Michael Tandira, married,1 child 2) Mr Patnick Domqua married 4 children 3) Mr Peter Torunara single 4) Mr Mathew Laboo (Chief)-married, 8 children 5) Mr Labinko 6) Mr Kusi Minister, United Church , married 4 children 7) Mr Andrew Bambu ,married, 9 children. These people were kidnapped, beaten and dragged to the Bolave care centre. Same treatment as above 1) Mr Kanka married 6 children-	PNG Troops & Resistance forces

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF INCIDENT	DATE OF INCIDENT	No OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
1-4-94 cont. Mr Tandira- one survivor /eyewitness who suspects there was a second massacre. Safe in Panguna with BRA	Hamletting & Torture &	to Bolave care centre to Marau (mouth of Iaba River), W. Coast B'ville at old BCL establishment on spot of standby generator	2 pm to 3 pm	5 1 survivor 4 dead 8-fate unknown (see next entry)	Chairman Village Council od Chiefs 2)Mr Utamu married 10 children 3)Mr Parnara married 2 children 4) Mr Sumba single 5) Mr Alex Abena single 6) Mr Tande Nario married 7 children from the above 2 groups, 5 men selected & picked up to be supposedly taken to Buka - but were mown down by bullets from M16 double target weapon 1)Mr Michael Tandira (survivor) 2)Patrick Dompuia 3) Mr Parnara 4) Mr Simba 5) Mr Karka. The troops returned for another 8 whose whereabouts not known	PNG Army Officer Colonel Kukuram & troops under his orders at Bolave care centre
4-5-94 BIG Situation Report on B'ville C/-Moses Havini	Bombardment & Evacuees & Dispossession & Destruction of Property	Boro Valley	19-4-94	population of whole village	25 mortar bombs thrown at villages along Boro Valley within 24-hour period by PNG troops, whilst Aust Parliament Delegation visiting Arawa	PNGDF Troops at Arawa & Loloho Camps
20-5-94 BIG Situation Report from B'ville	Massacre & Frustrated Massacre	Motorised canoe at mouth of Kaluai River	18-5-94 early morning	2 dead, 1 injured	5 of these mortars found targets destroying most of the village vacated by people fleeing to caves & small bush camps in the hill. Damage also to push camps and food gardens	PNG troops patrolling the border & enforcing the blockade
20-5-94 BIG Situation Report from B'ville C/- Moses Havini	Harassment & Bombardment from helicopter	Near Oria	17-5-94	500 people	Mr Jerry Bogasin of Mangoe Village Gogoh Buka married with 3 children Mr Jemmie Piota of Tunoi Village Sth Choisei,Solomon Islands married with 1 child. Both men were married in Central B'ville and have families back on the island. Both men shot dead while a third narrowly escaped with injuries. Patrol boat attacked them as passengers in a motorised canoe near the mouth of the river	PNGDF Helicopter
Ambuscade, Harassment & Frustrated Judicial Killing	near mouth of Laluai River	17-5-94	3 injured	The crowd were celebrating Independence Day and were fired on by helicopter indiscriminately. 6 grenades fired at the crowd below using a launcher 3 injured 1) a nine year old boy 2) a ten-year-old boy (both civilians) 3) BRA soldier. The 9-yr-old received 3 bullets to various parts of the body, the 10-yr-old lost all his fingers when the bullet struck his hand	Patrol boat- indiscriminate firing a rain of bullets from machine gun offshore nearby hit 1 man who had his leg blown off, the other 2 suffered minor injuries	PNGDF Patrol Boat
25-5-94 BIG Situation Report from B'ville C/- BIG Situation Report of 25-5-94	Destruction of Property	Korakun near Kieto Sth B'ville	9-5-94	3	The crowd were celebrating Independence Day and were fired on by helicopter indiscriminately. 6 grenades fired at the crowd below using a launcher 3 injured 1) a nine year old boy 2) a ten-year-old boy (both civilians) 3) BRA soldier. The 9-yr-old received 3 bullets to various parts of the body, the 10-yr-old lost all his fingers when the bullet struck his hand	PNGDF
3-6-94 BIG Situation update	Rape	Arawa care centre	reported 1 week ago (Before 25/5/94)	3	(1) wife of Mr Kore (Mt Kore son of Thomas Kamiranu who was killed by BRA Resistance along with Private Waku last week (2) Mrs Kabukiri (3) Mrs Masina both from Arawa Village. Because of such cases, conflict is brewing in the care centres	PNG soldiers
3-6-94 BIG Situation update	Extra Judicial Killing	near Tabago (Buin)	23-3-94	5	Civilians picked up from Buin care centre-2 of them women They were killed by PNGDF in direct retaliation to the killing of 17 soldiers/resistance fighters in Feb 94 near Tabago-Buin	PNGDF
3-6-94 BIG Situation update	Extra Judicial Killing & Frustrated murder	Buin care centre	13-4-94	1 killed 1 wounded	Joachim Ou (chief) of Marouku village near Toriboru Buin killed along with one other Simon Potu who was wounded	PNGDF
3-6-94 BIG Situation update	Bombing	Buin care centre	17-5-94	3	Misguided mortar set up by PNGDF soldiers accidentally killed 3 women at the care centre	PNGDF
3-6-94 BIG Situation update	Harassment & Bombing from helicopter	Rorrimang	29-5-94 noon	whole church congregation	PNG Helicopter carried out indiscriminate shooting at the people in a church service in Roreingang on Sunday. One man shot in leg	PNGDF

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF INCIDENT	DATE OF INCIDENT	No OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
3-6-94 BIG Situation update	Destruction of Property & Bombardment	Pokpok Village at Kieta	1-5-94	? Hundreds	Soldiers burnt down entire Pokpok village - nearly all houses were permanent materials. Boat was sitting at Makate Point and bombarded the village after houses had been looted and personal household items were stolen	PNGDF Patrol Boat O3
20-6-94 BIG Situation update	Destruction of Property	Sirowai 2 villages	6-6-94	?	2 villages burnt - only the church remains, partly damaged	PNGDF
20-6-94 BIG Situation update	Bombardment	Villages near Aropia	9-6-94	?	Several rounds of mortar bombs fired giving out lots of smoke said to be poisonous	PNGDF
5-7-94 four men now at Panguna from Bolave care centre & BIG Media Release	Destruction of Property	Pidia Village	16-6-94	?	The village burnt to the ground	PNGDF
5-7-94 four men now at Panguna from Bolave care centre & BIG Media Release	Rape	Bari PNG care centre		1	woman raped by PNG soldier and was then beaten by her husband	PNGDF Military Her husband
6-7-94 BIG Media Release & Radio Free Bougainville	Ambuscade & Extra Judicial Killing	mouth of Lalua River	4 weeks earlier to report date	5	canoe gunned down by PNG soldiers at mouth of Lalua River 60km sth of Kieta: 2 killed, 1 injured now in Solomon Islands for medical treatment, 2 escaped	PNGDF HM Dredger PNG 03 & 2 other fast craft stationed at Tauralo Island
1-7-94 BIG Media release	Rape	Bari care centre		1	Bougainvillean woman & reported as a common occurrence in PNG Military controlled care centres	PNG soldiers
18-7-94 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Boku care centre	4-7-94	1	an elderly civilian Mr Kimits of Saposa Island, Buka married in Siwrai killed by PNG soldiers	PNGDF
18-7-94 BIG Media update	Suspected Extra Judicial Killing	Boku care centre	7-7-94	1	<u>Akilila Monko</u> 15 yrs, told to collect coconuts by his mother in the care centre reported missing. The care centre believe he was killed by PNG army	?
18-7-94 BIG Situation Report	Torture & Extra Judicial Killing	vicinity of Arawa	12-7-94	1	unarmed civilian Clement Duni of Amiong Village, tortured, eyes plucked out, ears cut off and brain pulled out of his head before being cut up into small pieces and thrown to pigs to eat	PNGDF
4-8-94 Buka report to R.C. Bishop Gregory Singkai		New Police Station Buta Passage & site of mass grave	August 1994	unknown number in mass grave	Mass grave being sealed and hidden by the construction of the new Police Station on the site of the mass grave. The local people believe this is a deliberate cover up of atrocities and massacre committed at an earlier time by the PNGDF in the re-invasion of Buka Island	PNG Reconstruction
12-8-94 BIG Press Release & Situation Update of 12-7-94	Torture & Extra Judicial Killing	near Boku care centre & sea dumping site	late June 1994	2	Mavi & Matomali both of Birosi Village, civilians who were picked up by PNG Troops from the Boku care centre, their bodies were dismembered and dumped at sea using the Australian supplied helicopter	PNGDF & Pilot of Iroquois Helicopter
12-8-94 BIG Press Release & Situation Update of 12-7-94	Strategic Hamletting	Sovele care centre	12-7-94	2	boys who are about 14 years of age and had been previously captured by PNG Troops and forced into the care centre at Sovele. They subsequently managed to escape by running away with a captured 22 rifle	PNGDF
12-8-94 BIG Press Release from report & Situation Update of 12-7-94	Extra Judicial Killing	South Bougainville (? Sovele care centre)	12-7-94	1	A Resistance Fighter under suspicion, accused & killed by PNG Troops for supposedly aiding the BRA, had his head split open with a hard object	PNGDF Troops
12-8-94 BIG Press Release from BIG Situation Report of 12-7-94	Destruction of Property	Massiwakore Village	29-7-94	2 homes	2 houses burnt down	PNG Troops & Resistance Fighters
12-8-94 BIG Press Release from 12-7-94	Torture & Extra Judicial Killing	Marau to Boku	1-8-94	1	Mr Tamaleko of Morotona care centre was picked up by PNG Troops from the care centre and taken to Boku where he was tortured and executed.	PNGDF Troops

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M.Havini from Radio Free B'ville	Bombardment	Kobuan area & surrounding villages				PNGDF
21-2-94 Media Release M.Havini from Radio Free B'ville	Bougainville	PNG occupied areas	20-2-94	35,867	Confirmed 35,867 people forced to live in PNG care centres controlled by military	PNGDF & PNG Govt.
21-2-94 Radio Free Bougainville & version 2 Aust TV CH10	Strategic Hamletting		Ch 10 reports the no 80,000			
26-2-94 BIG Press Release	Massacre	Lagai Village	23-2-94	2	Civilians killed - Francis Kenepe and David Montai. Their bodies have been reported as left in the bush & decomposing	PNG soldiers & Resistance Forces
26-2-94 BIG Press release	Ambuscade & Strategic Hamletting	Arawa care centre from Aioiaici area of Pomania & Arava Villages	10 am reported 26-2-94	10	Civilians rounded up and forced into the care centre in Arawa	PNGDF & Resistance Forces
3-3-94 BIG Media Release	Ambuscades	Donsiro Village	3-3-94	1 dead 3 injured	Raid at 4 am burning down 12 semi-permanent buildings and destroying several bush camps Allan Bare killed & 3 PNG soldiers believed to have died in battle with retreating BRA	PNG Soldiers & Resistance Forces
5-3-94 BIG update Press Release	Strategic Hamletting & Detained	Wakunai-Rorova area of Nth B'ville Sam Tulo announcement for Govt care centres	3-3-94	7,000	Tulu quote "PNG Army are trying to move 7,000 from Wakunai & Rorovo areas of Nth Bougainville into Government care centres. This is necessary to allow a military special operation against the BRA."	& (BRA resistance) PNG Govt & PNGDF
5-3-94 reports to RFB from Buin BIG Press Release	Detained & Health Disaster Food Blockade	Buin (PNG Military controlled care centres)	4-3-94 report reached RFB	? thousands	Completely run out of food and medical supplies for the people "some" people reportedly have died from hunger.	PNG Govt
17-3-94 eyewitness now at Arawa care centre - declines to be named to BIG Situation update 17-3-94	Massacre following torture	Taberio family at Donsiro Village	reported 14-3-94	5 definite dead & possibly more & whole family tortured & abused	In retaliation for BRA ambush at Lolooh bus depot 3/3/94 that followed the raid & burning down of Donsiro Village earlier that day. Mr Taberio Nam married to Koromnia lady, 7 children. Killed with 3 of his family including his son Pius Taberio whose ear was cut off and was forced to lick brain from another victim's skull. Nathan Minngitoro, son of Max Minngitoro, killed by troops earlier in the day by splitting his head open with sharp object. Later Pius Taberio ordered to lick Minngitoro's human waste & blood from his dead body. Then he too was killed. Matthew Taberio another son also killed & niece Taberio, daughter of Kakau Taberio (Pius's brother)	PNGDF troops based at Arawa
17-3-94 eyewitness to BIG Situation update	Pack Rape	Kanabiu Village (Manetai area)		1	Ms Siro Masimo with 1-month-old baby (born in February) was pack raped by PNG soldiers	PNG soldiers
17-3-94 BIG Situation update	Massacre	Sovete care centre	4-3-94	1	Ms Abeta Baria was raped by 2 soldiers and was unconscious for several hours	PNGDF
17-3-94 BIG Situation update	Torture & Murder	Pomaia Village near Arawa	3-3-94	1	2 civilians Channel Posboi and his brother also known as Posboi from Baloran Village Naonis aged civilian Mr Tobonu 65 yrs dragged by soldiers from his home his body chopped into pieces and dumped in the bush. Suspected retaliation for BRA ambush on PNGDF	PNGDF

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20-3-94 BIG Statement update & Media Release	Evacues	Blockaded B'ville & all surrounding areas	March to end of April '94	all civilian population	Operation Dynamo - ordered to move into Central Bougainville	PNG Cabinet and PNGDF
24-3-94 BIG Statement on video by survivor Michael and interview with Jason Cornelius and Francis O'Neil	Extra Judicial Killing	near river between Sorele & Bolave Barubaru village	14-3-94 6 weeks previous to account	5	5 Resistance force members fishing	BRA
26-3-95 Statement on video by survivor Michael and interview with Jason Cornelius and Francis O'Neil	Harassment Assault Detained	Palavi Army Base Camp	26-3-94	7	7 young men were collecting coconuts and Resistance force troops fired in the air and told them to put their hands up. "One of the Resistance force members hit me with an iron rod in the head. They hit us with gun butts and bush knives saying that this was 'our time'... They accused us of being BRA, which we denied. They herded us to the Army Base Camp at Palavi and delivered us to the PNGDF whose Commander hit us with a gun butt....The mortar-operator Commander then hit ... back with a long piece of wood". While one was interrogated, the others were made to lie in sun. At night, "They put us in a bunker with a booby trap(bomb) on the door". Interrogation continued the next day. The day after that Colonel Lodoma, the Commander of the Resistance Force arrived and abused them. His village had been burnt by the BRA.... "Late that night Corporal Kukulan called us by name to go on the truck.. There we were bound at the wrist and tied to another of us ...We were driven to a (derelict) turbine station at Marau & told to get out at gunpoint. We were herded into a line facing north on the tailings." The soldiers sprayed them with bullets, checked the bodies and sprayed them again. The soldiers left by truck. Michael the sole survivor.	Resistance troops Col Lodoma Corporal Kukulan
Statement of Thomas ("one eye Thomas") from Koromira, the same village as Bishop Singkai	Massacre Strafing by helicopter	20 miles South of Bougainville	6 months prior to report	2 killed	Thomas captained a boat which was attacked by a helicopter. 2 of the 4 people aboard were shot and killed. The third, Thomas' brother-in-law was shot and wounded but was helped by Thomas to reach the shore 20 miles away	PNGDF in helicopter ? Australian pilots
29-3-94 BIG Update Press Release	Extra Judicial Killing	Sinpeku Village near Arawa	week previous to this report	1	a youth who wanted to surrender - identified as Basiku's son from Sinpeku Village near Arawa. His body reported to be dumped at sea from the helicopter	PNG Troops based at Itakara
29-3-94 BIG Update Press Release	Abduction & Strategic Hamletting & Frustrated Murder	Sipi Village near Arawa	?	49	People from Sipi Village kidnapped & taken to a care centre One boy escaped into the bush and was shot in the leg. Escaped and now safe in BRA area	PNG Troops
28-3-94 BIG Situation update	Bombardment	Pidia Village	27-3-94 11.30 am	no report of casualties	Civilian target Pidia bombarded from the sea by the canoe as it motored past Danny Namua,Kirua Miro both of Barima village. The men were suspected as BRA by PNGDF & their surrender was rejected as not genuine	PNGDF, motorised canoe PNGDF based at Arawa
11-4-94 BRA intercepted message BIG Situation update	Massacre Strategic Hamletting & Torture	Arawa care centre	in past 2 weeks from 27-3-94	2	Mr Tandira & Bougainvillians claim 8 were taken. PNG troops joking on radio about 6 being "sent to the moon". All victims were from Banbara Village and kidnapped in the raid reported by Mr. Tandira	PNGDF & Colonel Kukuram
1-4-94 BIG Situation update on B'ville		Topenu, Nagovis area W. Coast near Jaba river after being taken from Bolave Care Centre	27-3-94	6-8	1) Mr Michael Tandira, married,1 child 2) Mr Patrick Dompuwa married 4 children 3) Mr Peter Tomnara single 4) Mr Mathew Laboo (Chief-) married, 8 children 5) Mr Labinko 6) Mr Kusi Minister, United Church , married 4 children 7) Mr Andrew Bambu married, 9 children. These people were kidnapped, beaten and dragged to the Bolave care centre. Same treatment as above to 1) Mr Kanka married 6 children-	PNG Troops & Resistance forces
Strategic		Banbaro Village (Nagovis area)	Operation 26-3-94 to 28-3-94 -2 days	7		PNGDF &
		6 am on 26-3-94 to Bolave care centre	1st Raid			
		Banbaro Village	2 am 27-3-94	6		

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1-4-94 cont. Mr Tandira- one survivor /eyewitness who suspects there was a second massacre. Safe in Panguna with BRA	Hamletting & Torture &	to Bolave care centre to	2nd Raid		Chairman Village Council od Chiefs 2)Mr Uiana married 10 children 3)Mr Parinara married 2 children 4) Mr Simba single 5) Mr Alex Abena single 6) Mr Tande Narito married 7 children from the above 2 groups, 5 men selected & picked up to be supposedly taken to Buka - but were mown down by bullets from M16 double target weapon 1)Mr Michael Tandira (survivor) 2) Painick Dompuua 3) Mr Parinara 4) Mr Simba 5) Mr Karika. The troops returned for another 8 whose whereabouts not known	Resistance Forces
4-5-94 BIG Situation Report on B'ville C-/Moses Havini	Massacre	Marau (mouth of Jaba River), W. Coast B'ville at old BCL establishment on spot of standby generator	2 pm to 3 pm	5 1 survivor 4 dead 8-fate unknown (see next entry)	25 mortar bombs thrown at villages along Boro Valley within 24-hour period by PNG troops, whilst Aust Parliament Delegation visiting Arawa 5 of these mortars found targets destroying most of the village vacated by people fleeing to caves & small bush camps in the hill.	PNGDF Troops at Arawa & Lolotoo Camps
20-5-94 BIG Situation Report from B'ville C-/ Moses Havini	Bombardment & Evacues & Dispossession & Destruction of Property	Boro Valley Toipnang Village	19-4-94 18-5-94 early morning	2 dead, 1 injured to be investigated	Damage also to bush camps and food gardens Mr Jerry Bogasin of Marigoe Village Gogoh Buka married with 3 children Mr Lemmie Pito of Tunoi Village Sth Choisei,Solomon Islands married with 1 child. Both men were married in Central B'ville and have families back on the island. Both men shot dead while a third narrowly escaped with injuries. Patrol boat attacked them as passengers in a motorised canoe near the mouth of the river	PNG troops patrolling the border & enforcing the blockade
20-5-94 BIG Situation Report from B'ville C-/ Moses Havini	Harassment & Bombardment from helicopter	Near Oria	17-5-94	500 people	The crowd were celebrating Independence Day and were fired on by helicopter indiscriminately. 6 grenades fired at the crowd below using a launcher 3 injured 1) a nine year old boy 2) a ten-year-old boy (both civilians) 3) BRA soldier. The 9-yr-old received 3 bullets to various parts of the body, the 10-yr-old lost all his fingers when the bullet struck his hand	PNGDF Helicopter
	Ambuscade, Harassment & Frustrated Judicial Killing	near mouth of Laluai River	17-5-94	3 injured	Patrol boat - indiscriminate firing a rain of bullets from machine gun offshore nearby, hit 1 man who had his leg blown off, the other 2 suffered minor injuries	PNGDF Patrol Boat
25-5-94 BIG Situation Report	Destruction of Property	Korakun near Kieto Sth B'ville	9-5-94		PNG troops burned down civilian bush camps	PNGDF
Report from escapee Mr Clement Marako C-/ BIG Situation Report of 25-5-94	Rape	Arawa care centre	reported 1 week ago (Before 25/5/94)	3	(1) wife of Mr Kore son of Thomas Kamiranu who was killed by BRA Resistance along with Private Waku last week (2) Mrs Kabukin (3) Mrs Masina both from Arawa Village. Because of such cases, conflict is brewing in the care centres	PNG soldiers
3-6-94 BIG Situation update	Extra Judicial Killing	near Tabago (Buin)	23-3-94	5	Civilians picked up from Buin care centre-2 of them women They were killed by PNGDF in direct retaliation to the killing of 17 soldiers/resistance fighters in Feb 94 near Tabago-Buin	PNGDF
3-6-94 BIG Situation update	Extra Judicial Killing & Frustrated murder	Buin care centre	13-4-94	1 killed 1 wounded	Joachim Otu (chief) of Marouku village near Toriboiro Buin killed along with one other Simon Pou who was wounded	PNGDF
3-6-94 BIG Situation update	Bombing	Buin care centre	17-5-94	3	Misguided mortar set up by PNGDF soldiers accidentally killed 3 women at the care centre	PNGDF
3-6-94 BIG Situation update	Harassment & Bombing from helicopter	Roreinang	29-5-94 noon	whole church congregation	PNG Helicopter carried out indiscriminate shooting at the people in a church service in Roreingang on Sunday. One man shot in leg	PNGDF

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3-6-94 BIG Situation update	Destruction of Property & Bombardment	Pokpok Village at Kieta	1-5-94	? Hundreds	Soldiers burnt down entire Pokpok village - nearly all houses were permanent materials. Boat was sitting at Makake Point and bombarded the village after houses had been looted and personal household items were stolen	PNGDF Patrol Boat O3
20-6-94 BIG Situation update	Destruction of Property	Siroiwai 2 villages	6-6-94	?	2 villages burnt - only the church remains, partly damaged	PNGDF
20-6-94 BIG Situation update	Bombardment Destruction of Property	Villages near Aropia Pidia Village	9-6-94 16-6-94	?	Several rounds of mortar bombs fired giving out lots of smoke said to be poisonous The village burnt to the ground	PNGDF PNGDF Military Her husband
5-7-94 four men now at Panguna from Bolave care centre & BIG Media Release	Rape Assault	Bari PNG care centre		1	woman raped by PNG soldier and was then beaten by her husband	
6-7-94 BIG Media Release & Radio Free	Ambuscade & Extra Judicial Killing	mouth of Lalua River	4 weeks earlier to report date	5	cane gunned down by PNG soldiers at mouth of Lalua River 60km south of Kietia: 2 killed, 1 injured now in Solomon Islands for medical treatment, 2 escaped	PNGDF HM Dredger PNG 03 & 2 other fast craft stationed at Tauralo Island
1-7-94 BIG Media release	Rape	Bari care centre		1	Bougainvillean woman & reported as a common occurrence in PNG Military controlled care centres.	PNG soldiers
18-7-94 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Boku care centre	4-7-94	1	an elderly civilian Mr Kimits of Saposa Island, Buka married in Siwaii killed by PNG soldiers	PNGDF
18-7-94 BIG Media update	Suspected Extra Judicial Killing	Boku care centre	7-7-94	1	<u>Akuila Monko</u> 15 yrs, told to collect coconuts by his mother in the care centre reported missing. The care centre believe he was killed by PNG army	?
18-7-94 BIG Situation Report	Torture & Extra Judicial Killing	vicinity of Arawa	12-7-94	1	unarmed civilian Clement Dumi of Amiong Village, tortured, eyes plucked out, ears cut off and brain pulled out of his head before being cut up into small pieces and thrown to pigs to eat	PNGDF
4-8-94 Buka report to R.C. Bishop Gregory Singkai		New Police Station Buka Passage & site of mass grave	August 1994	unknown number in mass grave	Mass grave being sealed and hidden by the construction of the new Police Station on the site of the mass grave. The local people believe this is a deliberate cover up of atrocities and massacre committed at an earlier time by the PNGDF in the re-invasion of Buka Island	PNG Reconstruction
12-8-94 BIG Press Release & Situation Update of 12-7-94	Torture & Extra Judicial Killing	near Boku care centre & sea dumping site	late June 1994	2	Mavi & Maiomai both of Birosi Village, civilians who were picked up by PNG Troops from the Boku care centre, their bodies were dismembered and dumped at sea using the Australian supplied helicopter	PNGDF & Pilot of Iroquois Helicopter
12-8-94 BIG Press Release & Situation Update of 12-7-94	Strategic Hamletting	Sovele care centre	12-7-94	2	boys who are about 14 years of age and had been previously captured by PNG Troops and forced into the care centre at Sovele. They subsequently managed to escape by running away with a captured .22 rifle	PNGDF
12-8-94 BIG Press Release from report & Situation Update of 12-7-94	Extra Judicial Killing	South Bougainville (? Sovele care centre)	12-7-94	1	A Resistance Fighter under suspicion, accused & killed by PNG Troops for supposedly aiding the BRA, had his head split open with a hard object	PNGDF Troops
12-8-94 BIG Press Release from BIG Situation Update of 12-7-94	Destruction of Property	Masiuwakore Village	29-7-94	2 homes	2 houses burnt down	PNG Troops & Resistance Fighters
12-8-94 BIG Press Release from BIG Situation Report	Torture & Extra Judicial Killing	Marau to Boku	1-8-94	1	Mr Tameleko of Moroiona care centre was picked up by PNG Troops from the care centre and taken to Boku where he was tortured and executed.	PNGDF Troops

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12-8-94 BIG Press Release from 12-7-94 BIG Situation Update	Food Blockade & Health Disaster & suspected Massacre	Sea - border somewhere between Taro (Solomon Islands) and Bougainville	2 weeks prior to 28-7-94 when first reported missing	4	Warren Ivalon(Captain of the boat) of Koromira & Peter Uno, & Michael Miringoro also from Koromira & Moses..... of Orami (near Panguna) reported missing since they departed Choiseul Bay from Taro Island in a civilian motorised canoe 4 pm on 28-7-94 loaded with bales of salt, cartons of soap, medical supplies and second hand clothing bound for Bougainville across the PNGDF Blockade. They are still missing without trace.	PNG Blockade & possible PNGDF Border Patrol
8-8-94 BIG Press Release	Torture & Extra Judicial Killing	Birempa Army Base Camp	between 1-8-94 & 7-8-94	1	Fears of massacre at sea or engine failure & drifting or sinking at sea. Steven Oke, of Motoni Village a BRA who was captured alive in battle with PNG Army at Sideronisi Village near Birempa. He was tortured, cut into pieces and body parts dumped in the bushes where they were found and recovered on Saturday 7th August 1994	PNGDF based at Birempa
8-8-94 BIG Press Release	Strategic Hamletting	Kuraio care centre	previous to escape on 5-8-94	7	Unspecified number of villagers who had previously been forced into the Kuraio care centre have all escaped back into BRA areas	PNGDF
12-8-94 BIG Press Release	Destruction of Property	Sipa Village (near Arovo) & Sironpa Village (near Pidia)	5-8-94	owners of 2 villages	PNG Troops destroyed and burnt down both of these villages	PNGDF
12-8-94 BIG Press Release	Frustrated Murder	Koromira	12-8-94	1	A PNG man from New Ireland Province who was fishing on the coast near Koromira, his wife's village, was shot by PNGDF Patrol Boat and is in a serious condition and being nursed in the bush.	PNG Patrol Boat
16-2-95 Bougainville Human Rights Concern Group, Arawa Press Release contact c/- Ms Osma Lalu	Torture & Extra Judicial Killing	Arawa care centre & Military Clinic	23-8-94	4 civilians	Four civilians who escaped a female patient to Arawa were tortured & killed . The husband of the sick female Mr John Ono (who was asleep beside his sick wife at the PNG Military Clinic that night) with Mr Penol Iso were together taken away at 12 midnight and killed on 23-8-94. On the following day 24-8-94 Mr Jim Nupinu & Mr Tavekau Bana were killed witnessed by the civilians, including Jim's parents in-law who were also in Arawa care centre at the time.	PNGDF at Arawa
4-10-94 BIG Press Release	Harassment & Ceasefire Violation	Atamo	8-9-94	1	PNG Troops have issued an ultimatum in the form of a letter to a BRA Commander in the area, John Biani, demanding his surrender within 7 days or else he will have to be hunted in the village. The letter has been passed for safekeeping & evidence to Mr Francis Ona	PNGDF Troops based at Atamo
4-10-94 BIG Situation Update & Press Release	Harassment & Dispersement & Ceasefire Violation	Road linking areas of Morotona & Marau	21-9-94	crowds of people	PNGDF firing guns indiscriminately all the way from Marau to Morotona "Fire in all directions". Many people including civilians & BRA were intimidated and witnessed & reported the incidents	PNGDF Unit
4-10-94 BIG Situation Update & Press Release	Harassment & Ceasefire Violation	Pabaire Village and Arawa vicinity (a safe zone for the Ceasefire)	27-9-94	local population	PNG Troops used an armoured vehicle during the period of the Ceasefire and on the 27-9-94 they drove it out of their "Static Position" of Arawa several kilometres inland & up to the village of Pabaire	PNGDF Troops based at Arawa
4-10-94 BIG Situation Update & Press Release	Torture	Kiribai (Taboronau)	1-10-94	1	Son of Donsira of Pek Pok Island, taken by force from Kiribai & at gunpoint the troops forced him to dip his head underwater for several minutes in a barrel before he was allowed to breathe.	PNG Troops based at Aropa
17-10-94 BIG Media Release Mr Moses Havin in Sol. Islands	Sea Blockade & Armed Pursuit & Ceasefire Violation	South Bougainville waters & border	8-10-94	1 canoe load of passengers	A canoe loaded with sick mothers and children was evacuating from Bougainville to Solomon Islands in search of medical treatment when they were given a three to four hours chase by a PNGDF small (armed) fast craft. Fortunately their canoe reached the Solomons Border safely with no one injured	Airport PNGDF Patrol
17-10-94 BIG Media Release Mr Moses Havin in Sol. Islands	Sea Blockade & Armed Pursuit & Ceasefire Violation	South Bougainville waters & border	15-10-94	1 boatload of passengers	On Saturday 15th October yet another boat coming across to Solomon Islands for humanitarian reasons was forced to turn back to Bougainville when fired upon & given chase by a PNGDF small patrol craft. This boat also escaped unharmed	PNGDF Patrol Boat

DATE & SOURCE	NATURE OF VIOLATION	LOCATION OF INCIDENT	DATE OF INCIDENT	No OF PEOPLE	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF ALLEGED PARTY
16-10-94 BFM Press Release & ABC AUST. Radio	Sea Blockade & Armed Pursuit & Ceasefire Violation	Waters off SE B'ville	8:30 am 16-10-94	1 Cruise Ship	The Club Med 11, a cruise ship bound for Noumea in international waters was fired upon for over 15 minutes by 7 men in uniform. The Patrol Boat fired continuously over the bows of the ship and was noticed to be carrying mortars. This incident with the other two above violates the CEA/SEFIRE AGREEMENT signing of 9-9-94. & Sir Julius Chan's order for the Lifting of the Blockade on 7-10-94. PNG & Australian sources stated that the border would be patrolled by a neutral Tongan Navy that would escort humanitarian boat crossings, allowing for clearance at Taro on the Solomon Islands.	PNGDF Patrol Boat
12-10-94 BIG Media Release & Filmed by Wayne Coles live on video - on TV "Foreign Correspondent" CH 2 15-11-94 & 3rd source - a medical member of the South Pacific Peace Keeping Force	Frustrated Murder & Ceasefire Violation & Health Disaster	Arawa outskirts - near Kobuan	10 am Tuesday 11-10-94	3	Joachim Matture, an unarmed civilian was in the company of Mr Wayne Coles (Australian filmmaker) & 1 other unarmed civilian as a camera assistant. More than 25 shots were fired at them as they were walking down a path & encountered PNG troops coming uphill (who shouldn't have been in the vicinity as it was in the SPPKF "neutral zone"). PNGDF fire shot Joachim in the elbow. They escaped into the jungle & Joachim was taken to Arawa for medical treatment. The arm had turned gangrenous by Wednesday pm & he was neglected & in a serious condition when found by Australian medics who operated on the wound & infection. Upon subsequent re-SPPKE to recover in the jungle with a supply of amibigies Ishmael Toroana, a BRA Commander who had entered Arawa to attend the Peace Conference with some of his BRA members asked the SPPKF for petrol for his truck on departing as he felt it unsafe to remain whilst armed PNG Troops refused to withdraw. PNG soldiers opened fire on the truck at close range & all the BRA were fortunate to escape by abandoning the truck & fleeing into the bushes	PNGDF foot patrol in Arawa
12-10-94 BIG Media Release & Media Reporters attending the Conference	Frustrated Murder	Arawa Town during the Ceasefire & "Peace Conference"	11-10-94	4	Ishmael Toroana, a BRA Commander who had entered Arawa to attend the Peace Conference with some of his BRA members asked the SPPKF for petrol for his truck on departing as he felt it unsafe to remain whilst armed PNG Troops refused to withdraw. PNG soldiers opened fire on the truck at close range & all the BRA were fortunate to escape by abandoning the truck & fleeing into the bushes	PNGDF
12-10-94 BIG Press Release	Frustrated Murder	Arawa Town	12-10-94	1	A Bougainvillian civilian walking towards Arawa neutral zone to attend the Peace Conference was fired upon by a member of the PNGDF	PNGDF
13-10-94 ABC / NBC Radio News	Assault	Arawa Town	13-10-94	1	A Peaceful Women's rally or protest march was held in Arawa to attempt to sway the PNGDF to withdraw from the neutral zone so that at the Peace Conference could take place and the BRA Leaders in hiding would attend. At the end of this march one of the women was assaulted and knocked unconscious in front of the crowd	PNGDF
16-2-95 Bougainville HR Concern Group Arawa c/-Ms Osmas Laluu	Detained & Extra Judicial Killing	Manetai	17-10-94	2	Mr Pius Ama of Prurari Village, near Panguna was killed by PNG soldiers while sitting with his pregnant wife <u>Manita Dateu</u> . Manita has since managed to escape from the care centre at Sania (other name not known) 25 yrs from Matukoni village, son of Tony Kamui has been reportedly killed by the so-called Resistance Fighters during the last November Ceasefire. Sania was a BRA Commander	PNGDF
16-2-95 Bougainville HR concern Group Arawa c/- Ms Osmas Laluu	Extra Judicial Killing	Somewhere between Tomuu & Konga	November 1994 during the "Ceasefire Agreement"	1	An old man was killed & later chopped into pieces by PNG Troops in Nagovis area. A young man after witnessing the killing then decided to run off into the jungle with M16 rifle. Both men's names have not been released	Resistance Fighters
14-12-94 BIG Press Release	Extra Judicial Killing	Nagovis area South Bougainville	November 1994	1	A BRA soldier who was in the Siwai care centre was badly beaten up and accused of being a spy for the BRA by PNG soldiers. He escaped & is now recovering at Panguna	PNGDF
14-12-94 BIG Press Release	Assault	Siwai care centre	previous to report of 14-12-94	1	A BRA soldier who was in the Siwai care centre was badly beaten up and accused of being a spy for the BRA by PNG soldiers. He escaped & is now recovering at Panguna	PNGDF

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14-12-94 BIG Press Release & 1-2-95 statement by Mr & Mrs Joseph Hoi Qui Seeto	Torture & Extra Judicial Killing	Outskirts of Arawa from Tavidua Village near Kieta	4-12-94	3	Damien Ona , Apiau Bobonung (civilians from Tavidua village & Robert (originally from Buka Island) were all killed by PNGDF. Eyewitnesses from the village hid in the bush & saw the soldiers leave the bodies in the sea for 3 days before taking them & dumping them in one mass grave in the sand. The bodies of the above civilians were eventually given back to the people for proper burial in the village after relatives & chiefs had gone to the Defence Authorities & asked for permission to be allowed to remove the bodies. The killings were in direct retaliation & revenge by the PNG troops for their 2 comrades who were ambushed & killed by BRA at Kobuan while travelling in a vehicle last week on 30-11-94.	PNGDF Central Bougainville
					The parents of a fourth victim, Mr & Mrs J Seeto, state in their account of the search for the body of their son that these 3 bodies were mutilated beyond recognition when they were recovered from the beach grave, and also that they were taken by the Security Forces out of a bus travelling on the night of the 4-12-94.	
14-12-94 BIG Press Release & 1-2-95 Statement by victim's parents Mr & Mrs Joseph Hoi Qui Seeto	Detained & Torture & Extra Judicial Killing & Concealment of the Body	en route to Arawa Hospital from Kieta & Security Forces Camp at Arawa	5-12-94	1	Shane Seeto left his grandmother in the village high on a hill just above Kobuan & walked down to Toniva where he found his motor bike & node it to Arawa to dress his burns caused by the exhaust pipe on the inner thigh as a result of falling from his bike. He wanted to dress his sore so he went to Arawa Hospital. On the way he refilled his motor bike with petrol & continued to the hospital but was stopped by some soldiers. He was taken to the Security Forces Camp at Arawa. A lot of people were present when they took him away. His mother (who was in Arawa) went to Loloaho & saw the Captain of the DF when she was told that her son had been detained. She pleaded with the Captain & explained that her son was not BRA. It was to no avail and she was given all sorts of conflicting stories. She was told her son was released & in her house. She returned home to find they had lied to her. She then went to the PNGDF camp at Arawa where her son had been taken. The soldiers denied knowledge of Shane's whereabouts. When she persisted, they told Mrs Seeto that Shane had run away. Mrs Seeto returned to the DF Captain at Loloaho who said the same thing that Shane had run away to the mountains.	PNGDF at Arawa DF Camp
					To date (February 1995) the body of Shane Seeto is missing. It is now alleged that the soldiers have taken Shane Seeto to the Security Forces Camp in Arawa & have tortured him & killed him & hidden his body	

1995

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16-2-95 Ms Osmas Lalu - Press Release	Murder	Siuai area Sth Bougainville	January 1995	1	John Dauta 17 years of Matukori Village a young BRA soldier who was killed during the ceasefire	Resistance Fighters of Siuai
Bougainville HR Concern Group, Arawa	Murder	Kongga, Siuai area	January 1995	1	Albert Dea 17 years of Matukori Village son of Kangu also killed during the ceasefire in January 1995	Resistance fighters
18-4-95 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Maneta area Atomo Village	25-4-95	1	Ignatius Namake, in his late 40s of Haisi area was forced out of his office at Konga & tricked before he was killed and later chopped up into pieces by the resistance fighters	Resistance fighters
18-4-95 BIG Situation Report	Extra Judicial Killing	Kotu Village near Monoioi Catholic Mission	2-4-95 at night	1	Mr Namaia, a civilian living at the care centre is reported to have been killed by PNGDF troops to avenge the death of their comrades killed by the BRA in the area in the last few days	PNGDF Troops
18-4-95 & 21-4-95 BIG Situation Reports	Ambuscade Massacre Abduction	Sovele area Panam Village Nagovis	16-4-95	9 .. 4 killed .. 1 missing .. 4 wounded	PNG soldiers killed Mr Julius Hikun, at point blank range in front of his family. He was a Resistance Commander once involved with the late Anthony Anugu in inviting the army to South Bougainville. He was killed because he was suspected of communicating with the BRA	PNGDF Troops
21-4-95 BIG Situation Report	Ambuscade Destruction of Property	Pikei, Mabere, Mosiketa Sodom camp	19-4-95		PNG Troops believed to be from Bolave army camp raided Panam Village and killed 4 cousins. The young people were 1) Miss Tabario, also known as Depampnia 19 yrs 2) Mr Pujui Keira 21 yrs 3) Mr Simpundai Sinkini, 8 yrs & 4) Mr Oku Oa 10 yrs. 5) Kuabia Tito 24 yrs was abducted & her fate is unknown. Wounded in the same attack were 1) Michael Tito 45 yrs 2) John Moena 52 yrs 3) John Tababua 57 yrs & 4) Austin Iwaliakae 6 yrs. 11 permanent buildings were burnt, 21 bush material houses & 1 motor vehicle were burnt. The people had all their personal effects stolen.	PNGDF Troops.
					The army conducted what it called a "search and destruction operation today into Pikei, Mabere & Mosiketa Villages as well as Sodom camp." They found no sign of BRA in this area, though they were ambushed elsewhere. The army is reported to be about to bring in 100 newly-trained troops & launch a special military operation codenamed "April Rain" - in spite of the ceasefire it claims to be observing. Col. Leo Nuia is reported to have ordered the death of any BRA suspects mainly in Central & South Bougainville	PNGDF Troops.

ABOUT MARILYN TALEO HAVINI

Marilyn Taleo Havini is a school teacher who, 24 years ago, married a Bougainvillean Chief, Moses Havini. She lived on Bougainville for 20 years after a traditional Bougainville wedding at Buka in 1971. Marilyn speaks fluent Pidgin and some Haku, the language of Moses' clan, where she was formally adopted in a traditional assembly of Buka Chiefs and given the name Taleo. Marilyn was head of Visual Arts Faculties at Hutjena High School, Arawa High School and North Solomons International High School. She was Principal of Arawa International Preschools and was on the Haku Curriculum Committee for Viles Tok Ples Skul. She was a founding member in 1972 of the Bougainville Women's Association and later served in several capacities including Treasurer, from 1976, of the reconstituted North Solomons Women's Council.

The Bougainville flag is her design, as are all the former Provincial Government Seals, letterheads and the well known Bougainville Development Corporation logo. The suspended North Solomons talents as a graphic designer to enhance their enterprise. Marilyn was widely recognised in both Bougainville and PNG as an exhibiting artist in both oils and pastels, portraying a unique insight into Bougainville culture.

She was active in leadership among church and women's groups yet learned to live as a village clan member and came to regard the village as her true home.

Marilyn and Moses were living in Bougainville when war broke out. Moses is now the International Representative of the Bougainville Interim Government, based in Sydney, while Marilyn is teaching at a Sydney high school. Marilyn and Moses have lost more than a hundred relatives and close friends in the war, now in its seventh year. Marilyn was driven to compile this report as a result of the appalling horror and savagery inflicted on villagers.

As a Bougainville mother who has raised many children in the clan, she eagerly looks forward to returning to a peaceful Bougainville with her husband and their four children when they are no longer in exile. And when PNG heeds the UN Resolution that calls on it to "restore without delay the freedom of movement to the inhabitants of Bougainville in the interest of protecting and promoting human rights and fundamental freedoms."

Marilyn is now an active member of the Bougainville Freedom Movement in Australia. She has represented Bougainville alongside her husband at many conferences and human rights forums, including the UN World Conference on Human Rights in Vienna, Austria, June 1993.